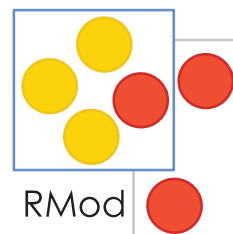




Towards Self-aware Virtual Machines

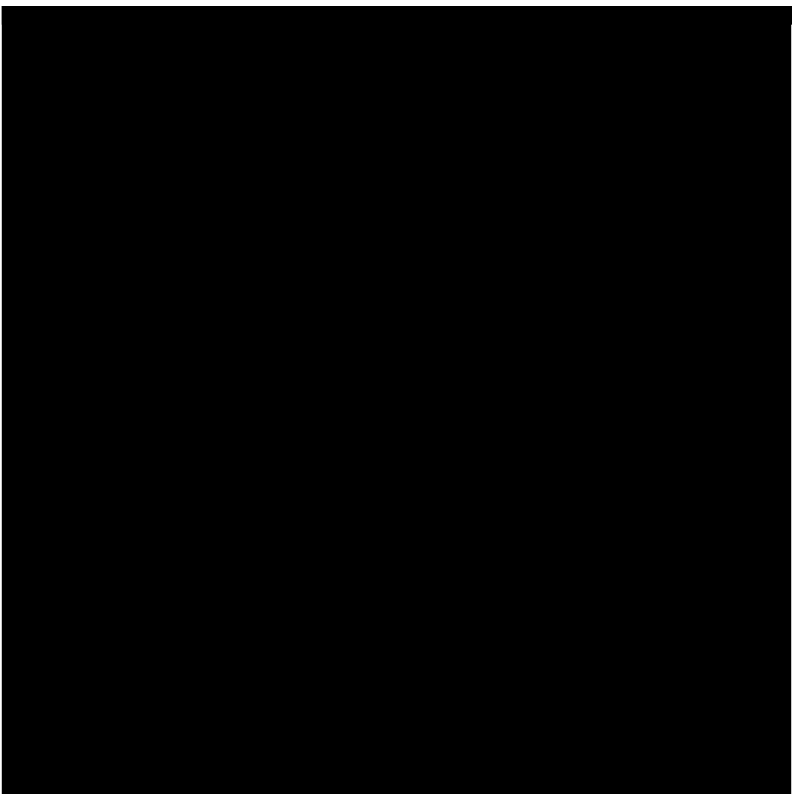
Camillo Bruni
2014-05-16

Supervisor: Stéphane Ducasse
Co-Supervisor: Marcus Denker



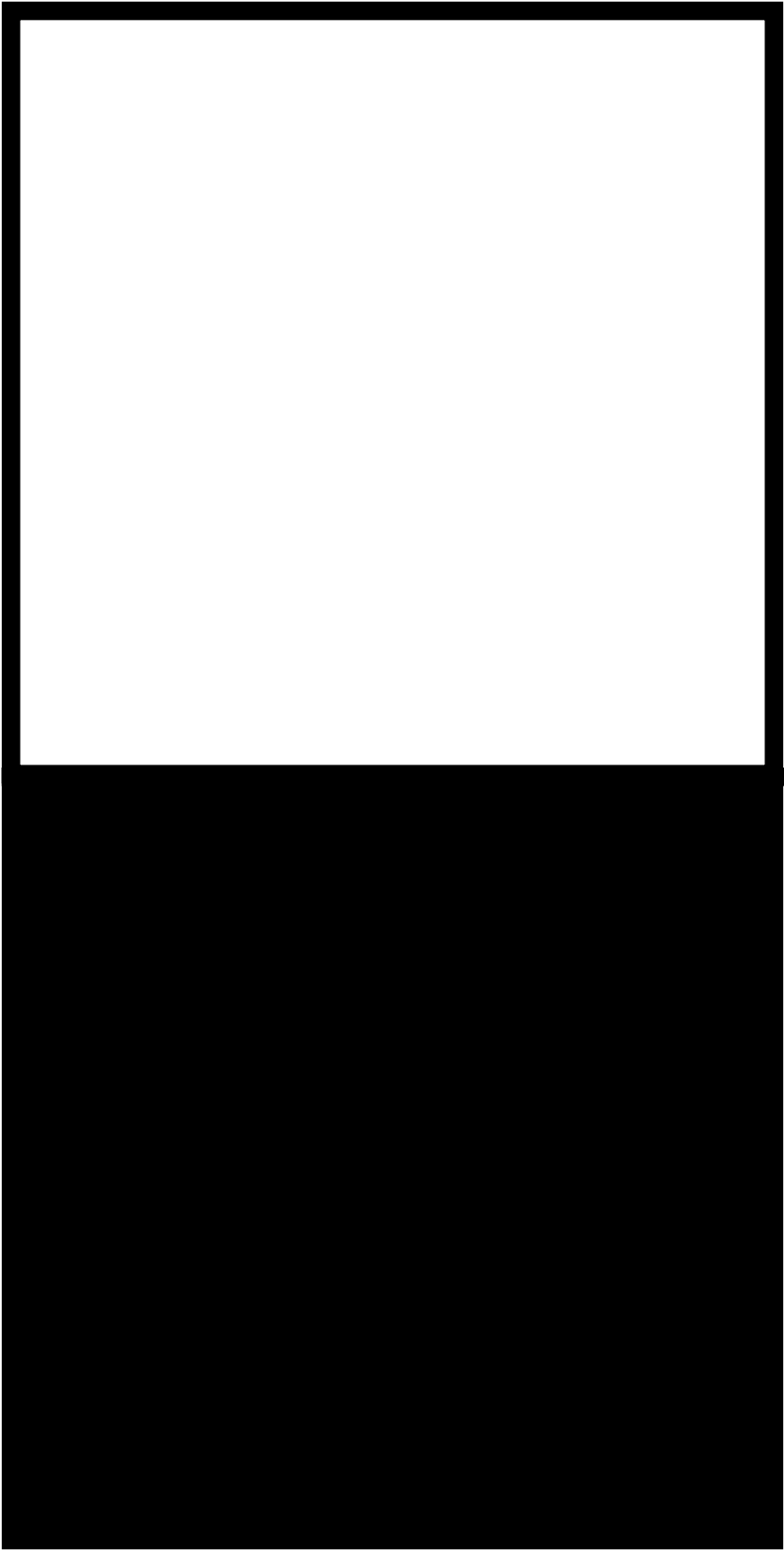
Self-aware Virtual Machines

Language



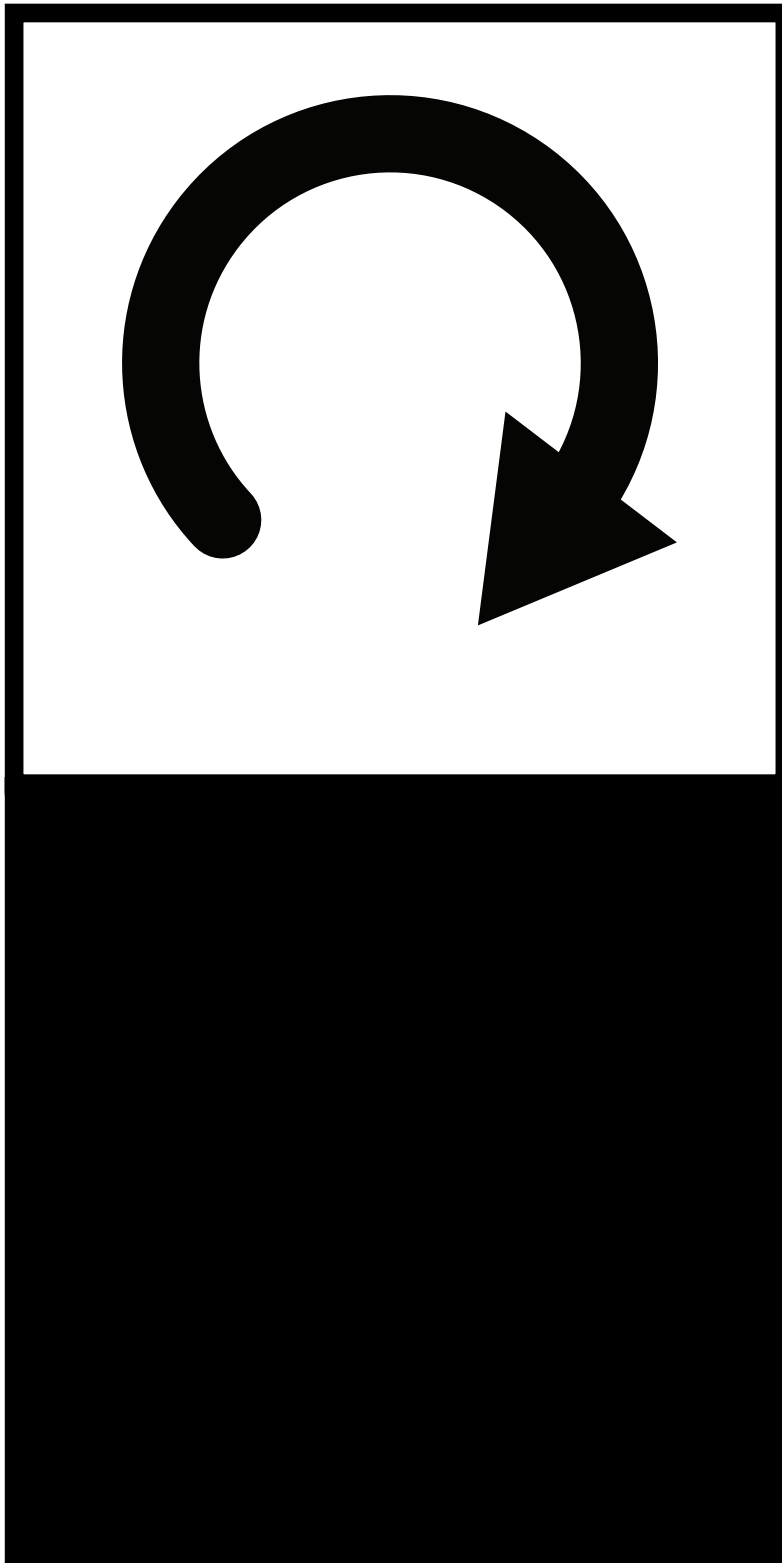
VM

Language



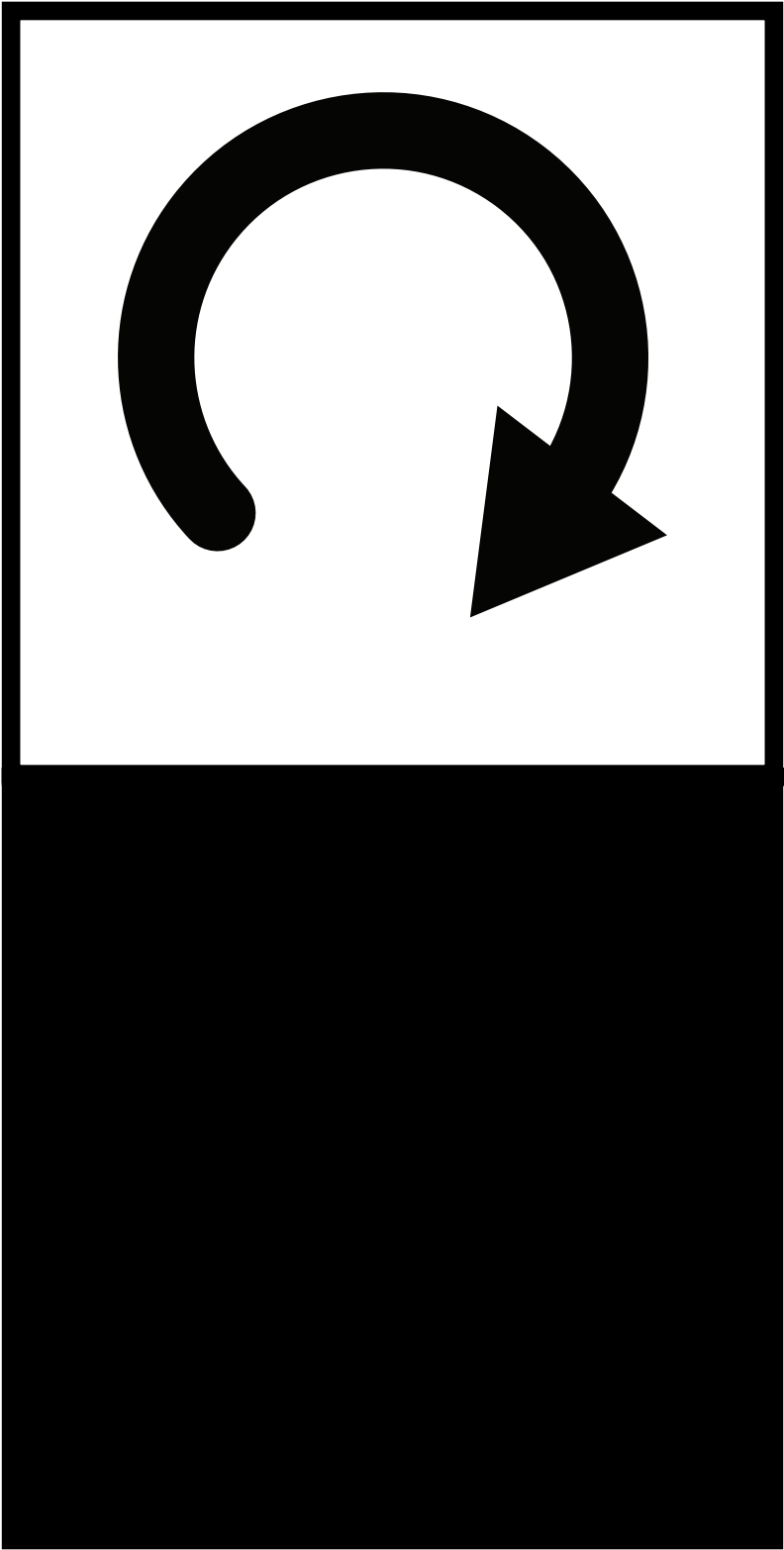
VM

Language



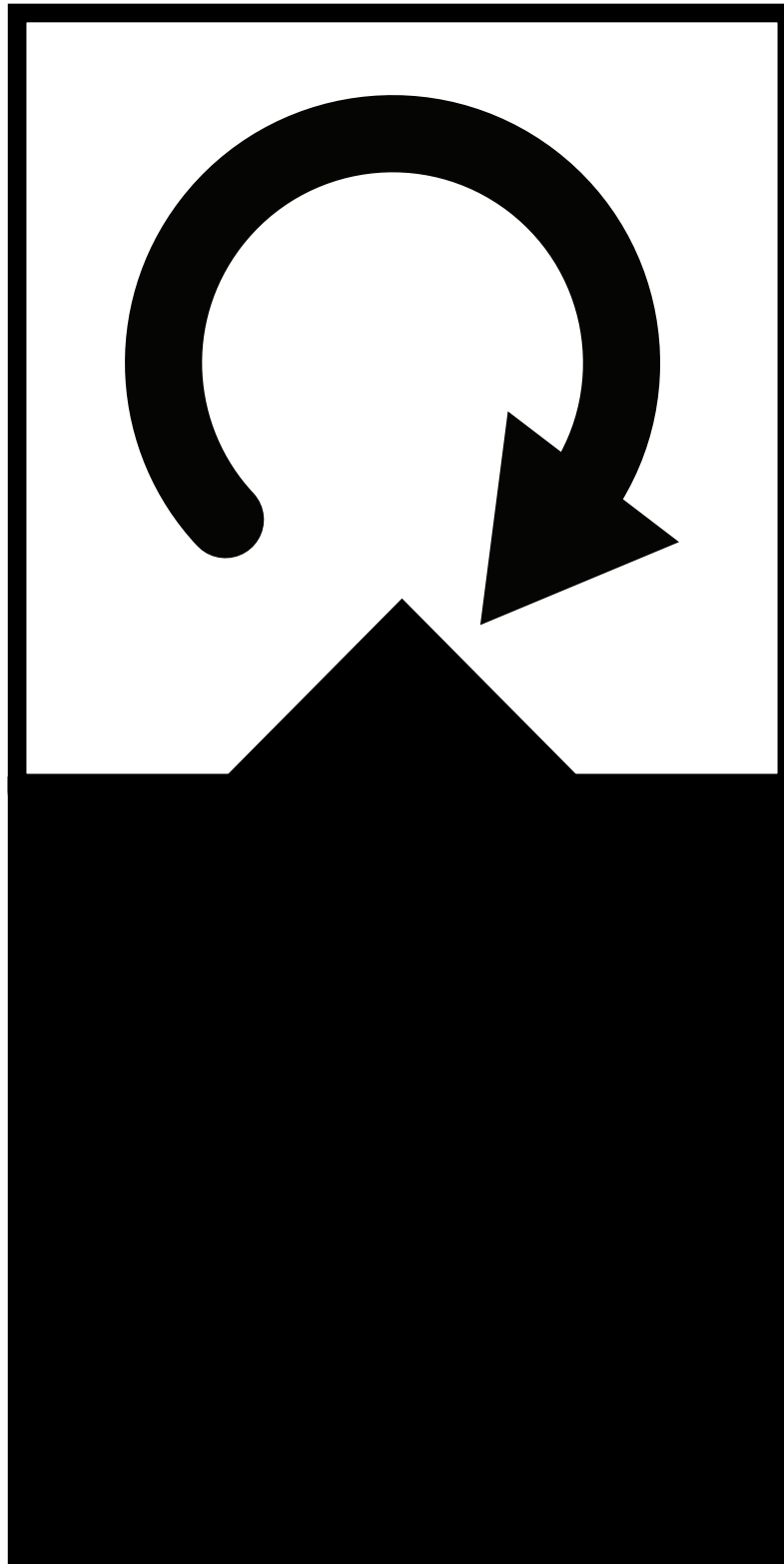
VM

Language



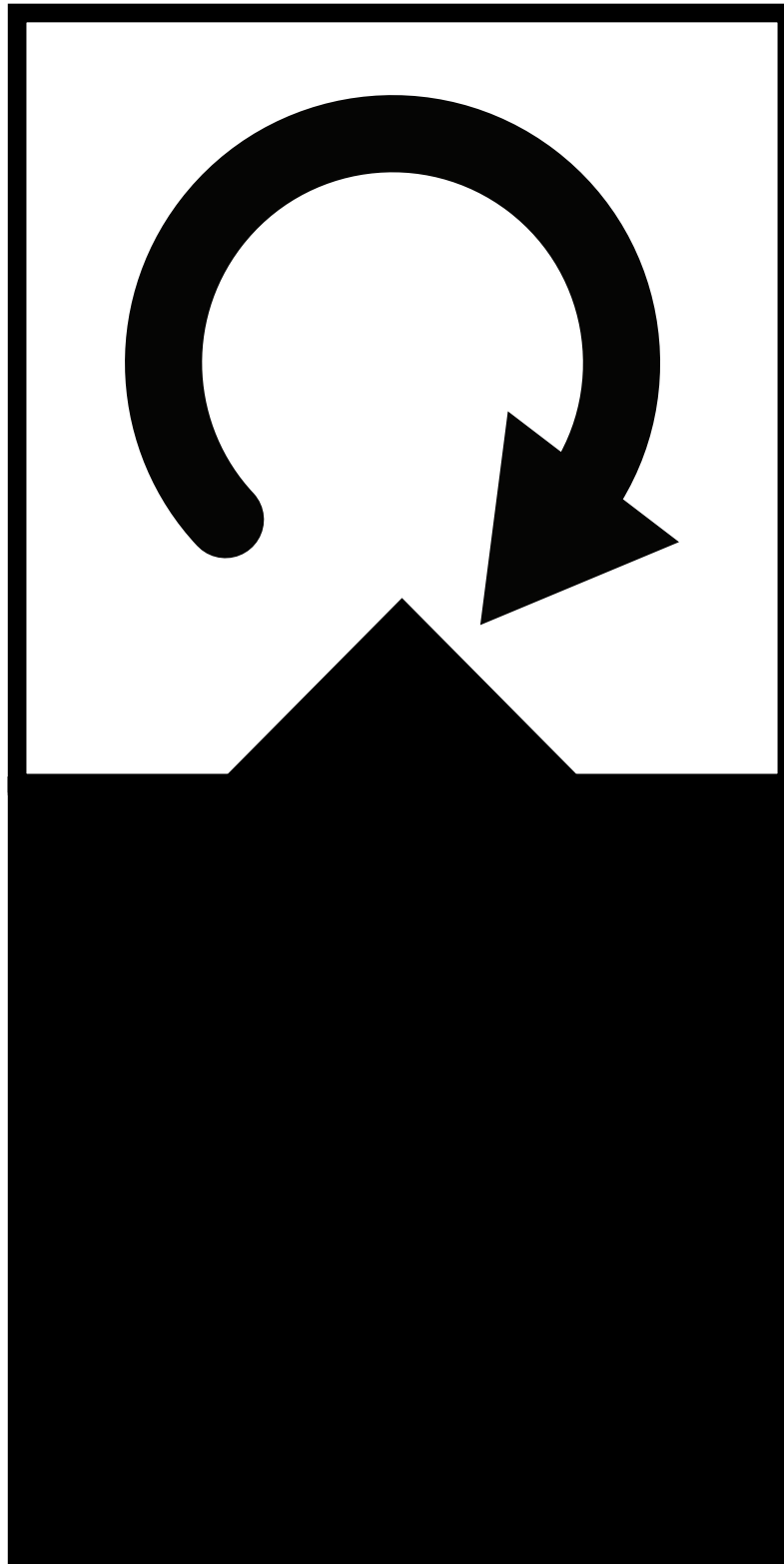
VM

Language



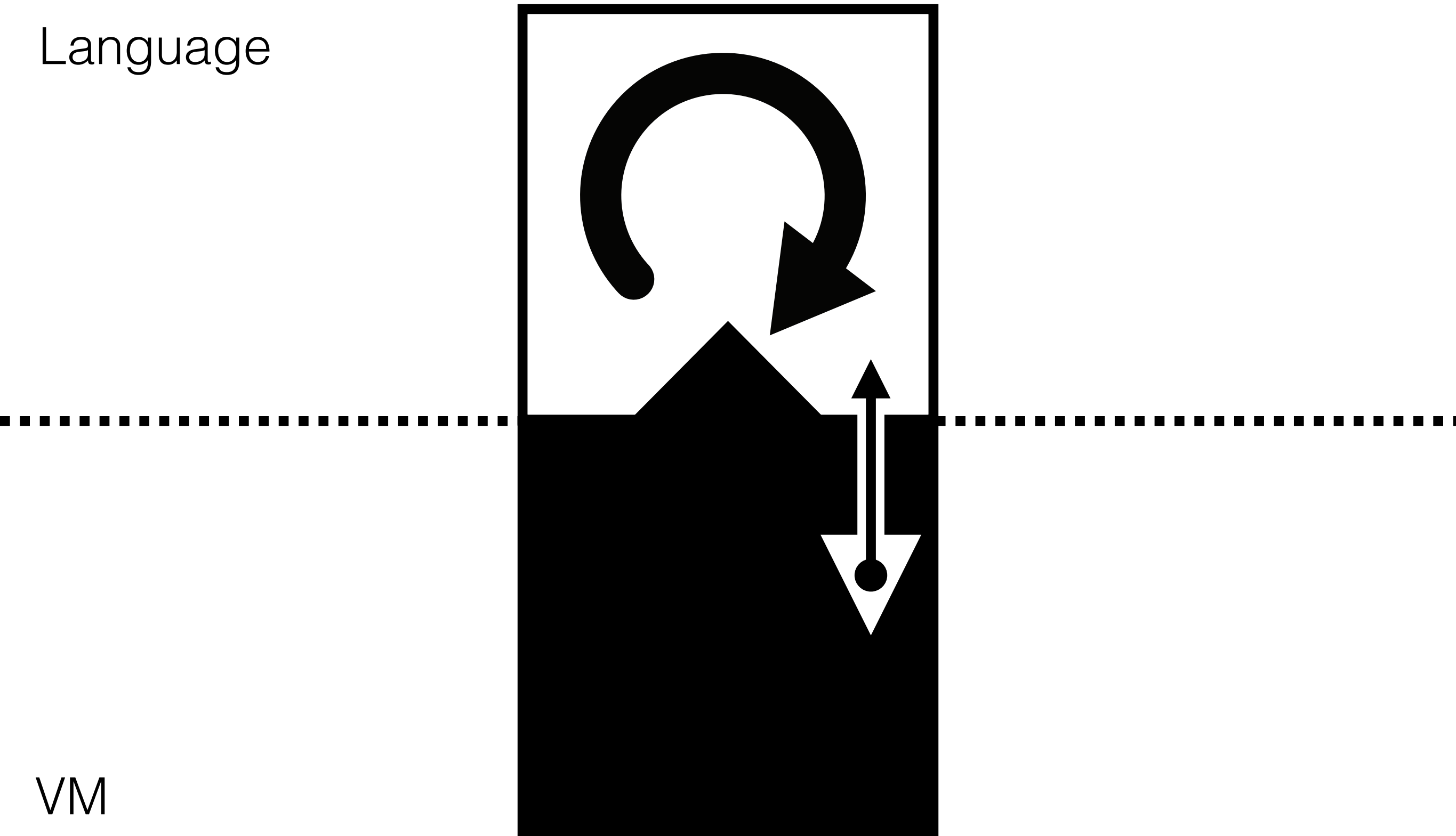
VM

Language



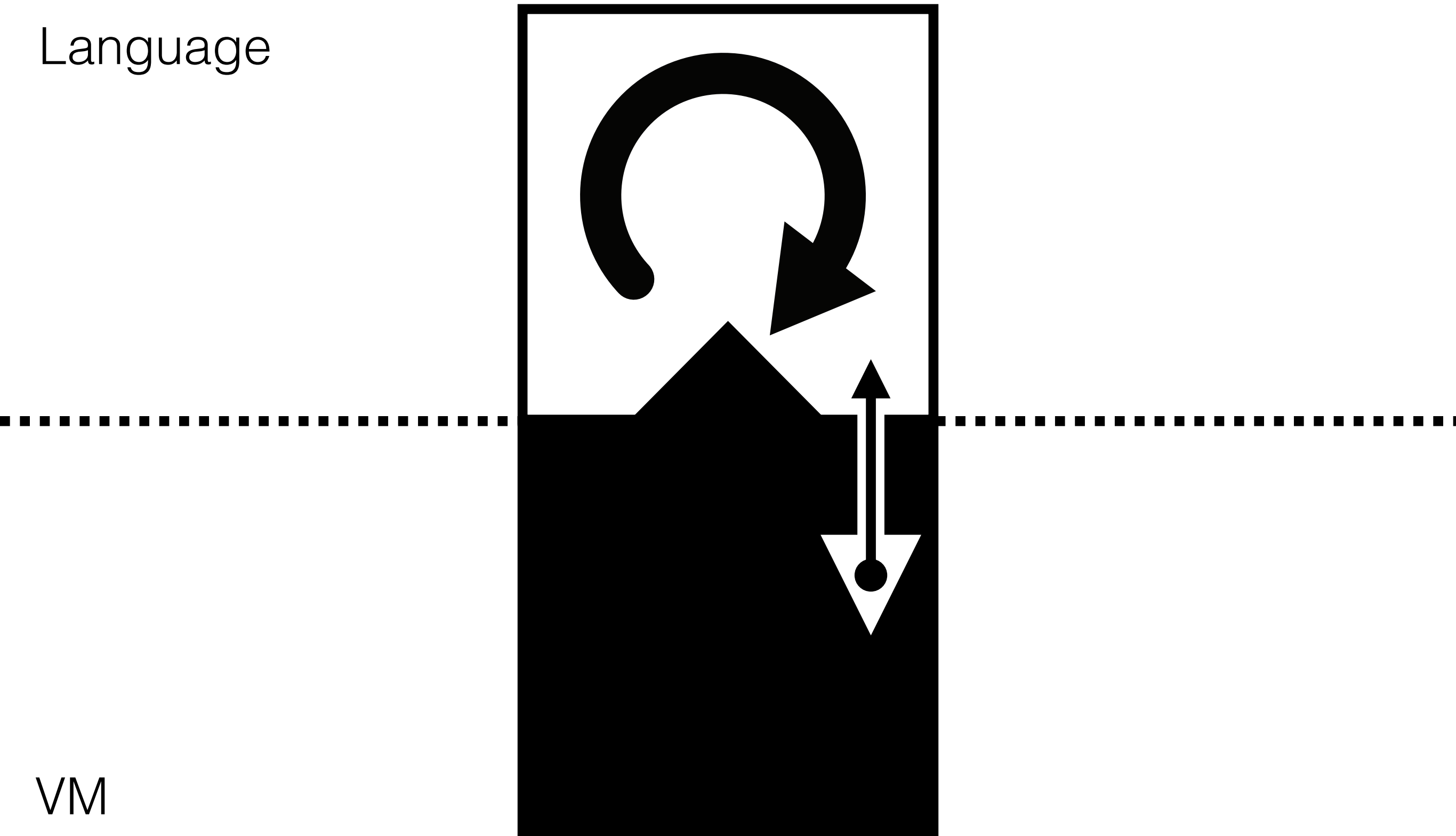
VM

Language



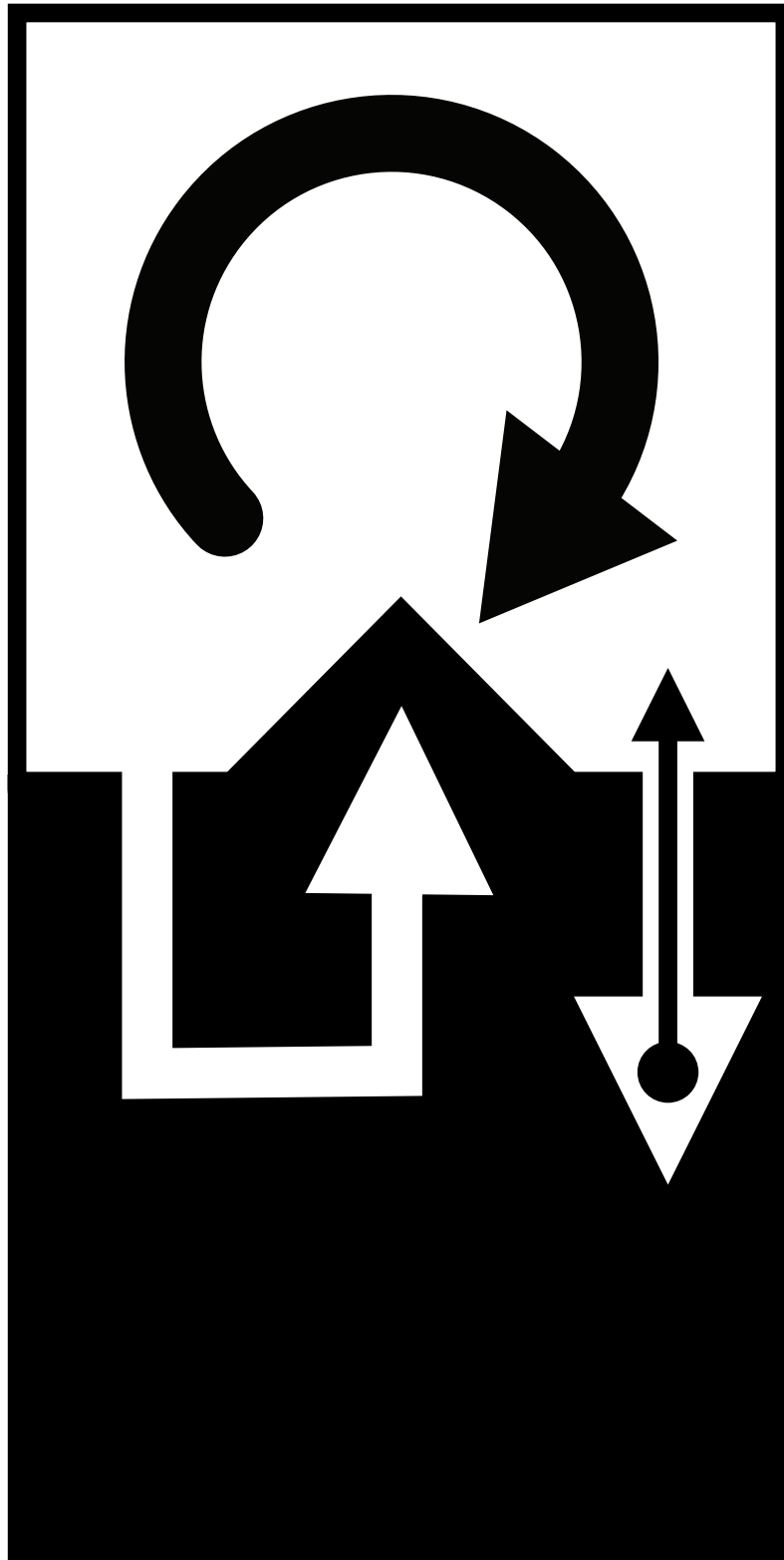
VM

Language



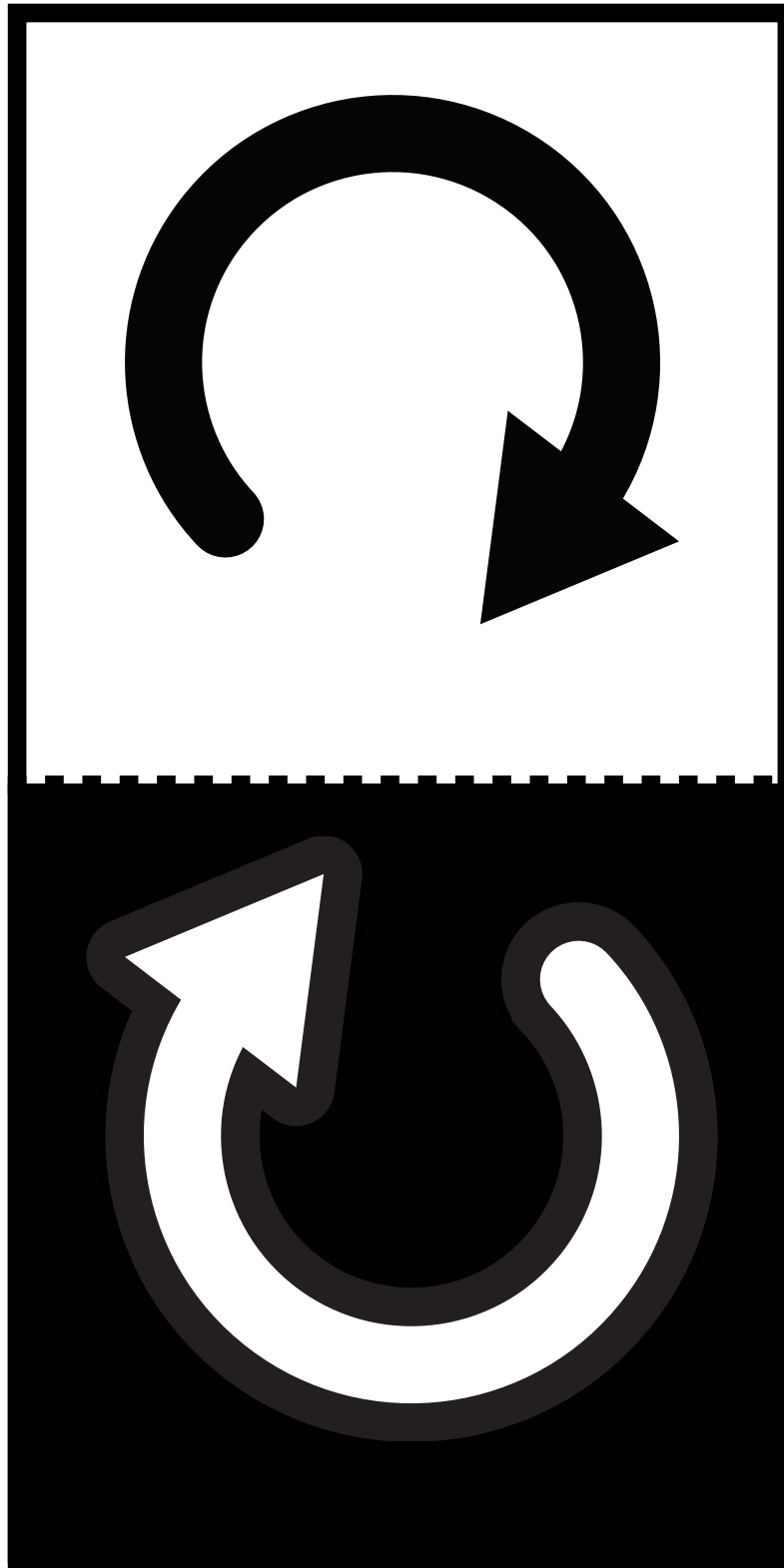
VM

Language



VM

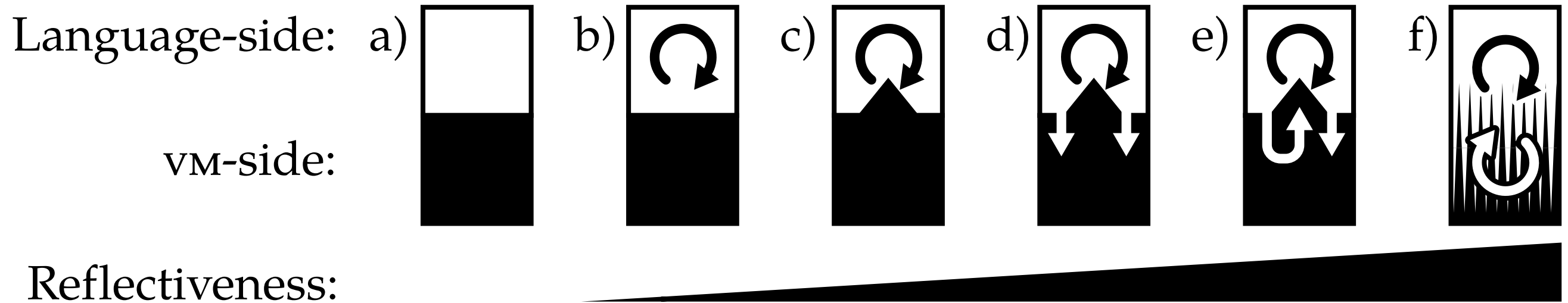
Language



