

Software Engineering Techniques Applied to databases

ASE doctoral symposium

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Overview

Software evolves to meet requirements of the real world.



As any software, relational databases evolve and their complexity increase with time.

Overview – Illustrative scenario 1

Changing database entity

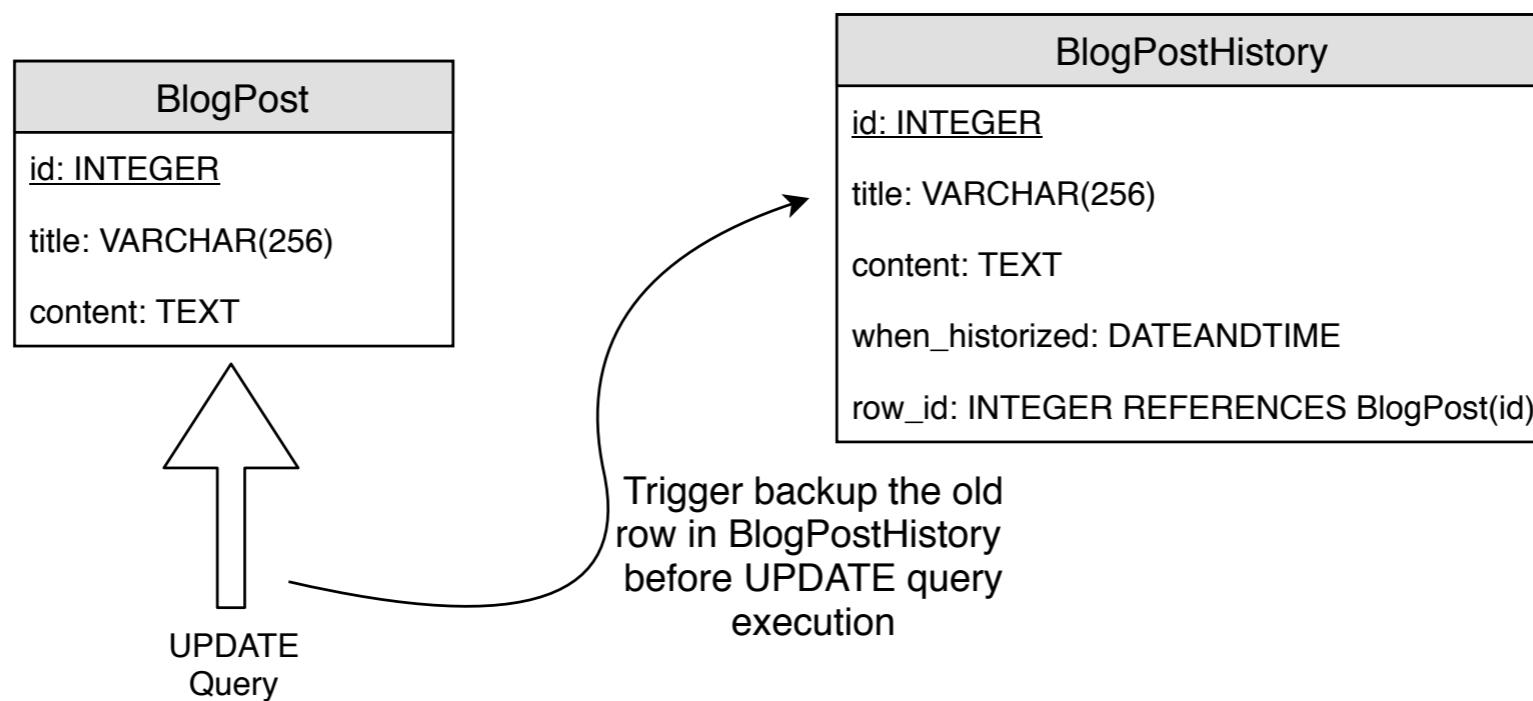
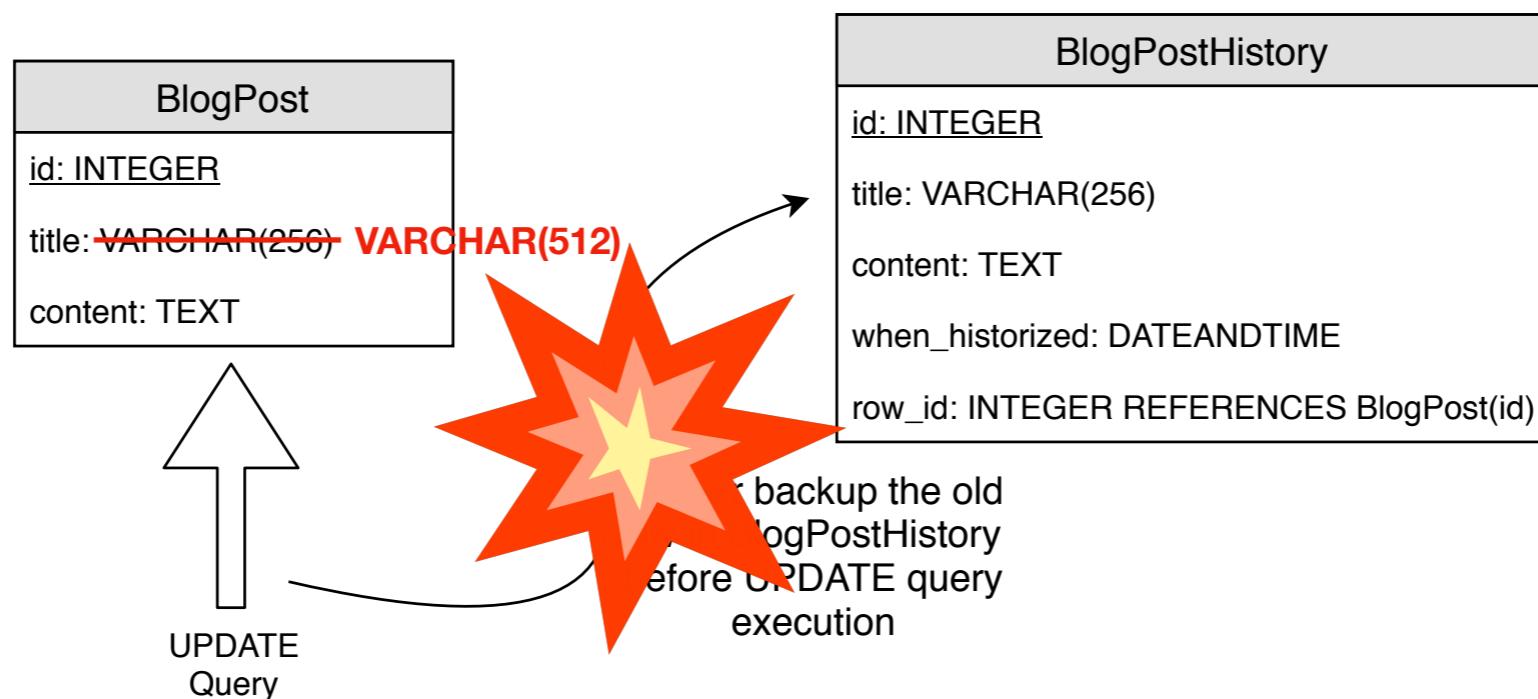