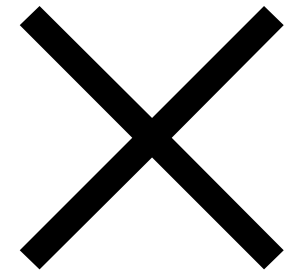
VM



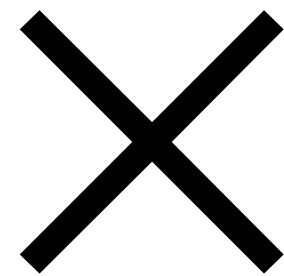
Towards Self-awareness



{Intercession, Introspection}

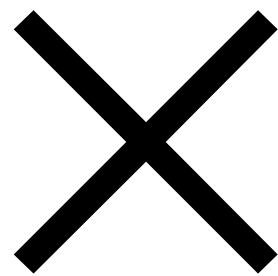


{Structure, Behavior}



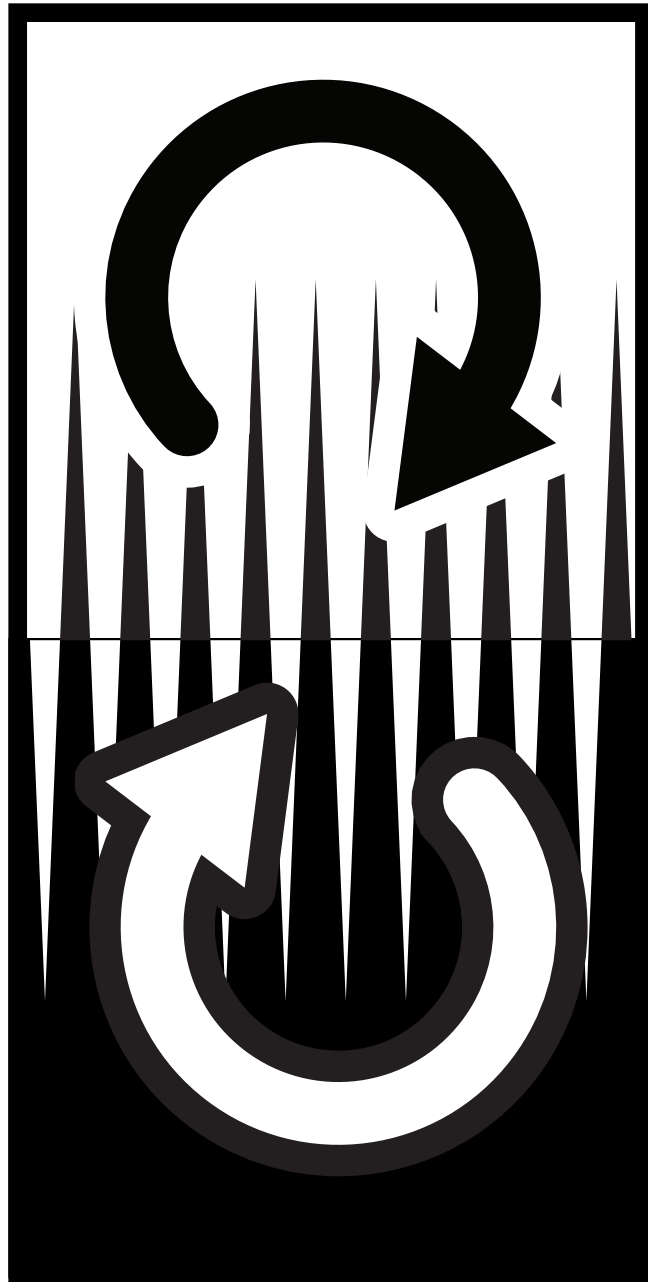
{VM, Language}

“Dynamic Reflection”



{VM, Language}

Vision

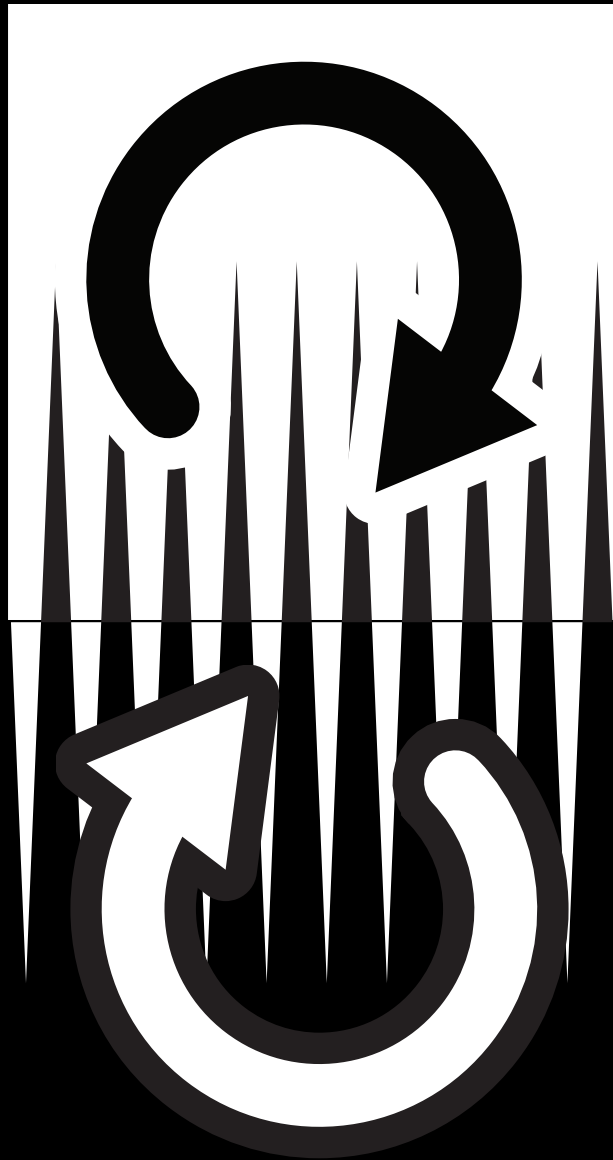


Develop the VM at Language-side

Debug the VM at Language-side

Modify the VM at Language-side

Reality



Performance

Complexity

Compatibility

Basic Requirements?

Native Code Activation

Circumventing the VM-separation

Language

VM

Language

bottom^{up}

VM

Language

top down

bottom^{up}

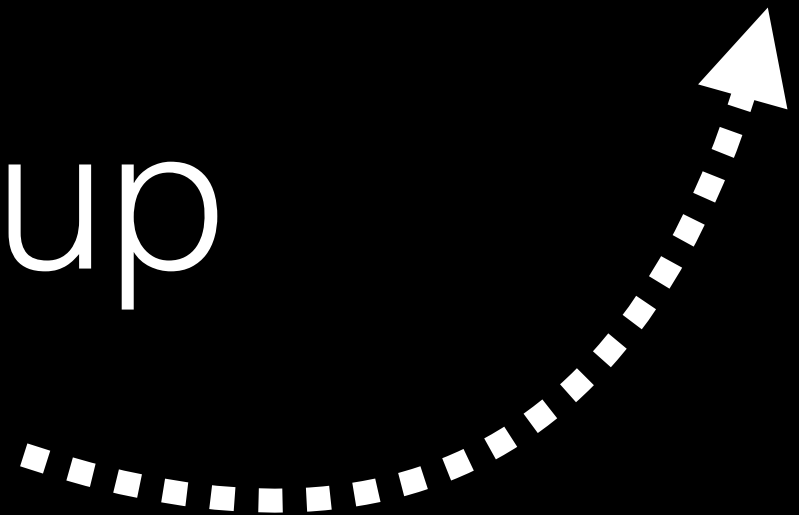
VM

Language

top
down



bottom
up



VM

Thesis Statements

Dynamic Native Code Activation

Dynamic Intercession at VM-level

Incremental Extension

Vision

Related Work Analysis

Solution

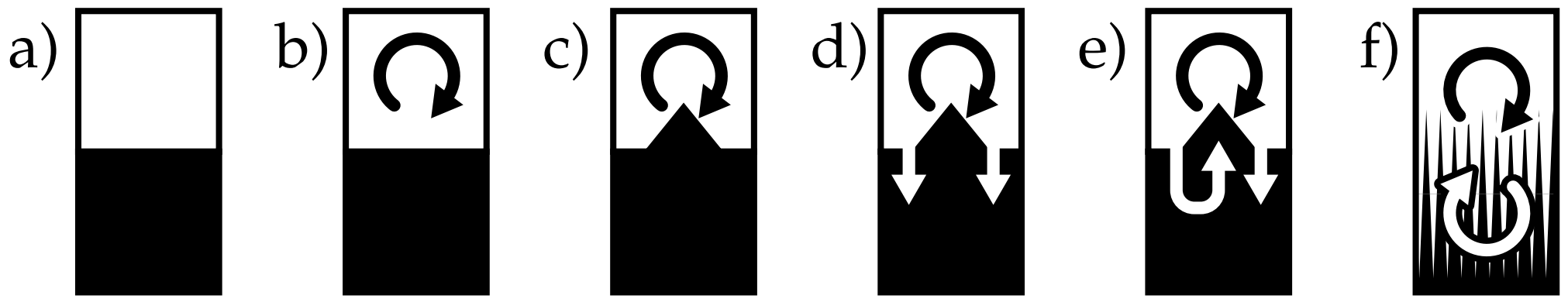
Validation

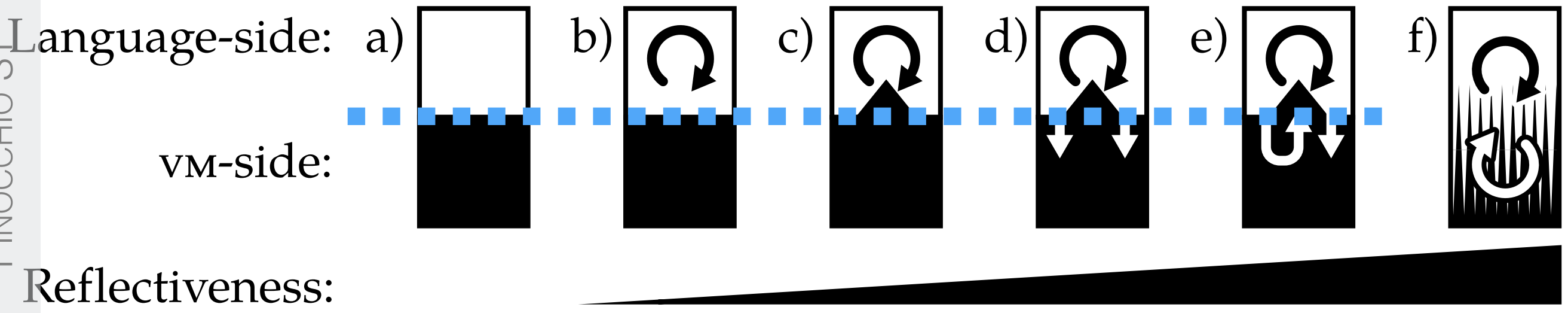
Conclusion & Future Work

Language-side:

VM-side:

Reflectiveness:





High-level Low-level Programming

in the JIKES RVM Memory Management Toolkit

D. Frampton et al. *Demystifying magic: high-level low-level programming*. VEE '09

Compile-time Transformation

```
@RawStorage(lengthInWords=true, length=1)
@Unboxed
class Address {
    ...
    @Intrinsic("org.vmmagic.unboxed.loadByte")
    native byte loadByte();
    ...
}
```

SQUEAK VM

instructionPointerAddress

<returnTypeC: #usqInt>

^ self

cCode: [...]

inSmalltalk: [

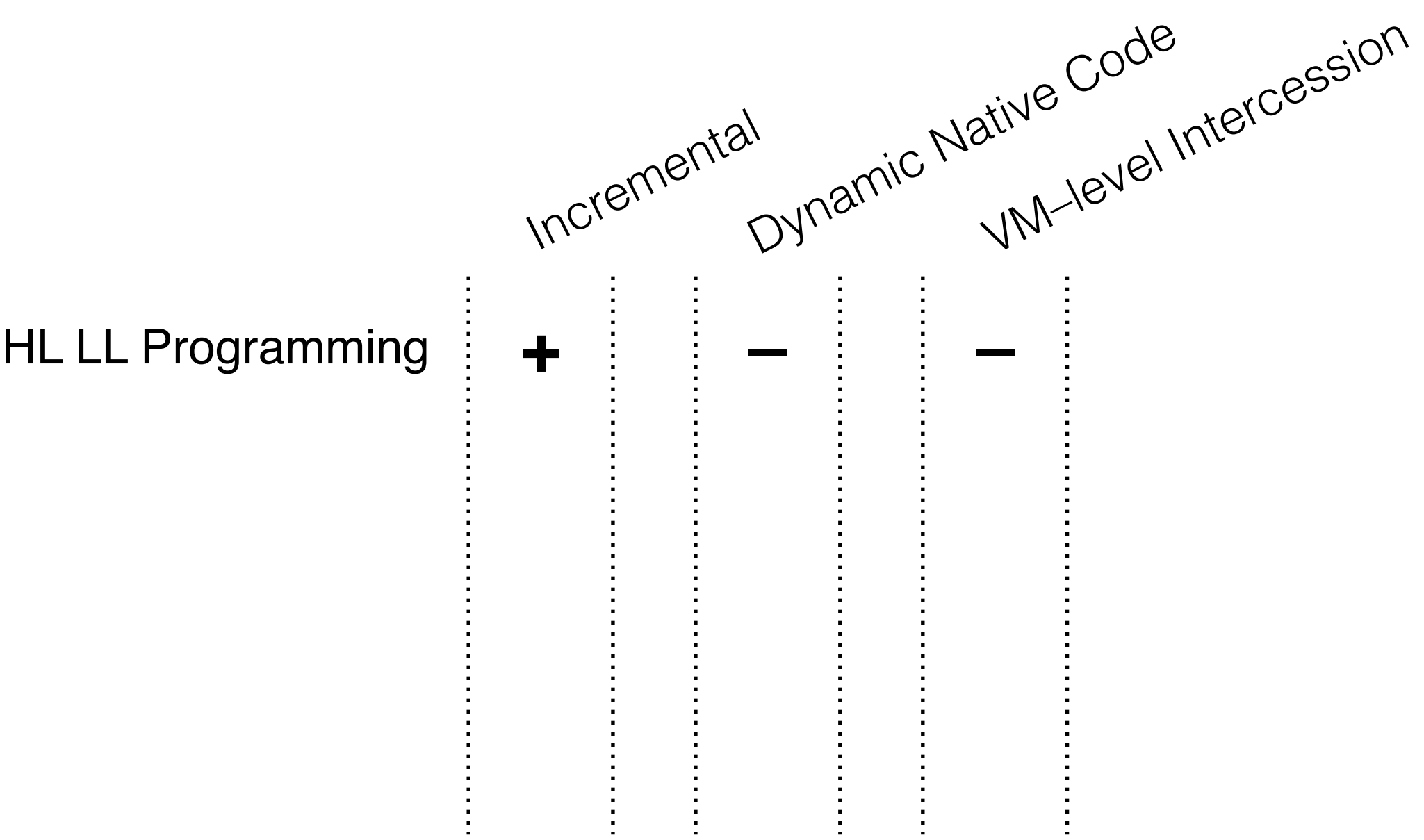
simulator

readWrite: #instructionPointer

in: self]