Table historization example

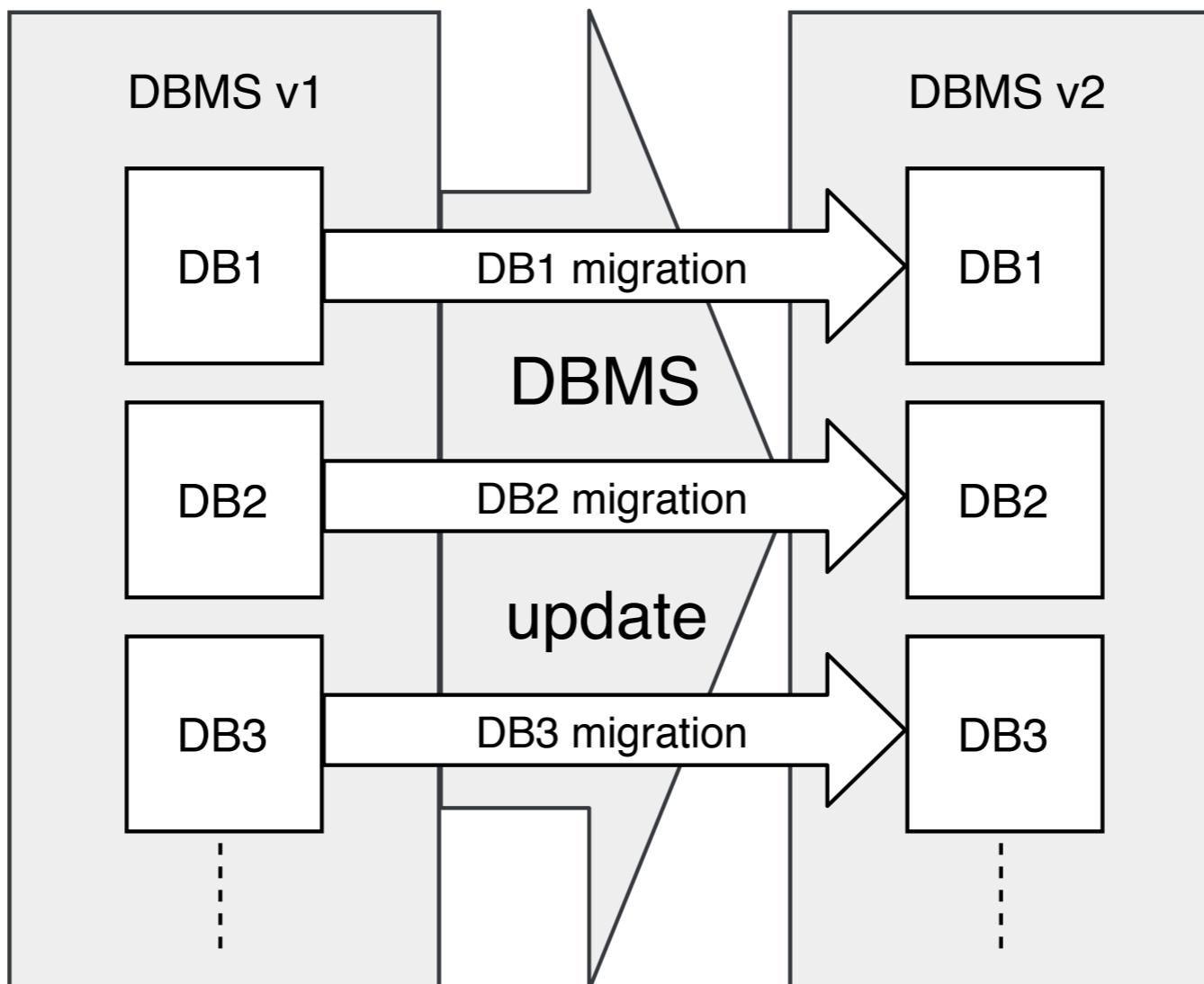
Overview – Illustrative scenario 1

Changing database entity



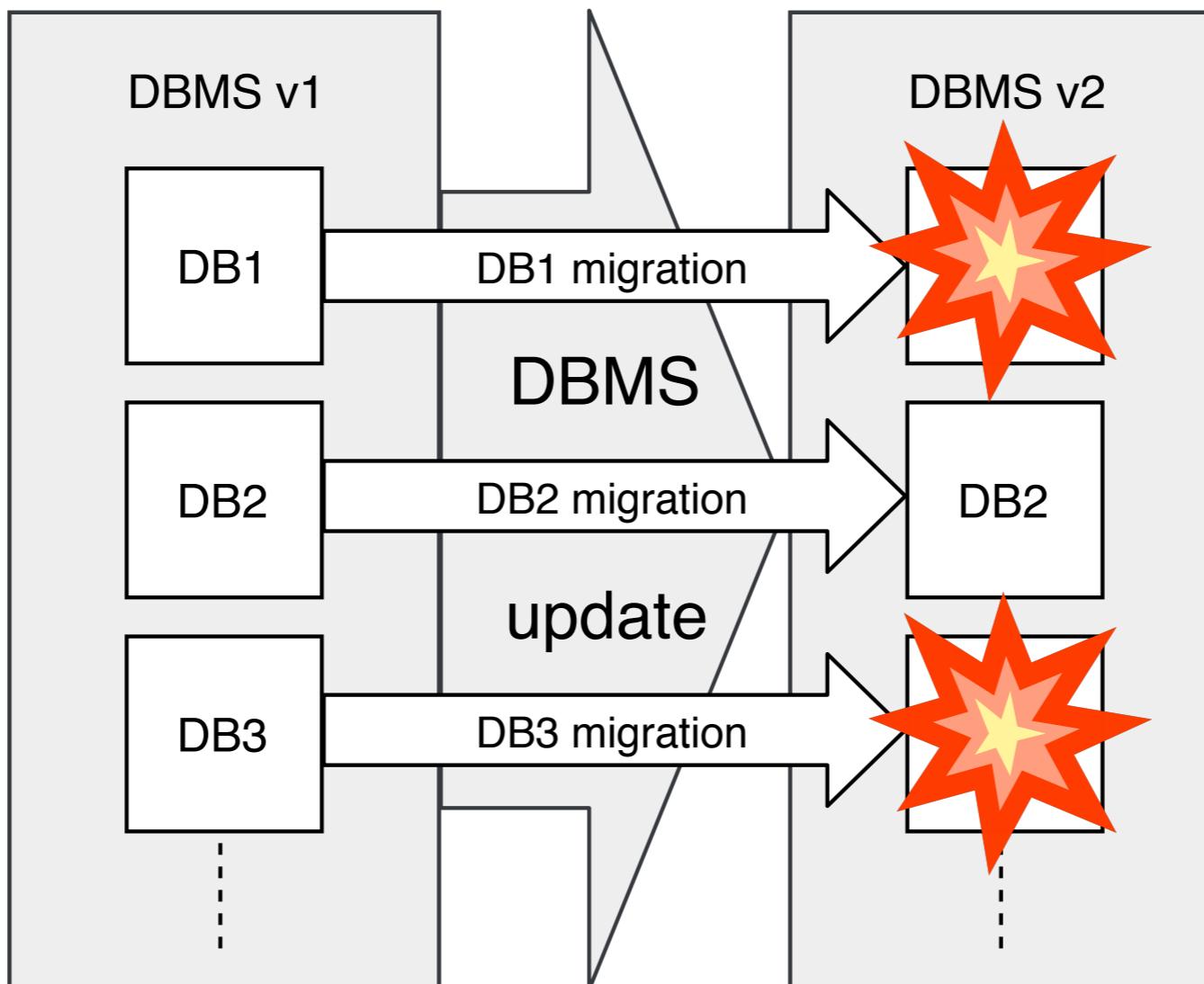
Overview – Illustrative scenario 2

Migrating DBMS version



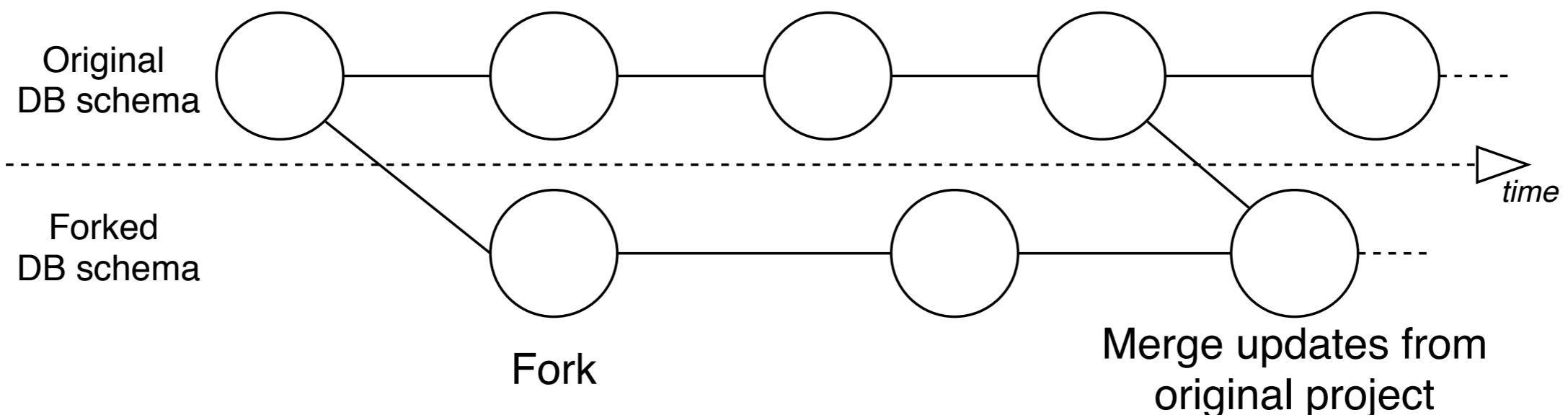
Overview – Illustrative scenario 2

Migrating DBMS version



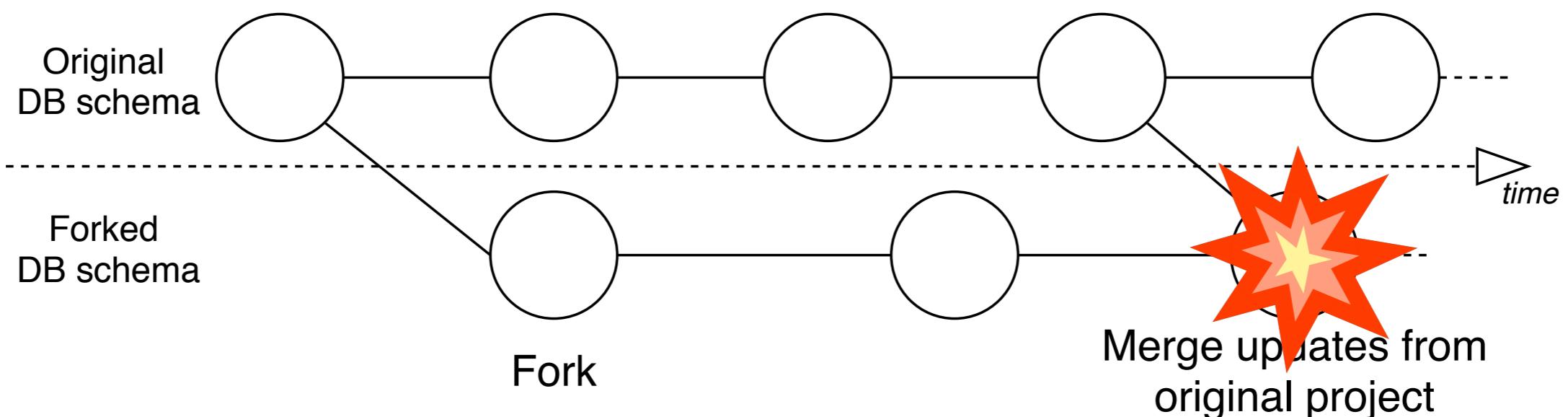
Overview – Illustrative scenario 3

Maintaining consistency between forks of a schema



Overview – Illustrative scenario 3

Maintaining consistency between forks of a schema



Challenges

- **Impact Analysis** — *How to know which entities potentially need to be changed when an entity is changed?*
- **Recommendations** — *How to adapt an entity to a change on an entity it depends on?*
- **Embedded Behaviour Management** — *How to keep the behaviour embedded inside the database working after a change?*

Challenges

Impact Analysis

- A lot of work in the literature;
- Notably, (Lehnert, 2010) provides a meta-analysis of the research field.

Steffen Lehnert. 2011. A taxonomy for software change impact analysis. In Proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Principles of Software Evolution and the 7th annual ERCIM Workshop on Software Evolution. ACM, 41–50.

Recommendations

- ≠ refactorings in Software Engineering
- The goal is **not** to keep the database structure / behaviour the same but to **adapt it** to new requirements
- Some work was started by (Meurice et. Al, 2016)
- Two main questions:
 - ▶ How to combine recommendation operators?
 - ▶ What is the impact / recommendation of combined operators?

Challenges

Embedded Behaviour Management

- Databases can hold behaviour interacting with its data and can be used by its clients.
- Views, stored procedures, triggers, rewrite rules, ...
- How to adapt those behavioural entities when the database needs to evolve?