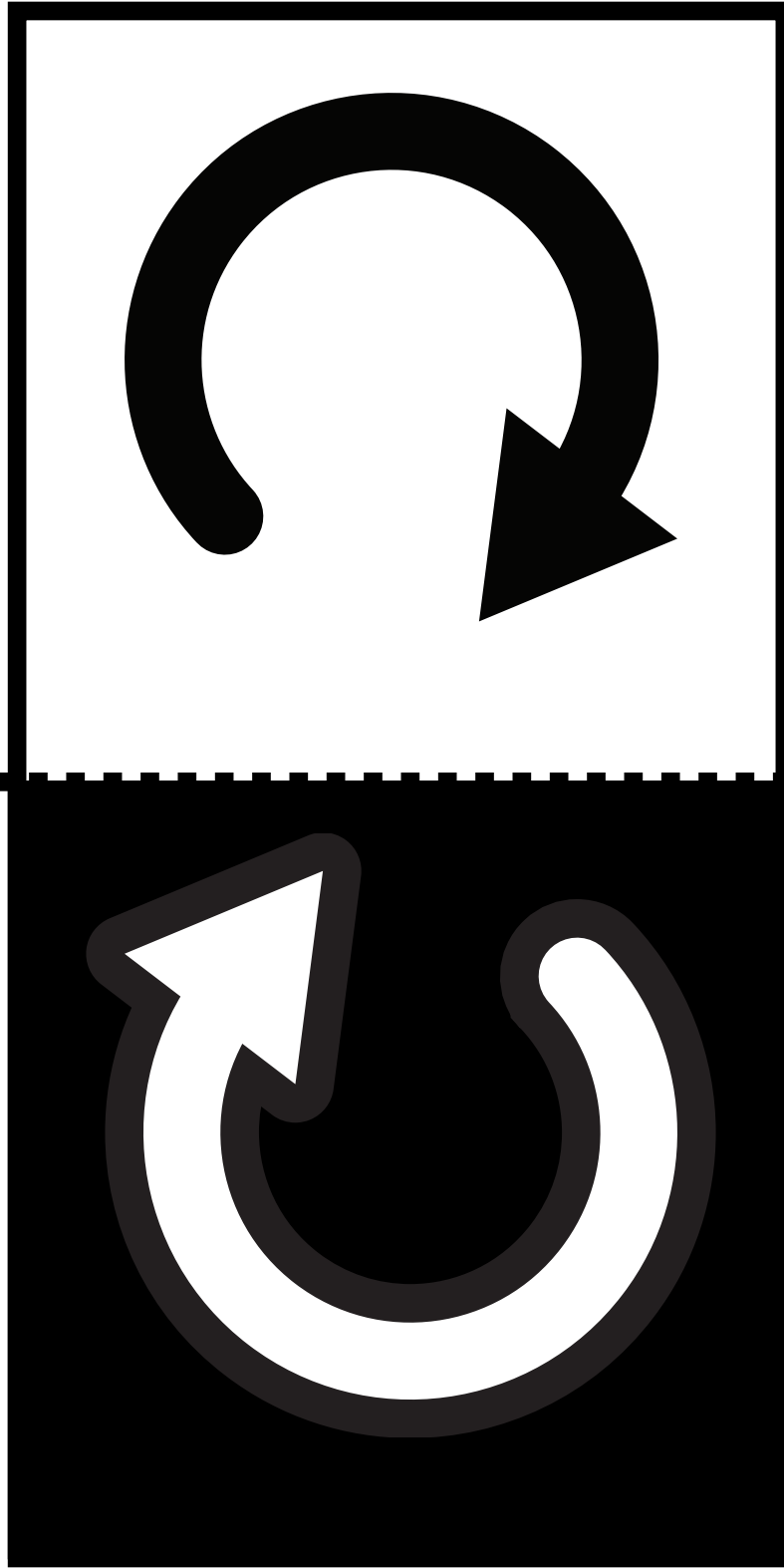
Ungar et al. *Back to the Future: The Story of Squeak, a Practical Smalltalk Written in Itself*. OOPSLA '97

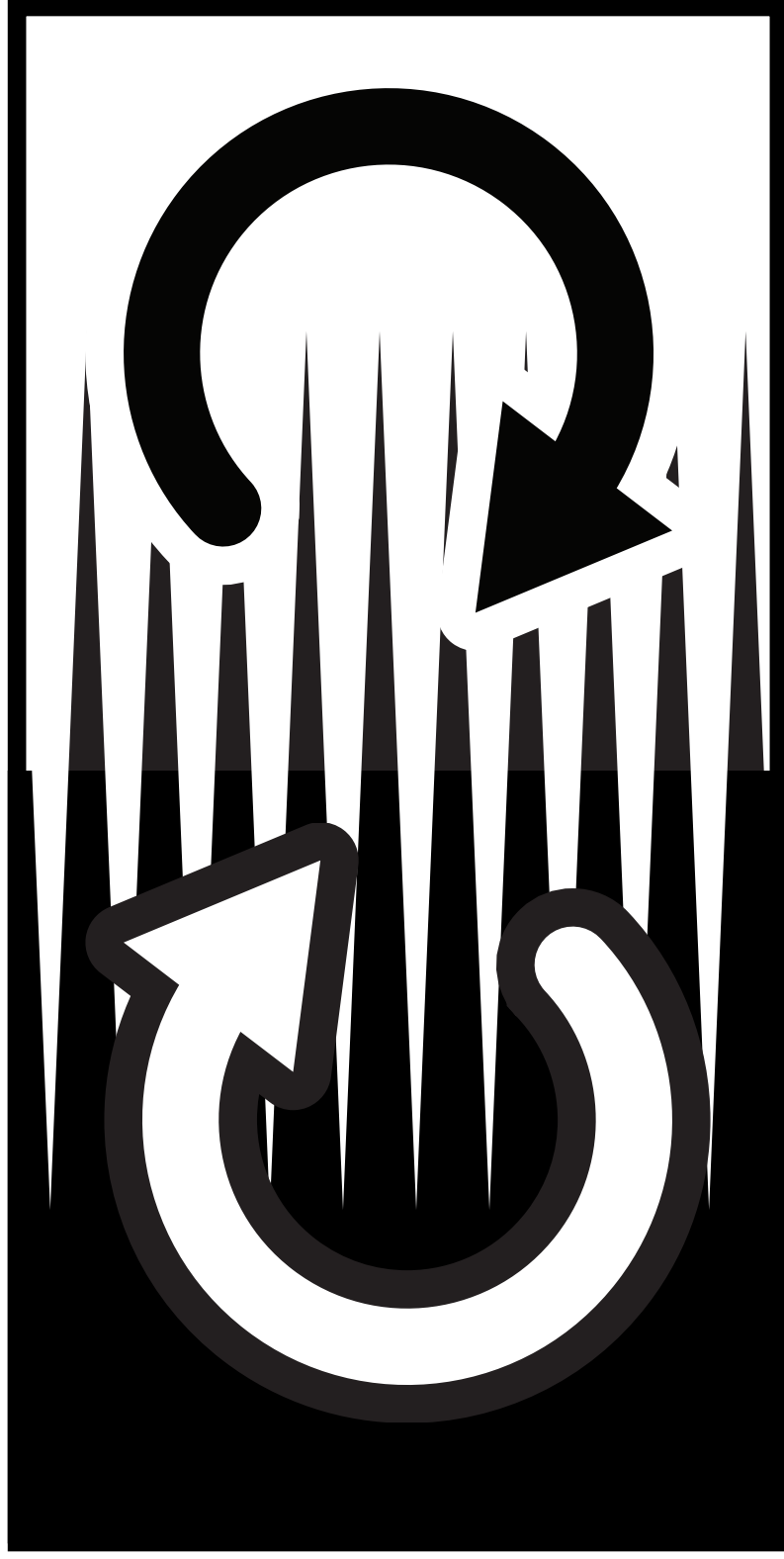
High-level Low-Level Programming Summary



VM

Language





PINOCCHIO Smalltalk Language Runtime



First-class Interpreters

A new look at the Tower of Interpreters

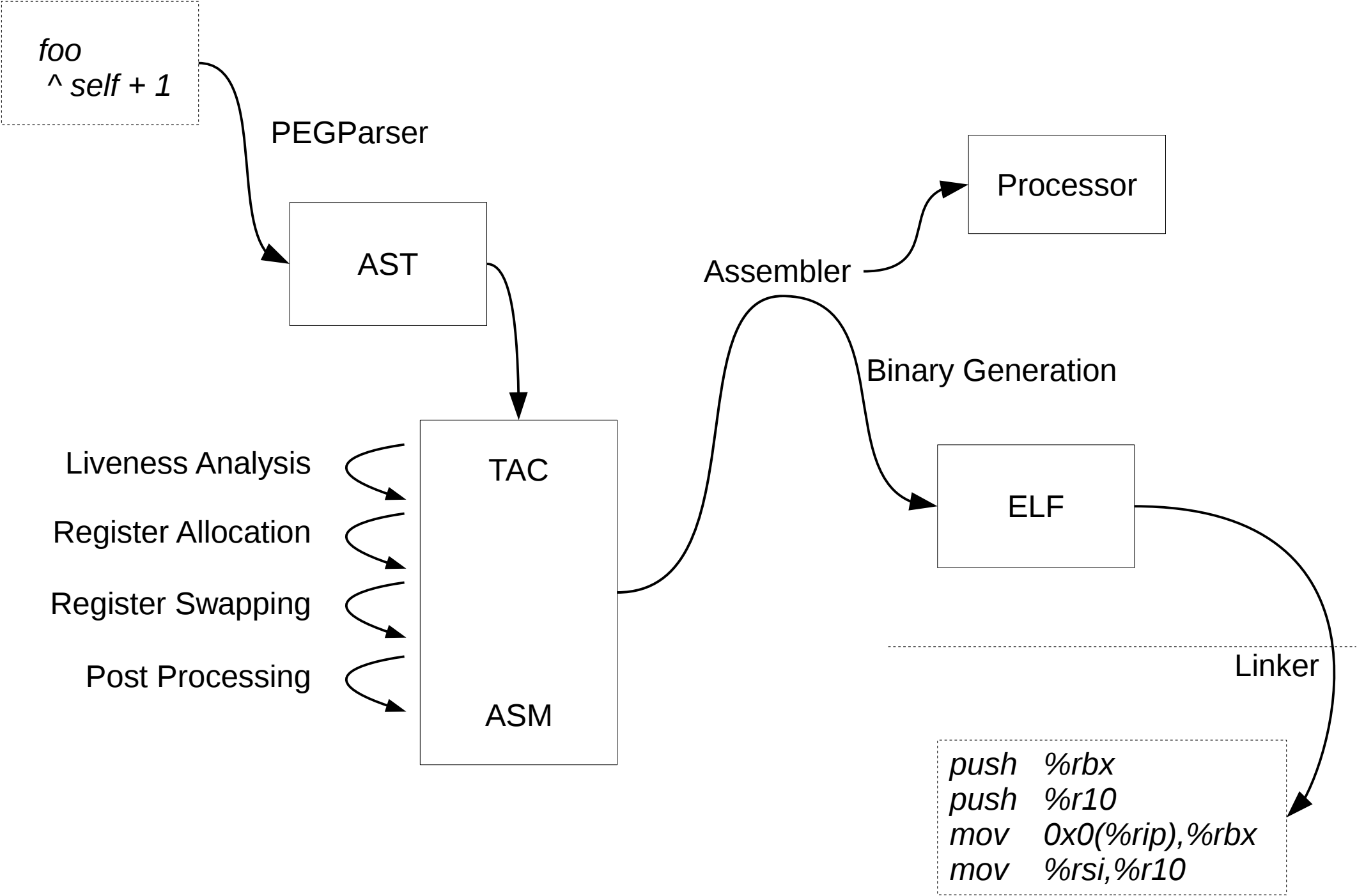
T. Verwaest, **C. Bruni**, D. Gurtner, A. Lienhard and O. Nierstrasz
OOPSLA '10

First-class Slots and Object Layouts

Reified Instance Variables
Bridging the Gap to Raw Memory

T. Verwaest, **C. Bruni**, M. Lungu and O. Nierstrasz
OOPSLA '11

Native Compiler



PINOCCHIO Summary

Native Compiler Complexity is Overrated

Reification for Advanced Applications

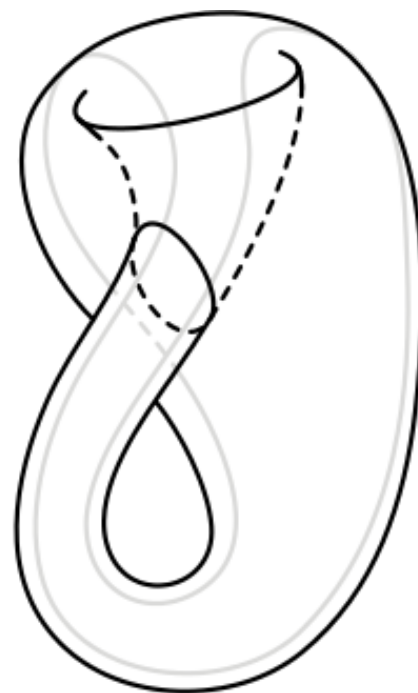
Complex One-time Operations are not Expensive

PINOCCHIO Summary

	Incremental		Dynamic Native Code		VM-level Intercession	
HL LL Programming	+		-		-	
PINOCCHIO	-		+		~	

KLEIN Metacircular VM

Lessons Learned from the SELF VM



Ungar et al. *Constructing a metacircular Virtual machine in an exploratory programming environment.* OOPSLA '05

Goals

Code–reuse

Fast Compilation Cycle

Interactive Debugging



Metacircularity

Live VM–modification

Mirrors

Goals

Code–reuse

Fast Compilation Cycle

Interactive Debugging



Metacircularity

Live VM–modification

Mirrors

KLEIN VM Summary

Self-aware System

Full Intercession Capabilities

Full Introspection Capabilities

VM-level Intercession Only Used for Debugging

KLEIN VM Summary

	Incremental		Dynamic Native Code		VM-level Intercession	
HL LL Programming	+		-		-	
PINOCCHIO	-		+		~	
KLEIN	-		+		~	

Context Related Work

High-level Low-level Programming Used for Novel VM Development

Self-modification not Used

Substantial Changes Required at VM-level

Thesis Goal

	Incremental	Dynamic Native Code	VM-level Intercession
HL LL Programming	+	-	-
PINOCCHIO	-	+	~
KLEIN	-	+	~
	+	+	+

Vision

Related Work Analysis

Solution

Validation

Conclusion & Future Work

Starting Point

	Incremental	Dynamic Native Code	VM-level Intercession
HL LL Programming	+	-	-
PINOCCHIO	-	+	~
KLEIN	-	+	~
	?	?	?

Starting Point

	Incremental	Dynamic Native Code	VM-level Intercession	
HL LL Programming	+	—	—	
PINOCCHIO	—	+	~	based on PHARO
KLEIN	—	+	~	
	?	?	?	

BENZO

High-level Low-level Programming in PHARO

General Design

Language-side

Framework

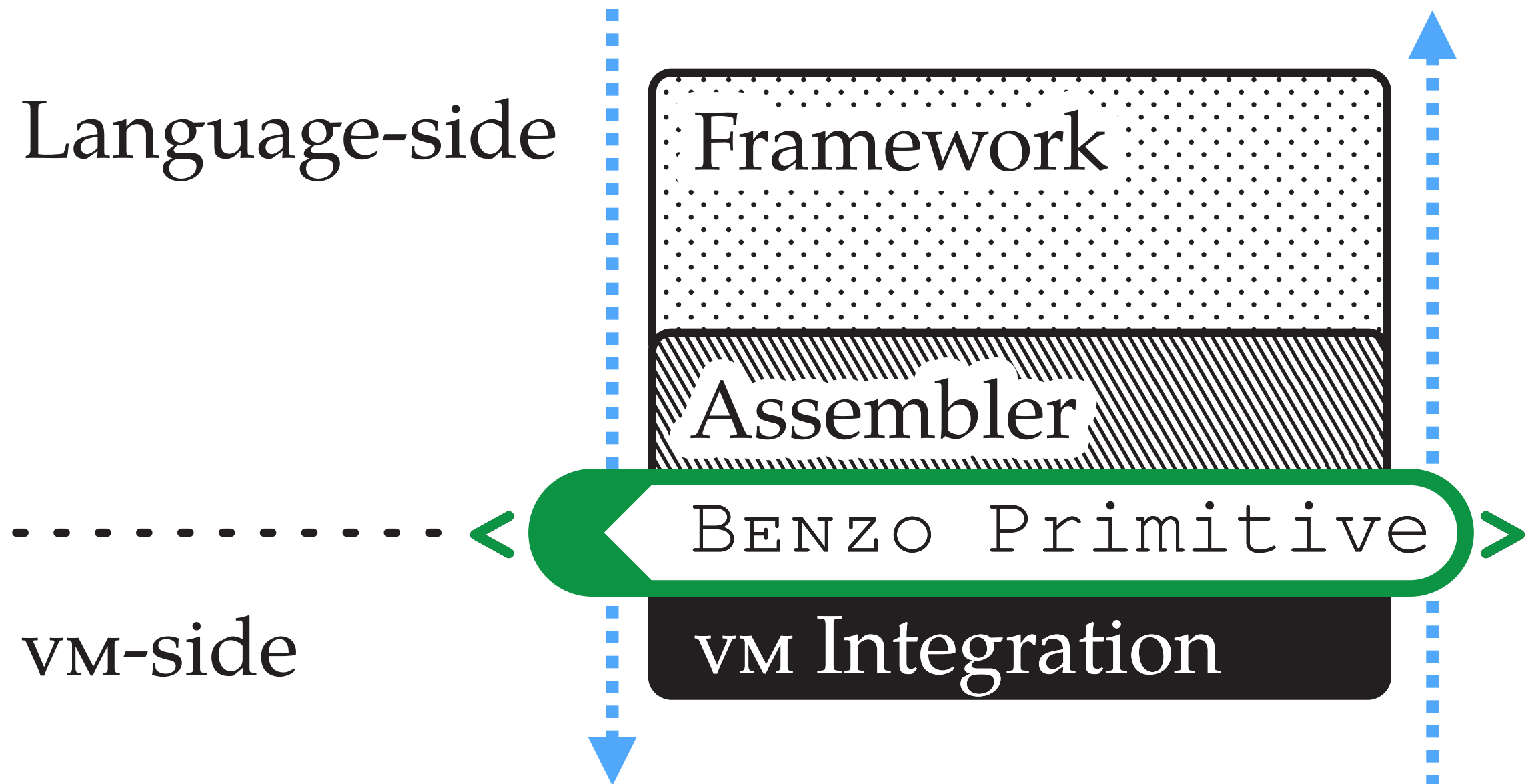
Assembler

BENZO Primitive

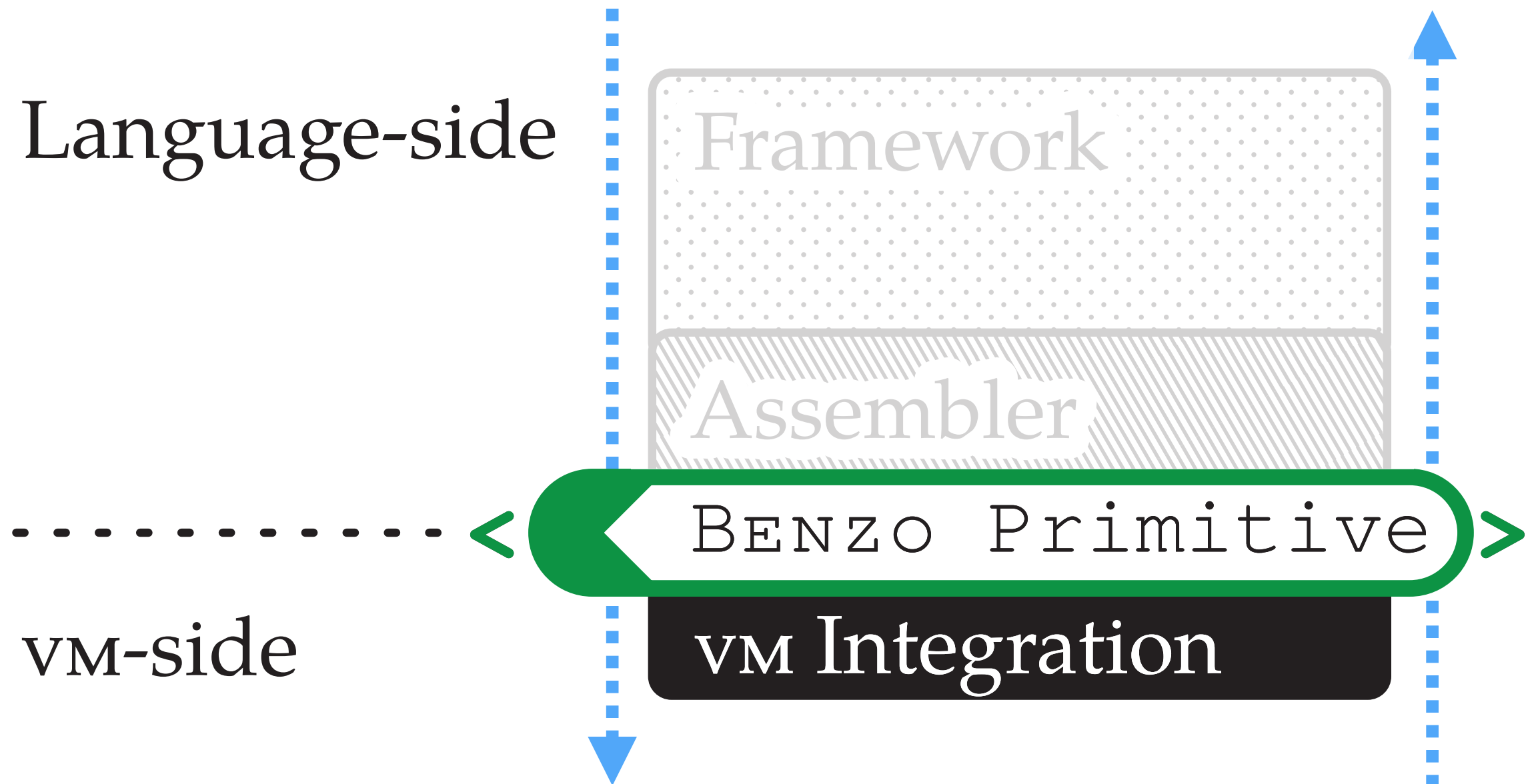
vm-side

vm Integration

General Design



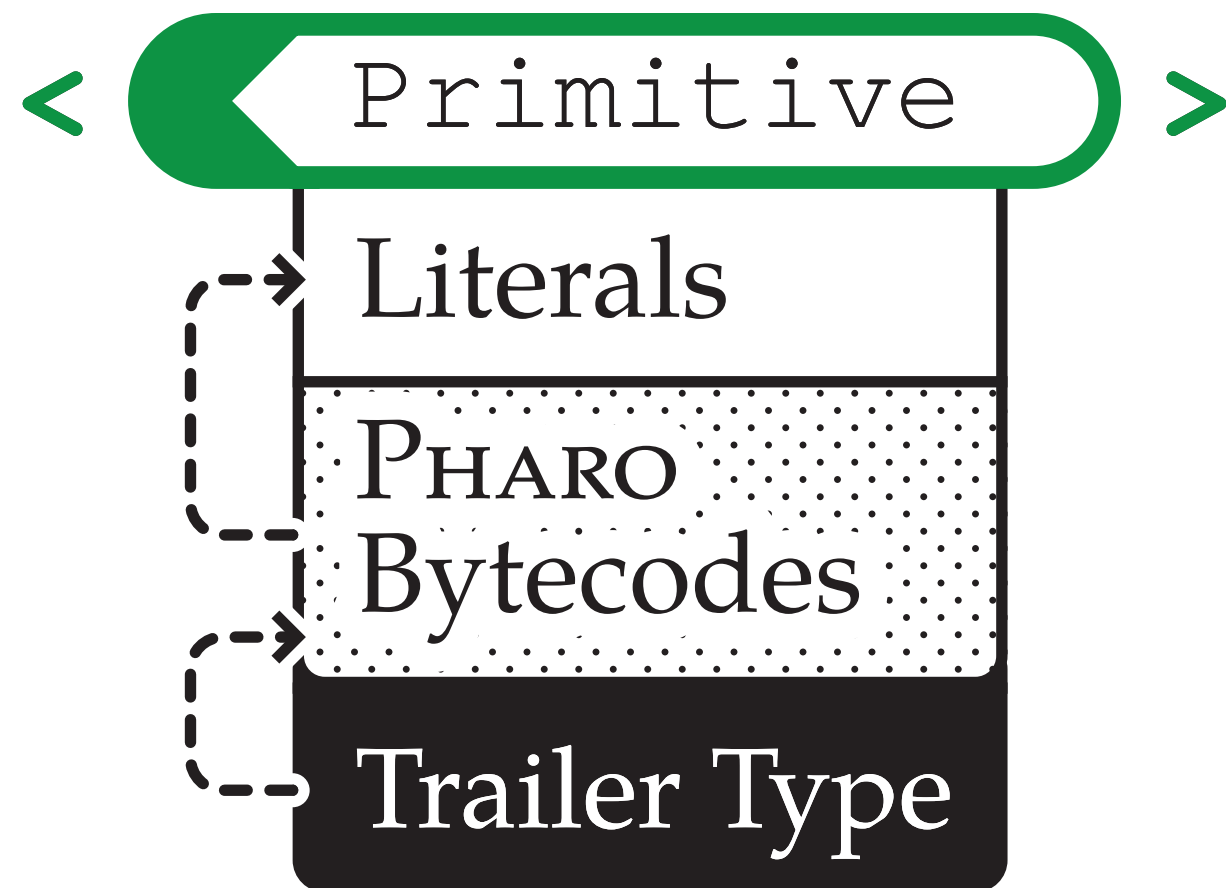
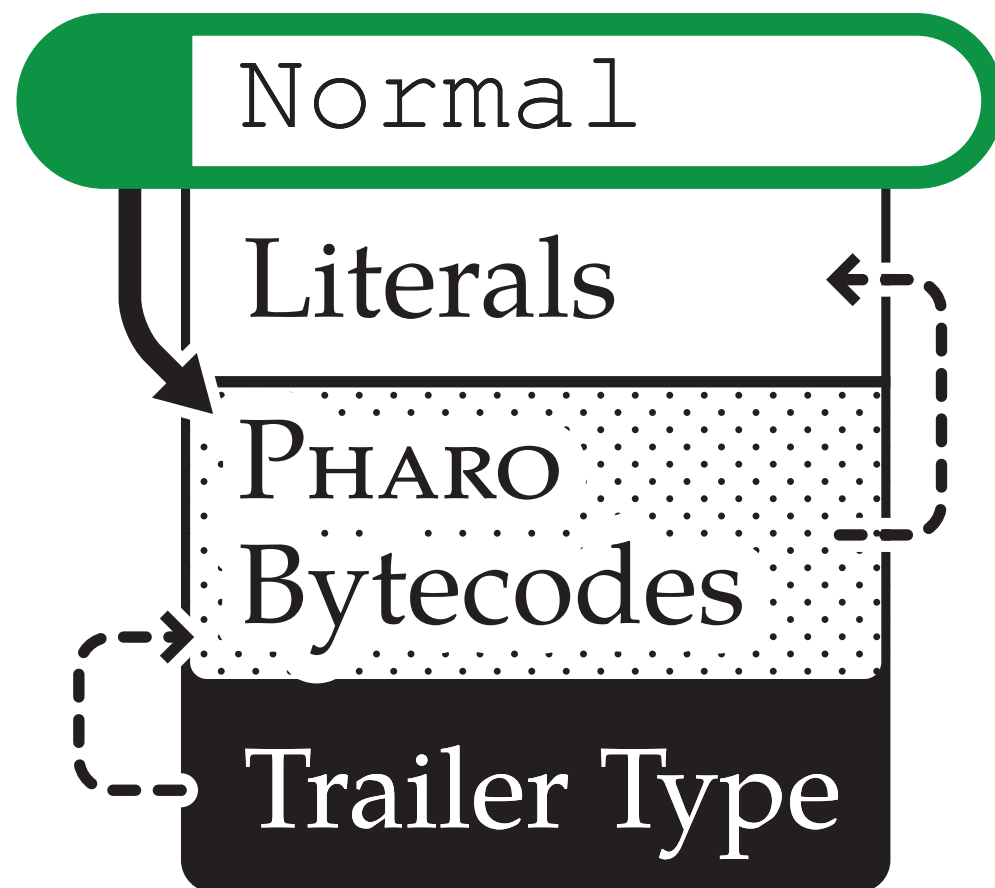
General Design