Research plan

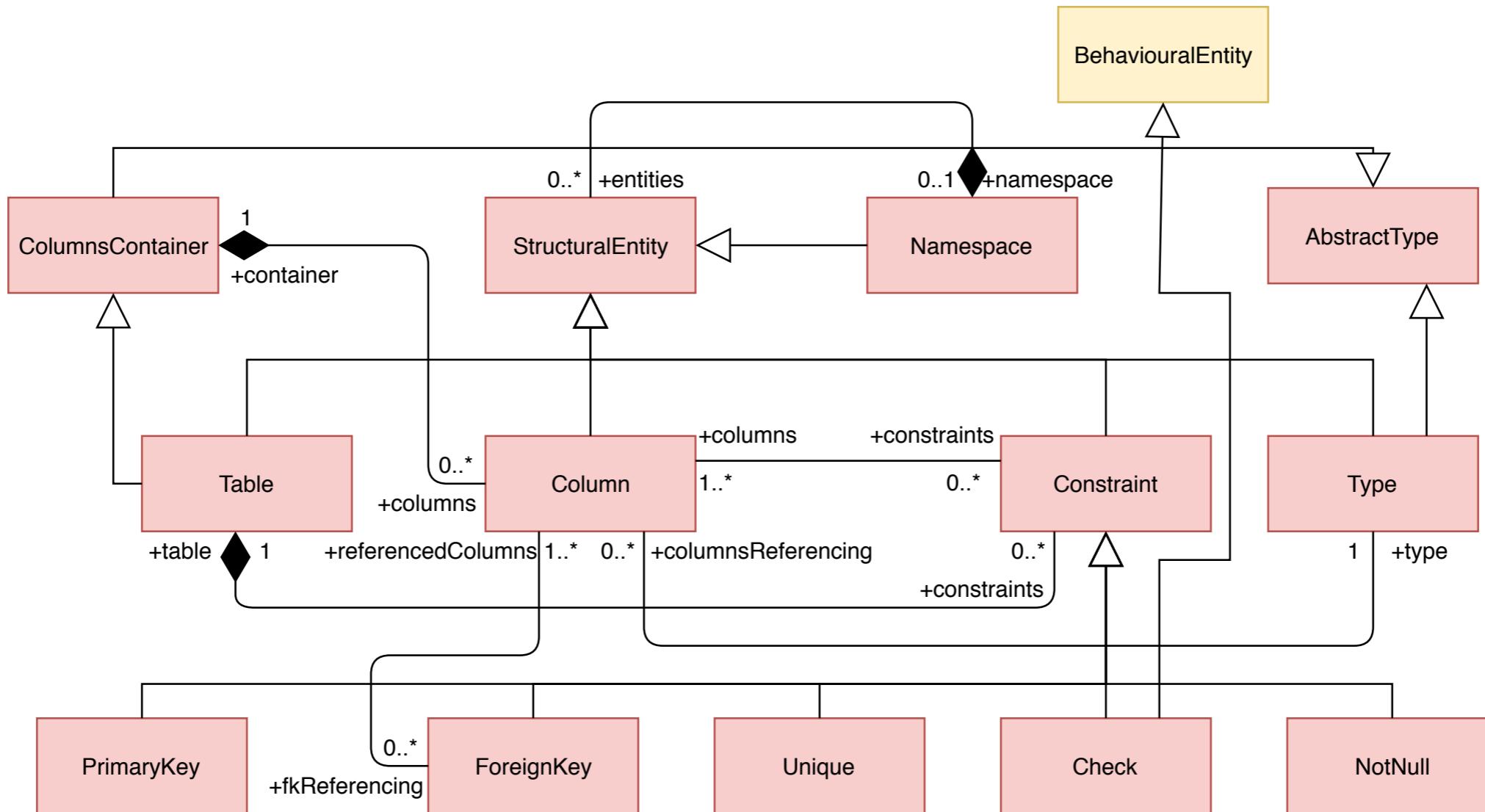
1. Observe database architects
 - *Get a good understanding of the problem*
2. Explore and develop theoretical solutions;
 - *Design the meta-model / change model / impact-model*
3. Implement them;
 - *Implement the meta-model / change model / impact-model*
4. Validate the implementation against real databases from open-source projects and companies
 - *Compare the prediction of the impact-model with patch files of our laboratory's database. Comparison of low-level changes used by the DBA against those used by the SQL generator to implement the high-level changes.*

Previous work

- “CodeCritics applied to databases: Challenges and first results”
Julien Delplanque, Anne Etien, Olivier Auverlot, Tom Mens, Nicolas Anquetil and Stéphane Ducasse (*published*) – Industrial Track of Software Analysis, Evolution and Reengineering 2017
- “Software Engineering Issues in RDBMS, a Preliminary Survey”
Julien Delplanque (*published*) – Belgian-Netherlands software evolution symposium 2017
- “Définition et identification des tables de nomenclatures”
Julien Delplanque, Olivier Auverlot, Anne Etien and Nicolas Anquetil (*published*) – Informatique des Organisations et Systèmes d’Information et de Décision 2018
- “Relational Database Schema Evolution: An Industrial Case Study”
Julien Delplanque, Anne Etien, Nicolas Anquetil and Olivier Auverlot (*accepted*) – Industrial Track of International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution 2018