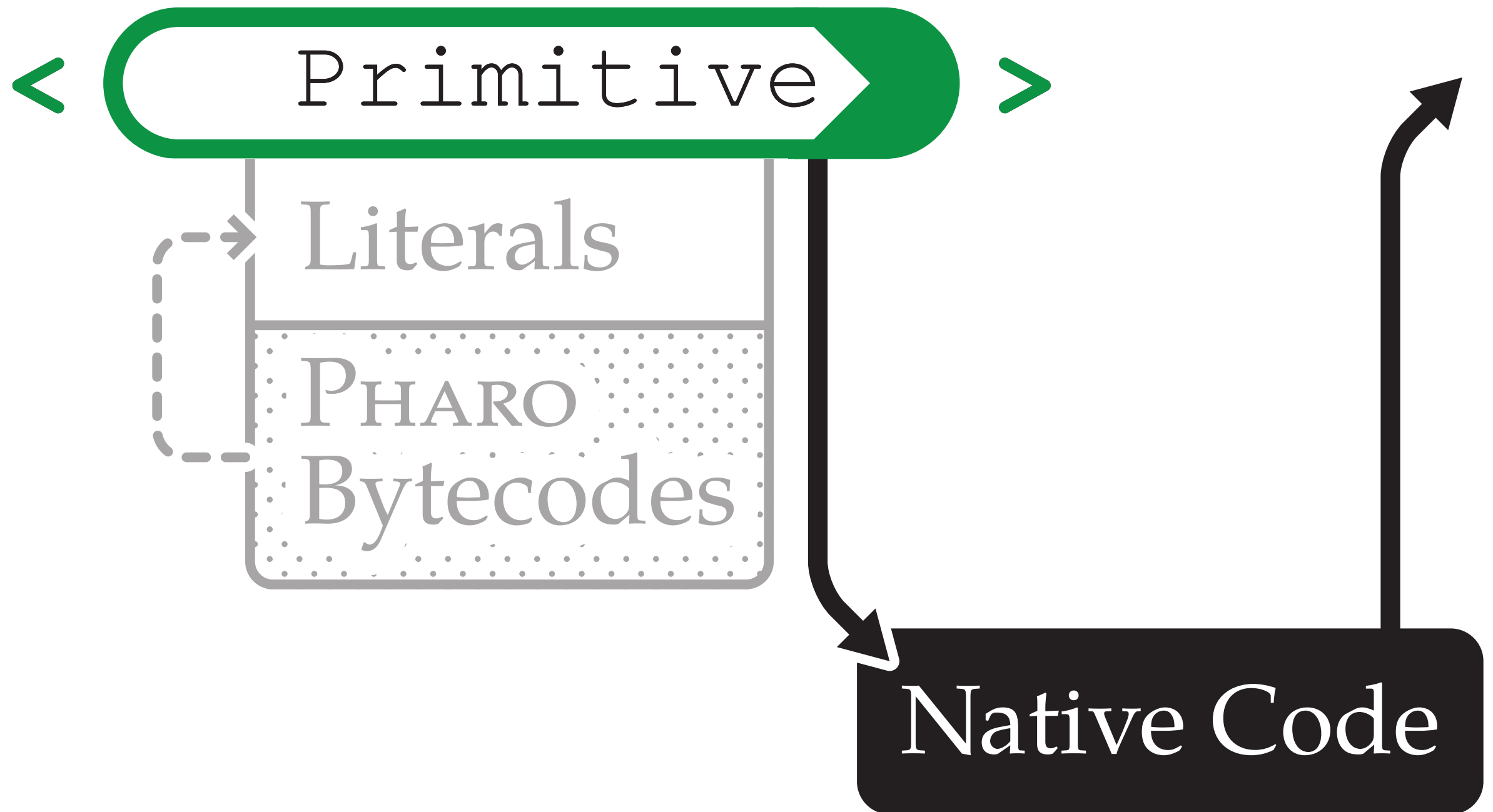
Part I: Native Code Activation

Part II: Native Code Generation

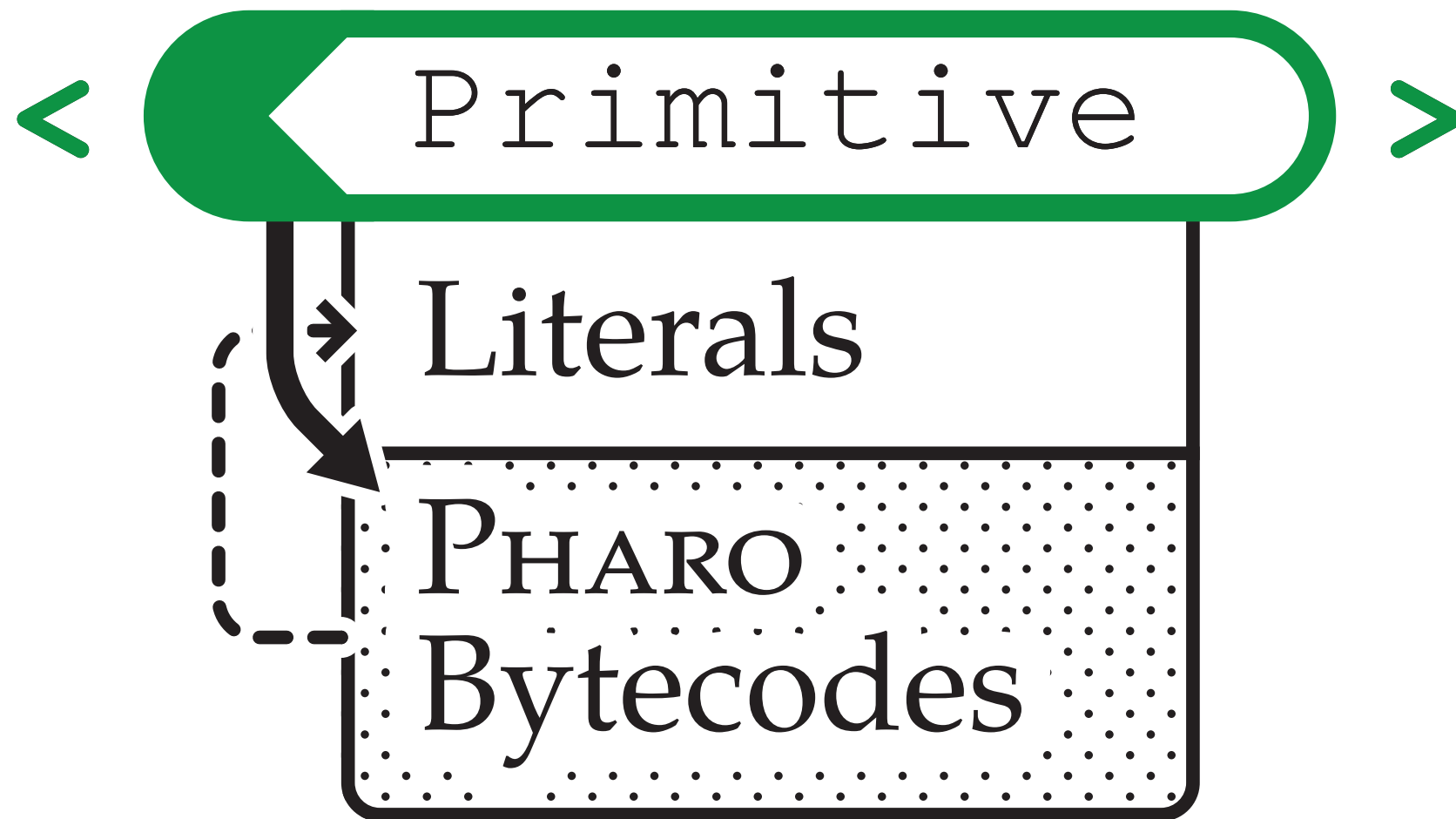
PHARO Compiled Method



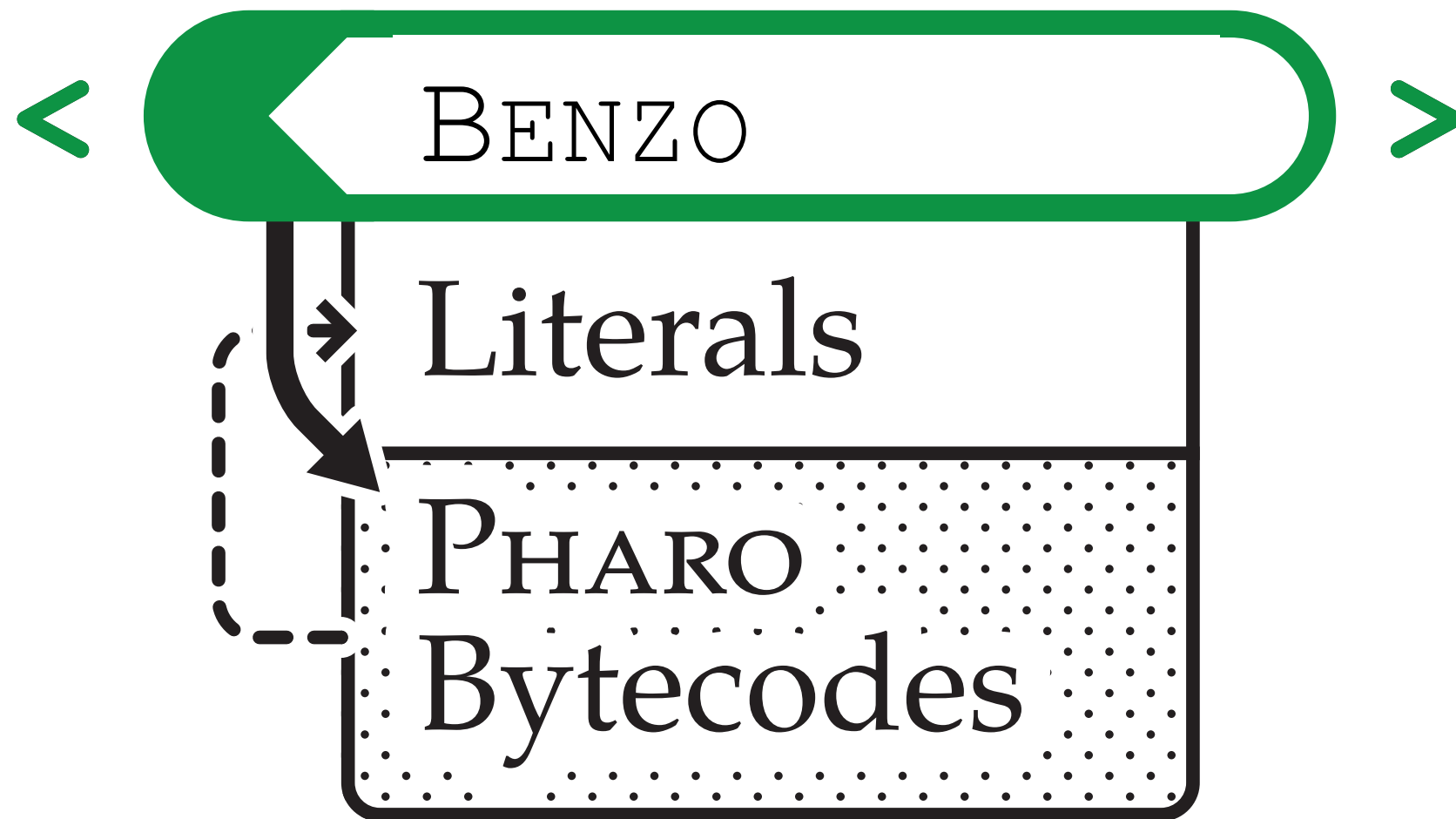
Primitive Activation



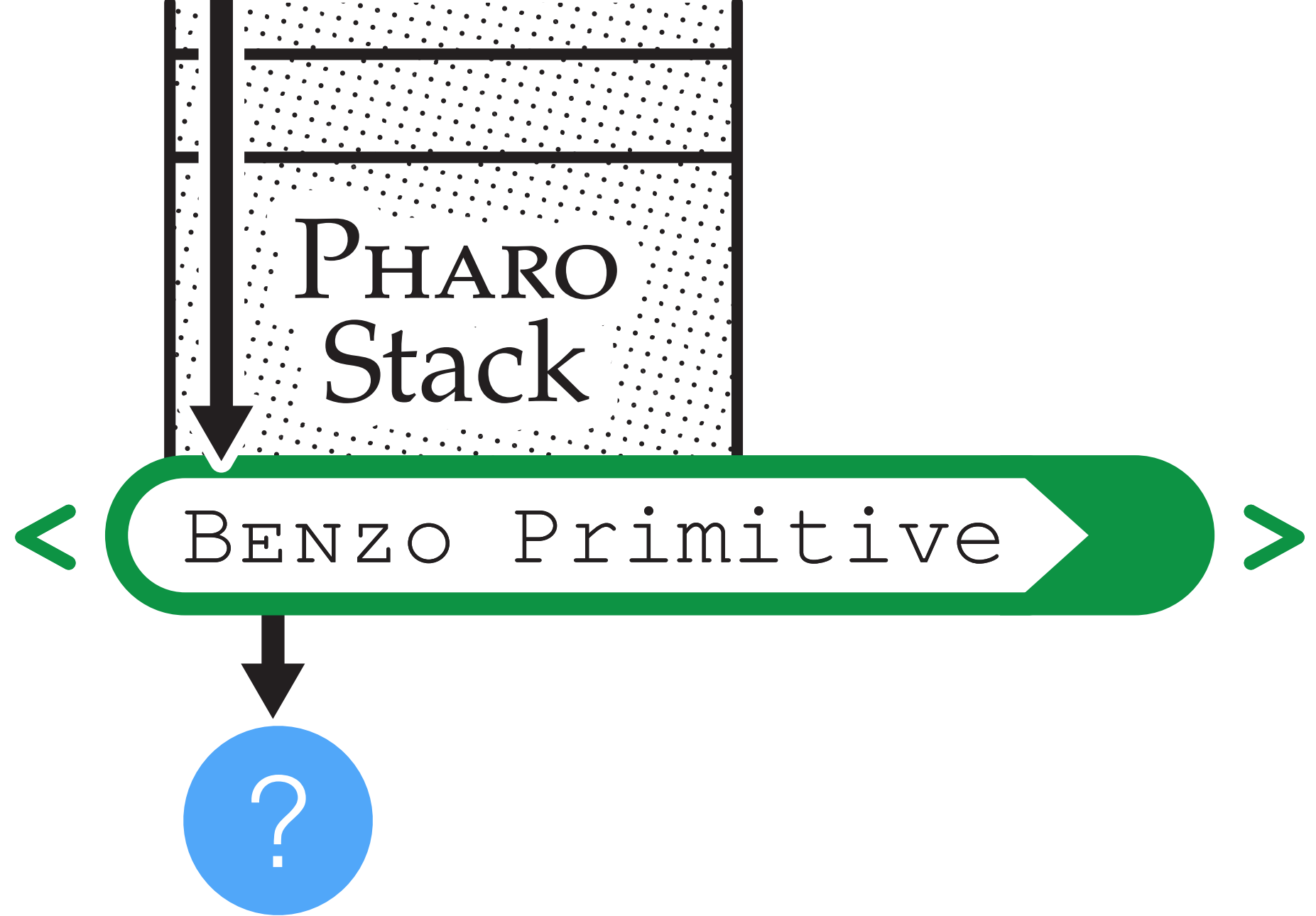
Primitive Fallback



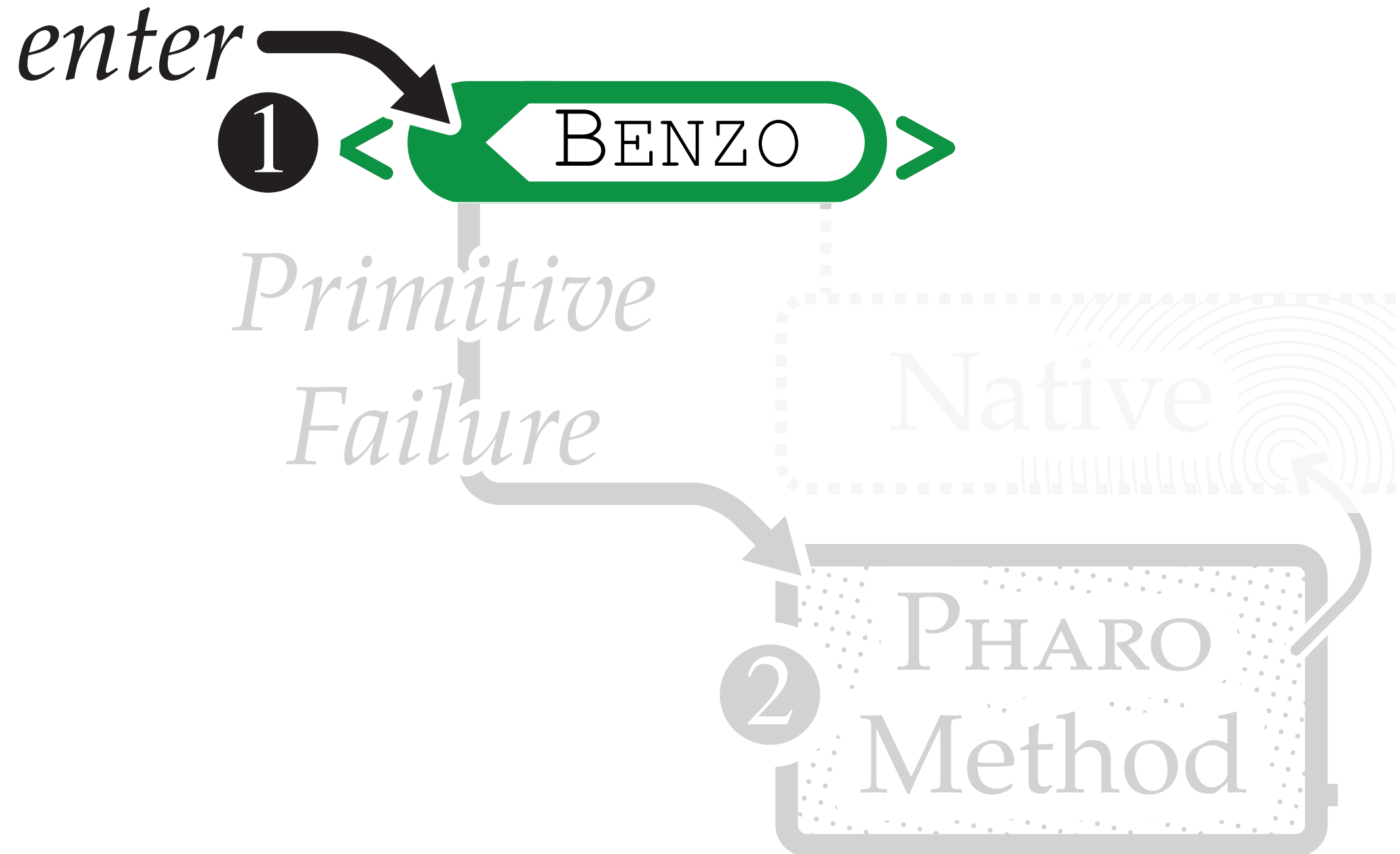
Primitive Fallback



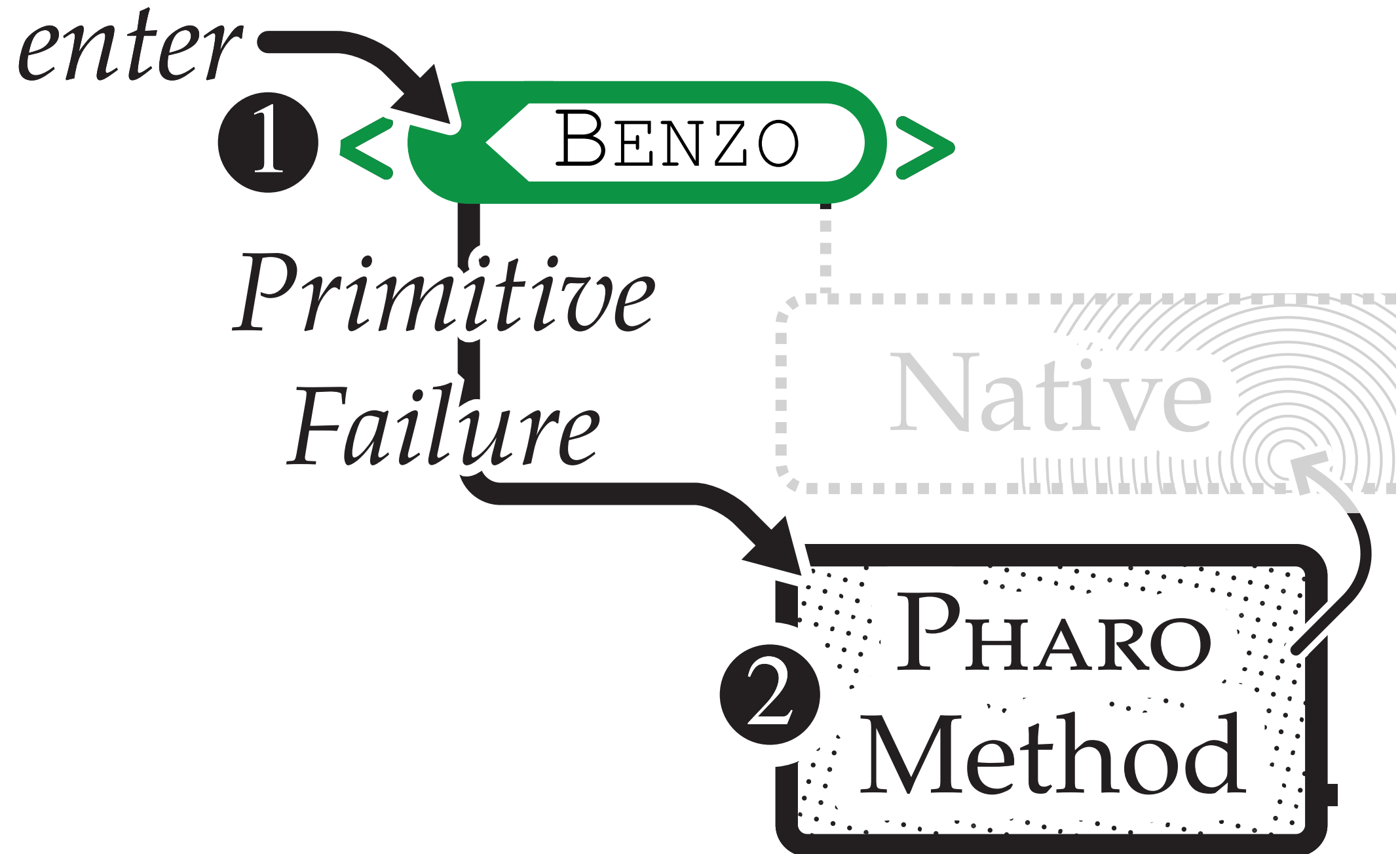




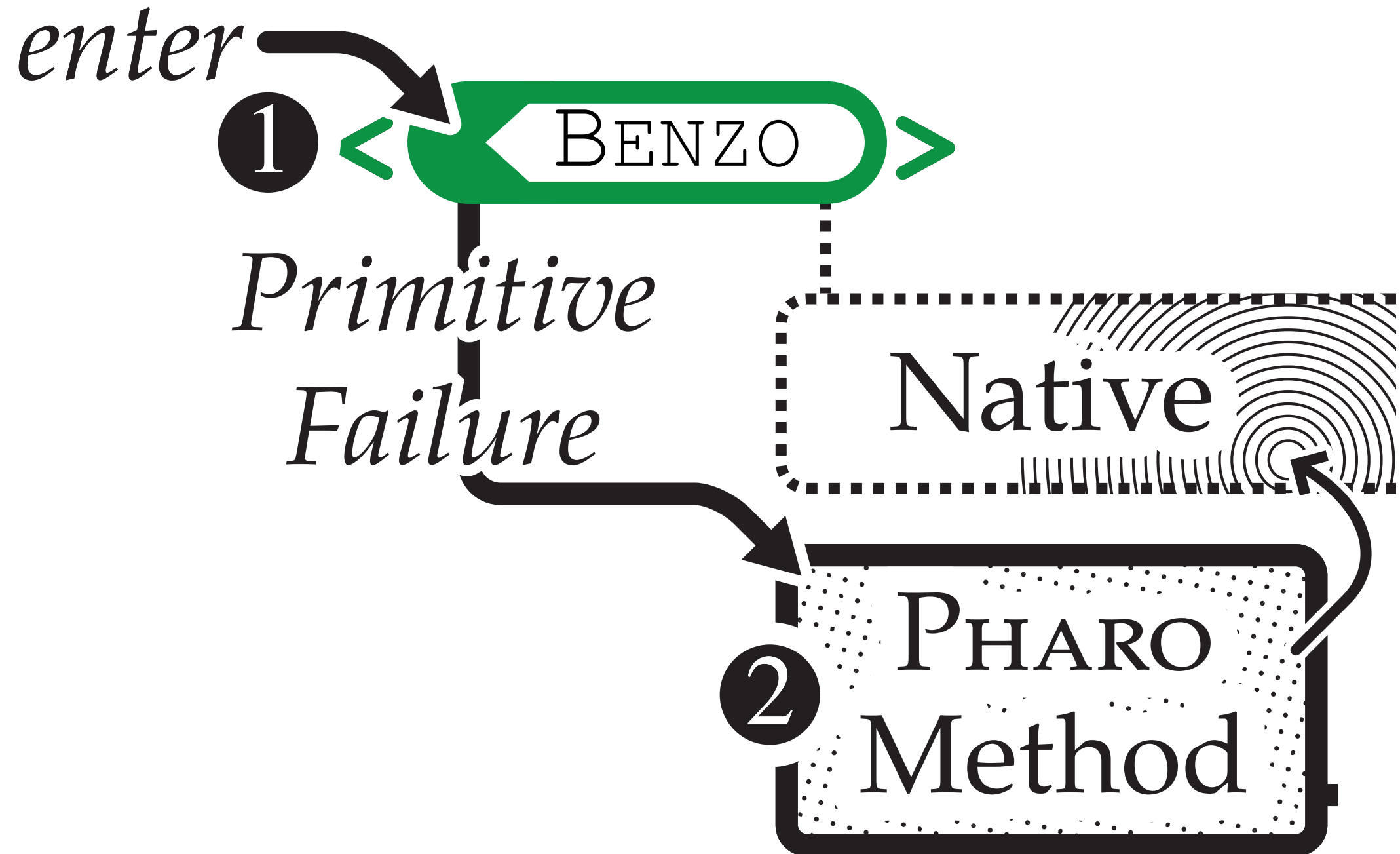
Native Code Generation

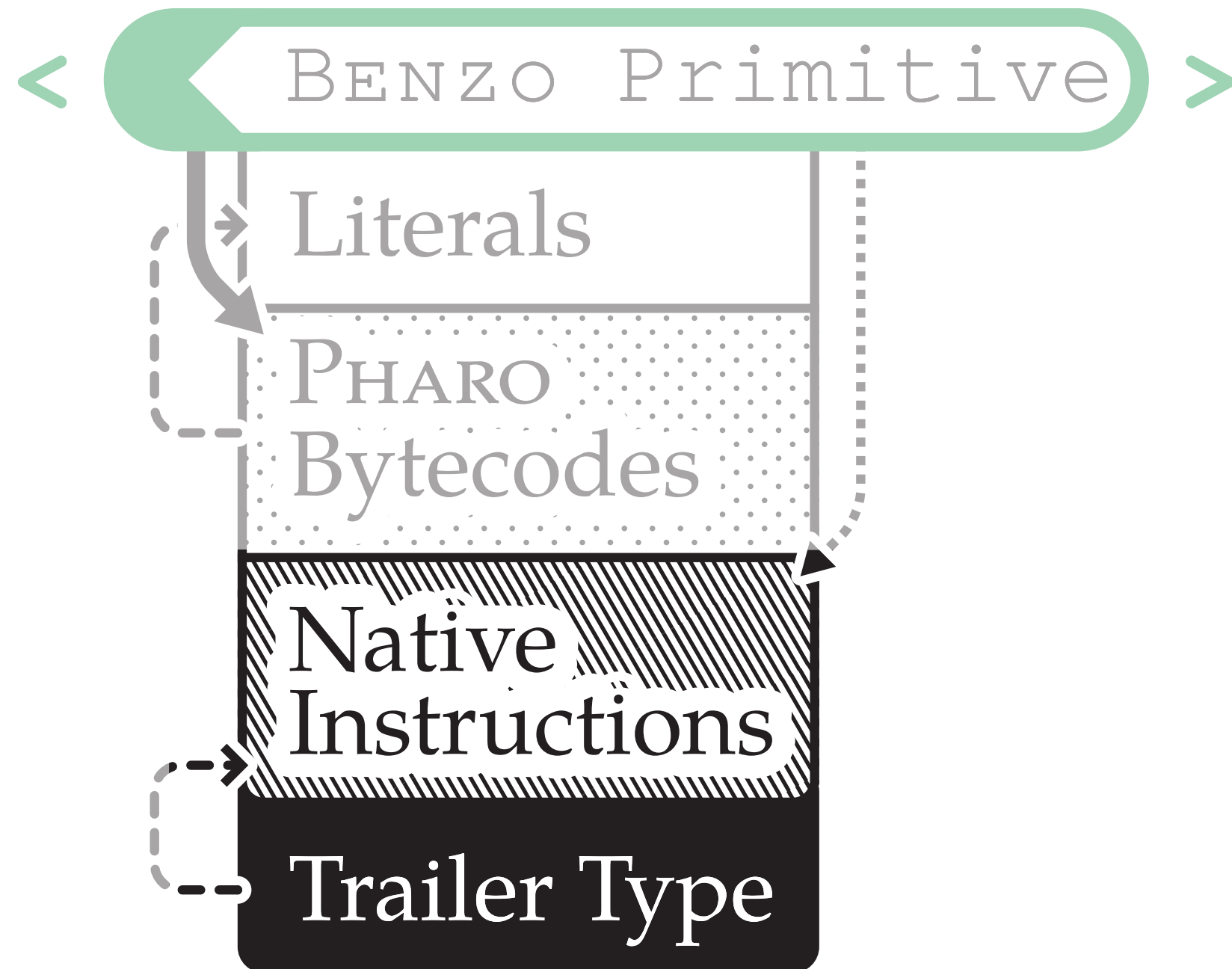


Native Code Generation

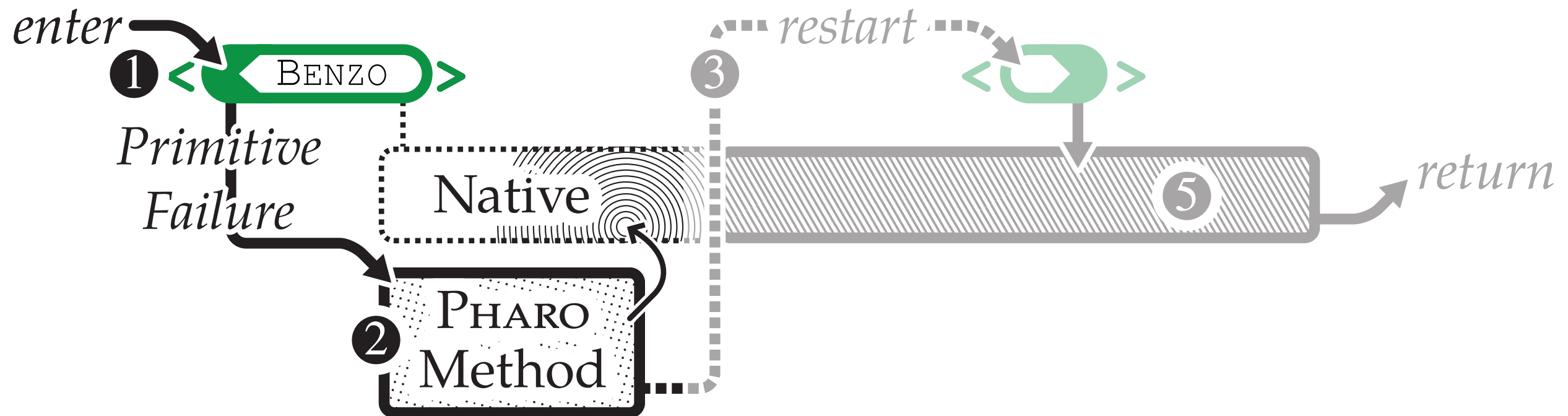


Native Code Generation

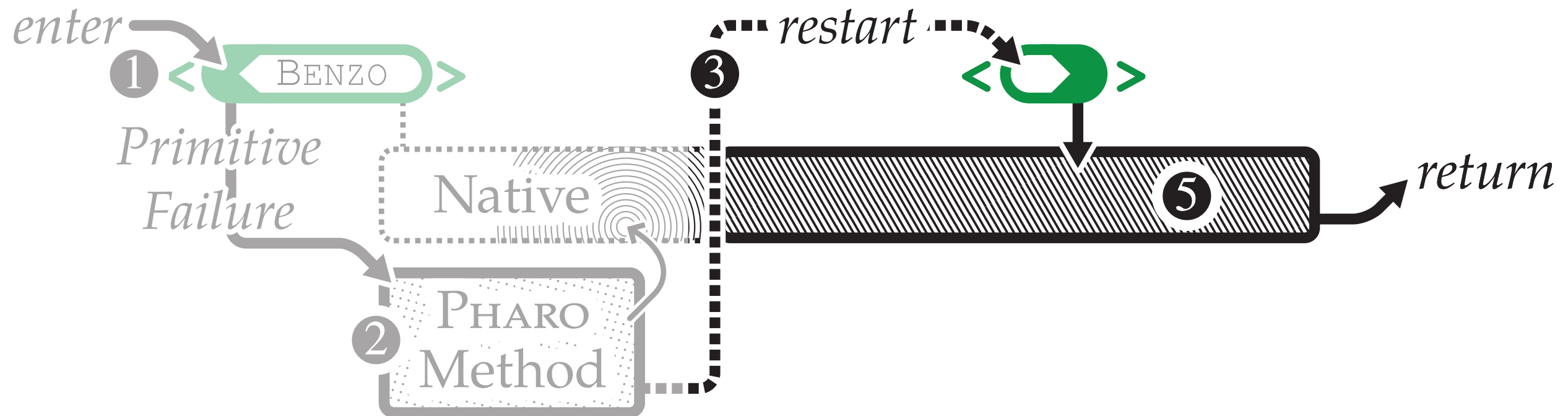


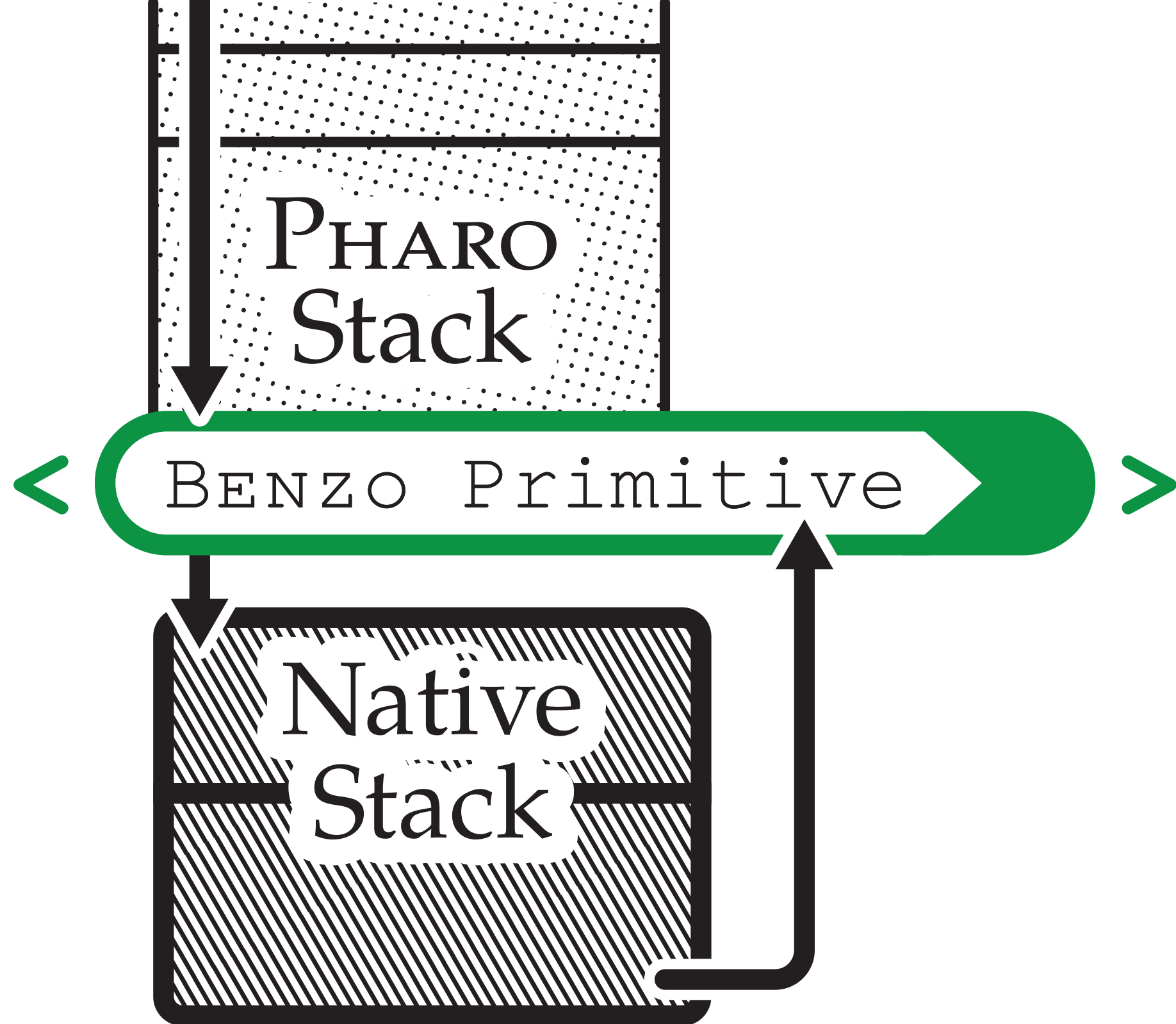


Native Code Activation



Native Code Activation





General Design

Language-side

Framework

Assembler

.....



BENZO Primitive



vm-side

vm Integration