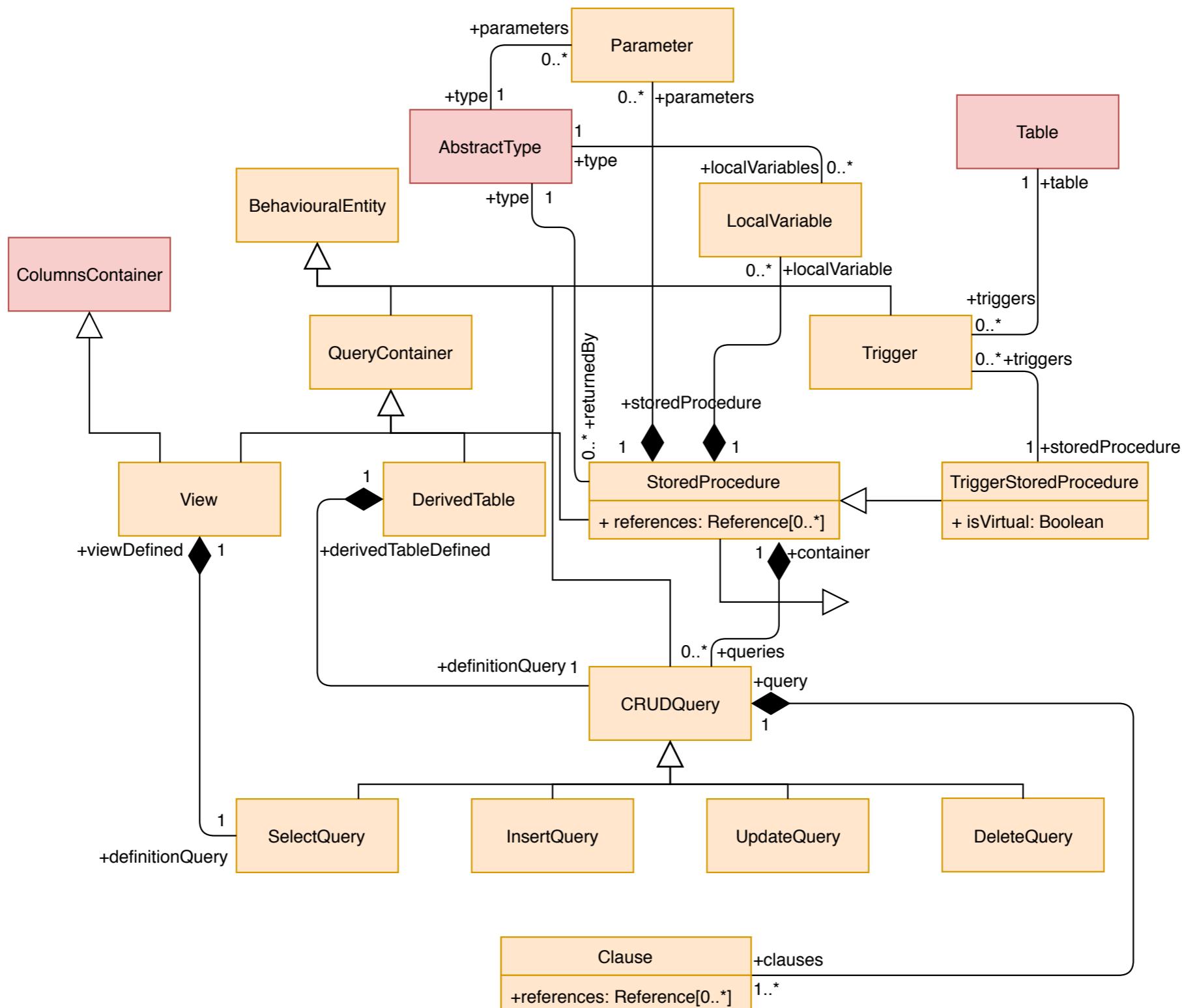
Progress - Not yet reported

SQL meta-model



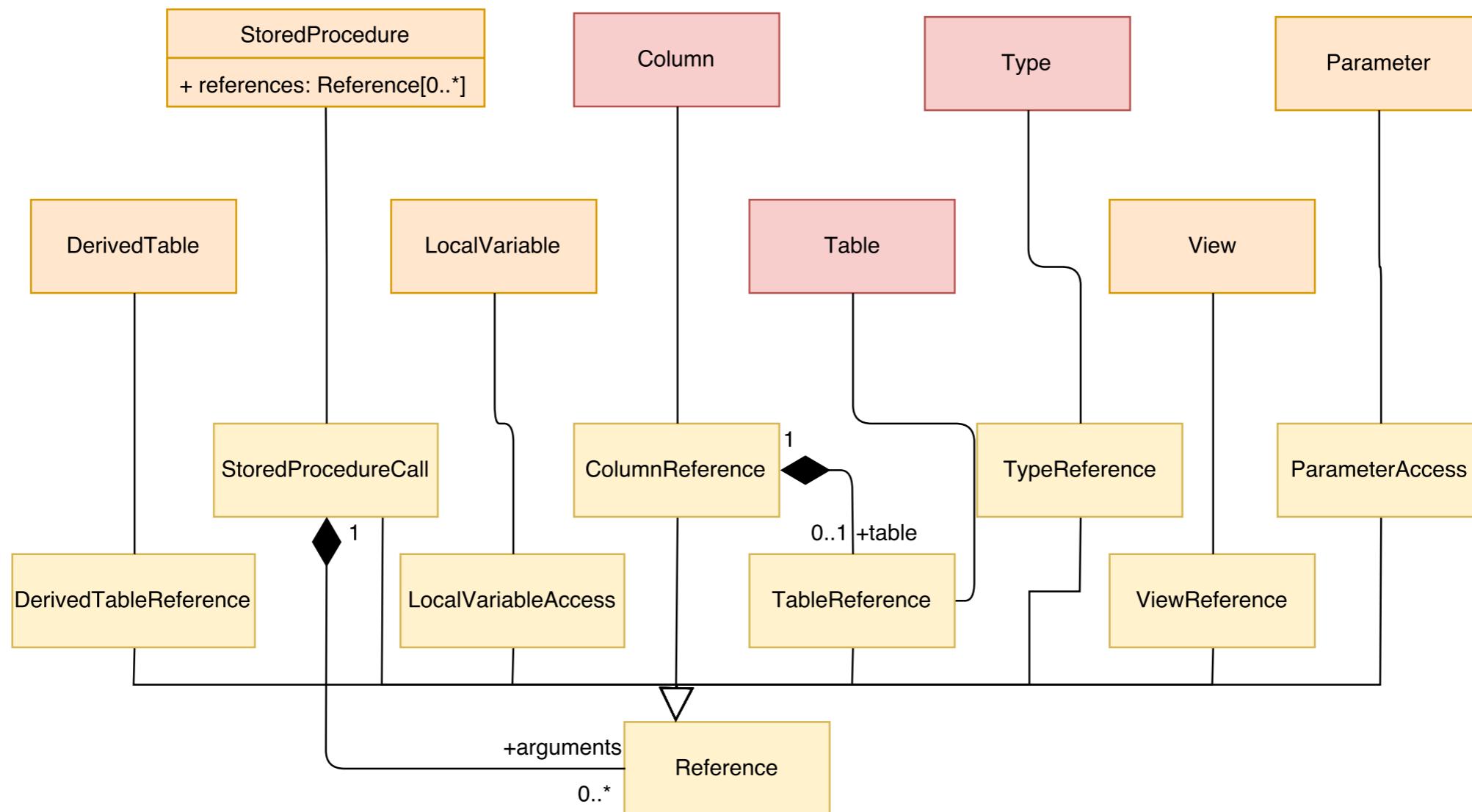
Progress - Not yet reported

SQL meta-model



Progress - Not yet reported

SQL meta-model



Conclusion

- ✓ Observations / Problem understanding
- ✓ Meta-model design / implementation
- ▶ Dependency analysis
- ▶ Change Model
- ▶ Recommandations
- ▶ Validation on real databases schemas