General Design

Language-side

Framework

Assembler

.....



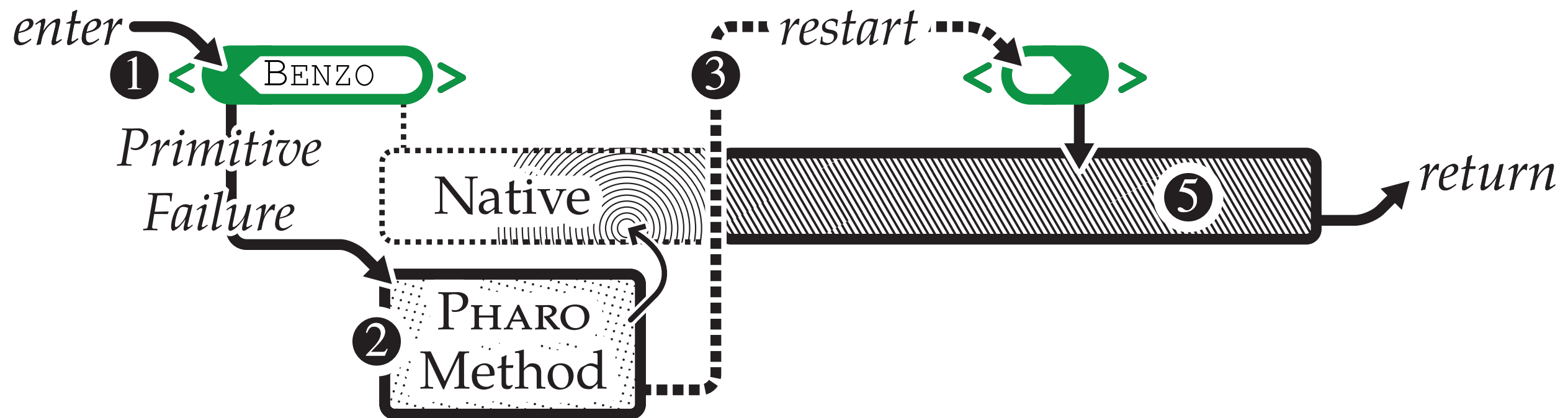
BENZO Primitive



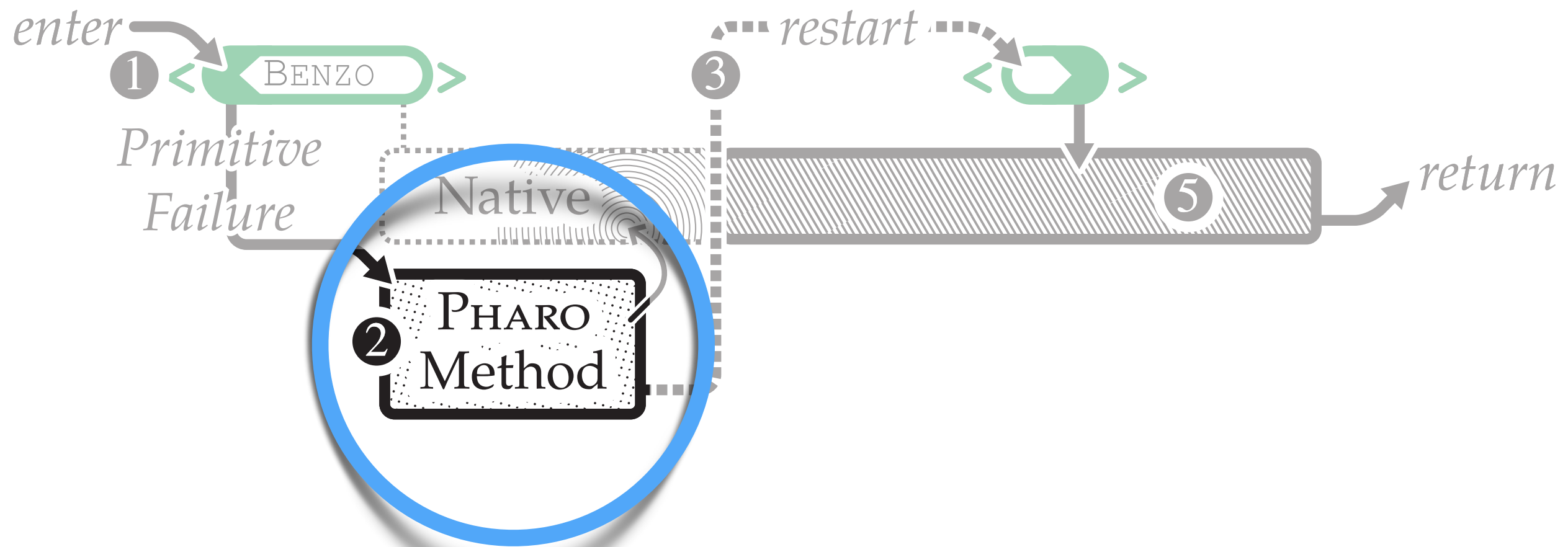
vm-side

vm Integration

One-time Overhead



One-time Overhead



BENZO Example

`<primitive: #nativeCode module: #Benzo>`

```
Benzo x86 generate: [ :asm :helper |  
    asm  
    mov: 1 asUImm  
    to: asm registers EAX ].
```

BENZO Example

`<primitive: #nativeCode module: #Benzo>`

```
Benzo x86 generate: [ :asm :helper |  
    asm  
    mov: 1 asUImm  
    to: asm resultRegister ].
```

BENZO Example

`<primitive: #nativeCode module: #Benzo>`

Benzo x86 generate: [:asm :helper |
| *arrayRegister* |

arrayRegister := helper classArray.

arrayRegister := helper

instantiateClass: register

indexableSize: 10.

asm

mov: *arrayRegister*

to: *asm* resultRegister].

BENZO Summary

Access to Native Code

One-time Code Generation Overhead

Language-side Control

Minimal VM Modifications

Compatible with Existing Runtime

BENZO Summary

	Incremental		Dynamic Native Code		VM-level Intercession
HL LL Programming	+		-		-
PINOCCHIO	-		+		~
KLEIN	-		+		~
BENZO	+		+		?

Vision

Related Work Analysis

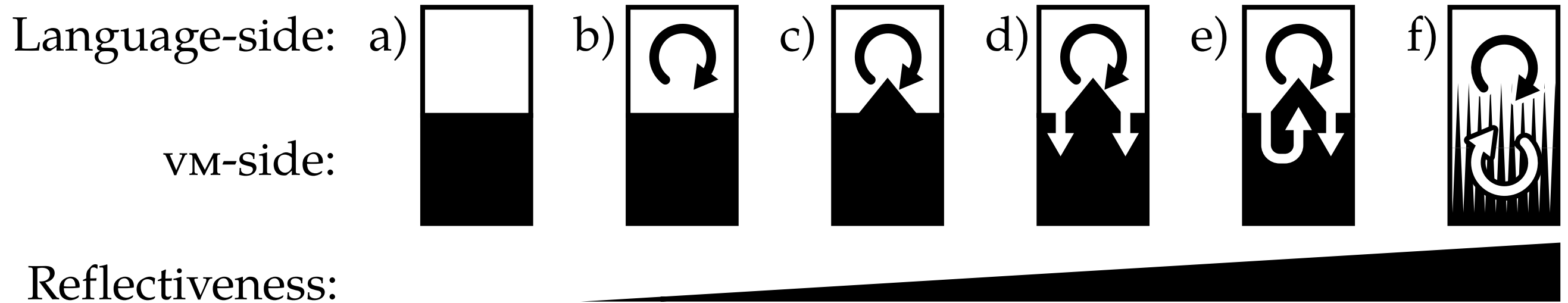
Solution

Validation

Conclusion & Future Work

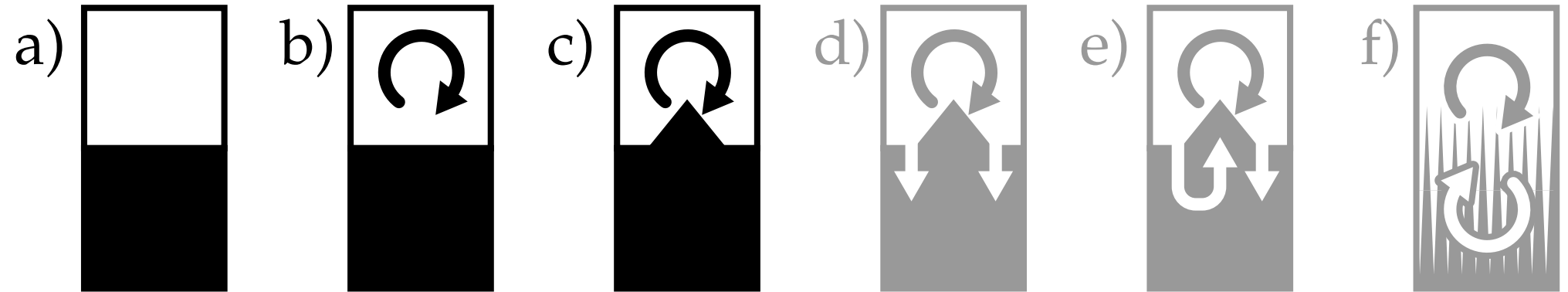
Experiment Design

Towards Self-awareness



Language-side:

VM-side:



Reflectiveness:

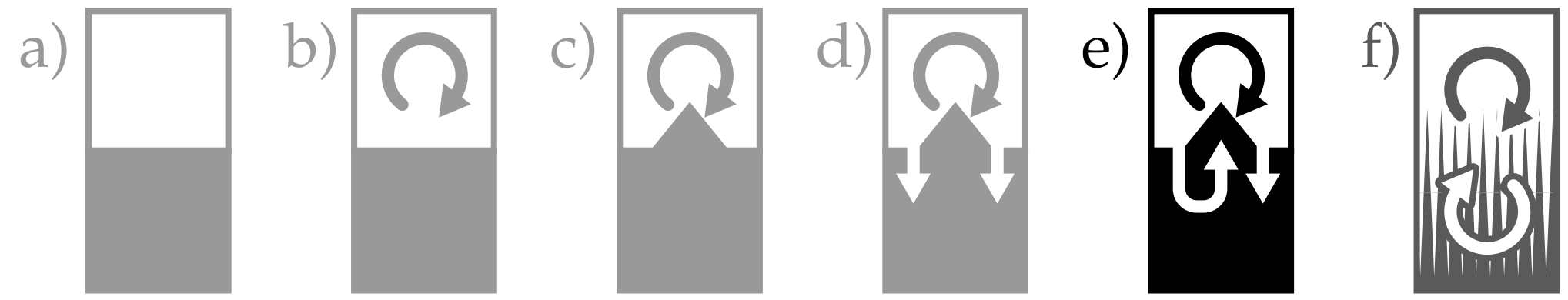


NATIVEBOOST FFI

Glue Code to Existing External Functionality

Language-side:

vm-side:



Reflectiveness:



WATERFALL

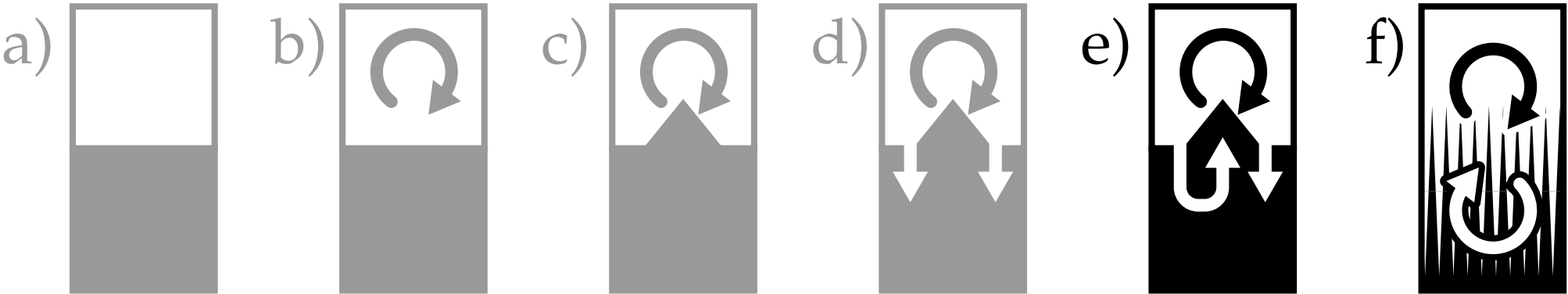
Dynamic Primitives

Modifying Language Functionality on the Fly

Language-side:

VM-side:

Reflectiveness:



NABUJITO

Language-side JIT

Controlling Code Execution

BENZO

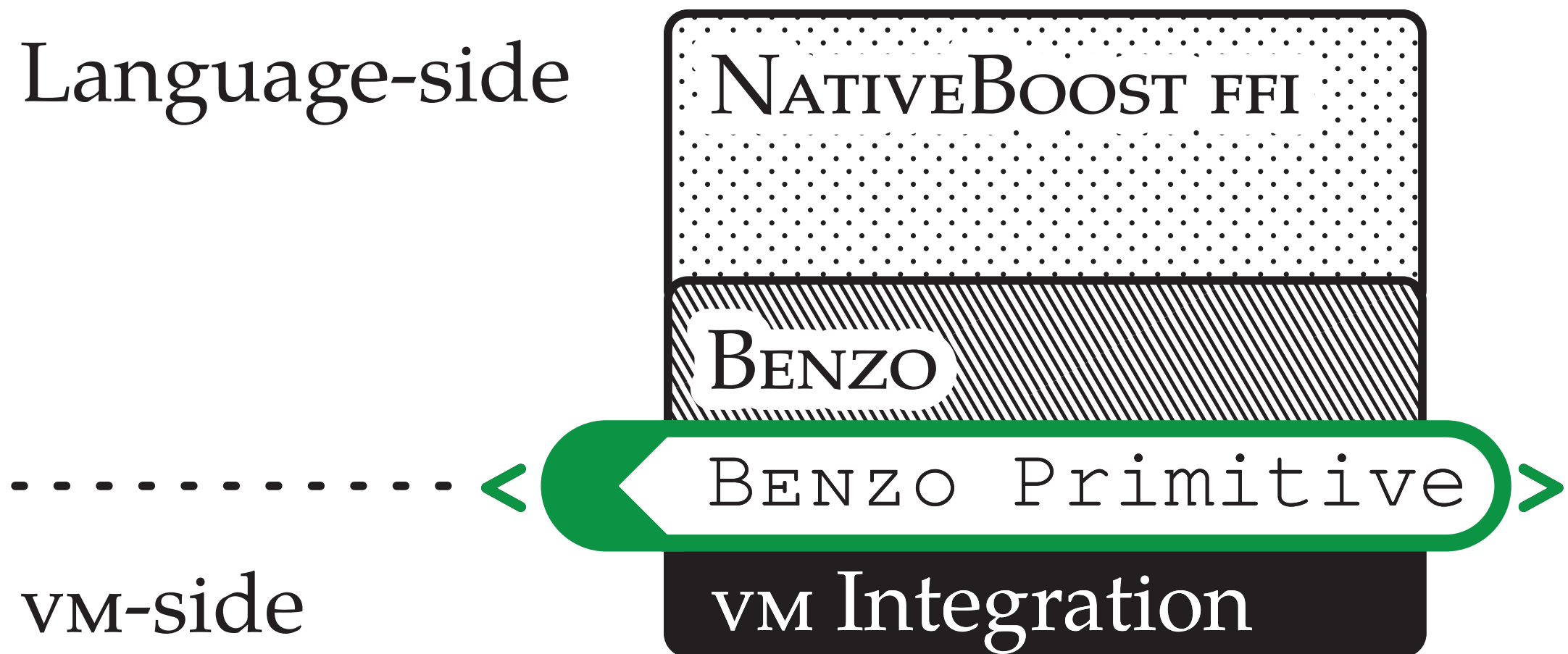
Experiment Details

NATIVEBOOST FFI

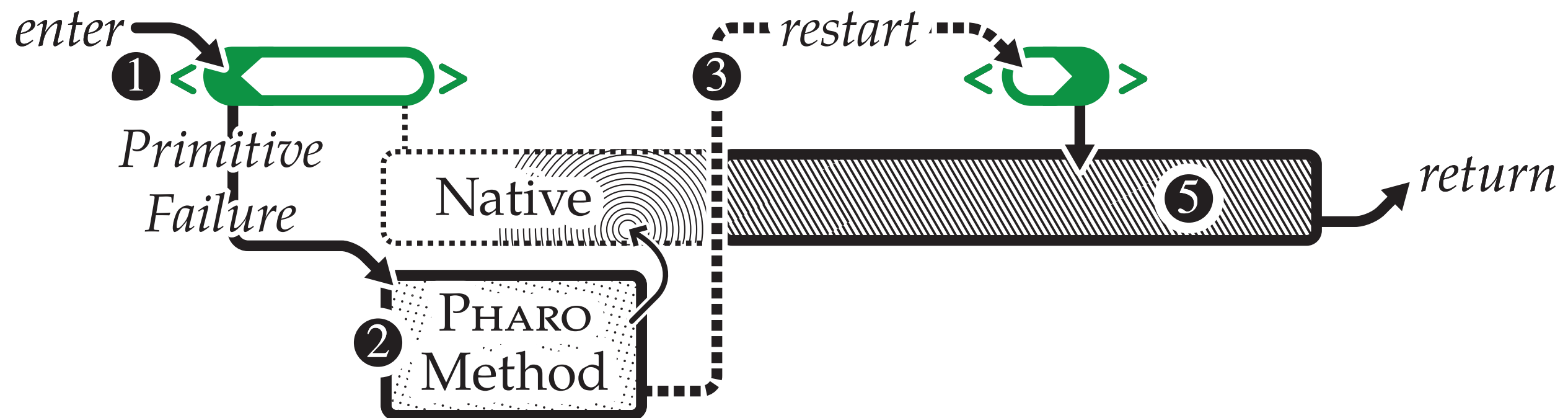
with Igor Stasenko

C. Bruni, S. Ducasse, I. Stasenko and L. Fabresse
IWST '13

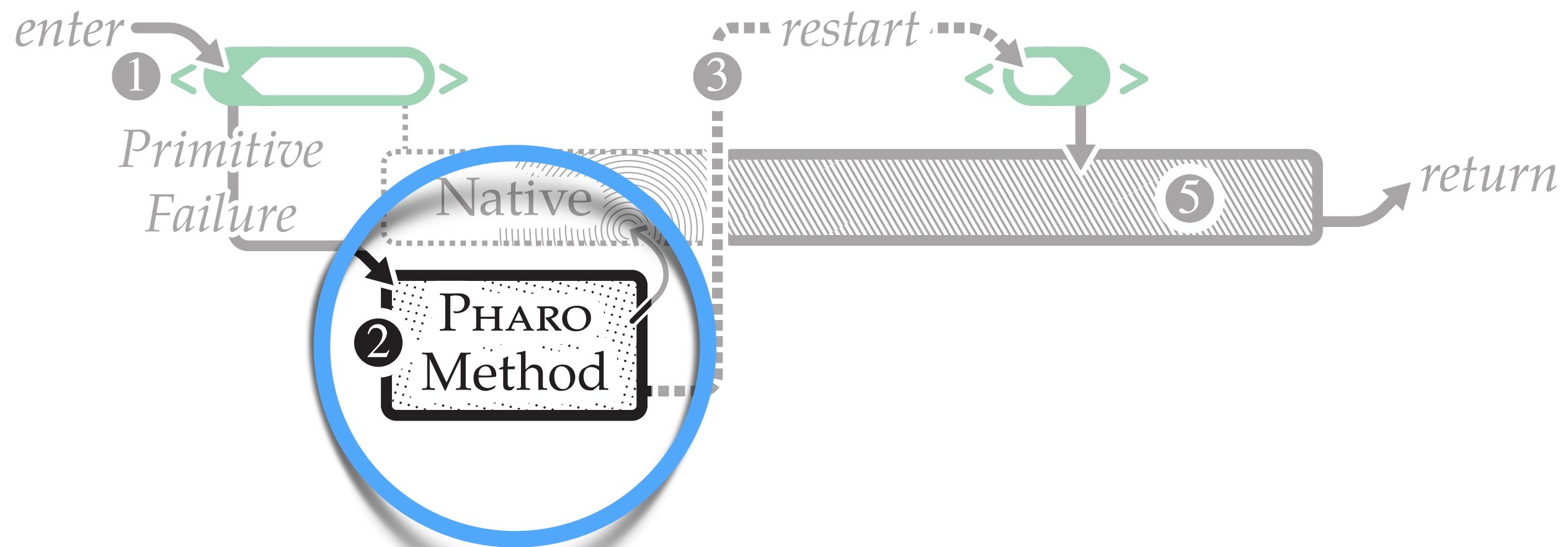
Implementation



One-time Overhead



One-time Overhead



Example

```
abs: anInteger  
  <primitive: #nativeCode module: #Benzo>  
  ^ FFI call: #(uint abs(int anInteger))
```

Example

abs: *anInteger*

<primitive: #nativeCode module: #Benzo>

^ FFI call: #(uint abs(int *anInteger*))

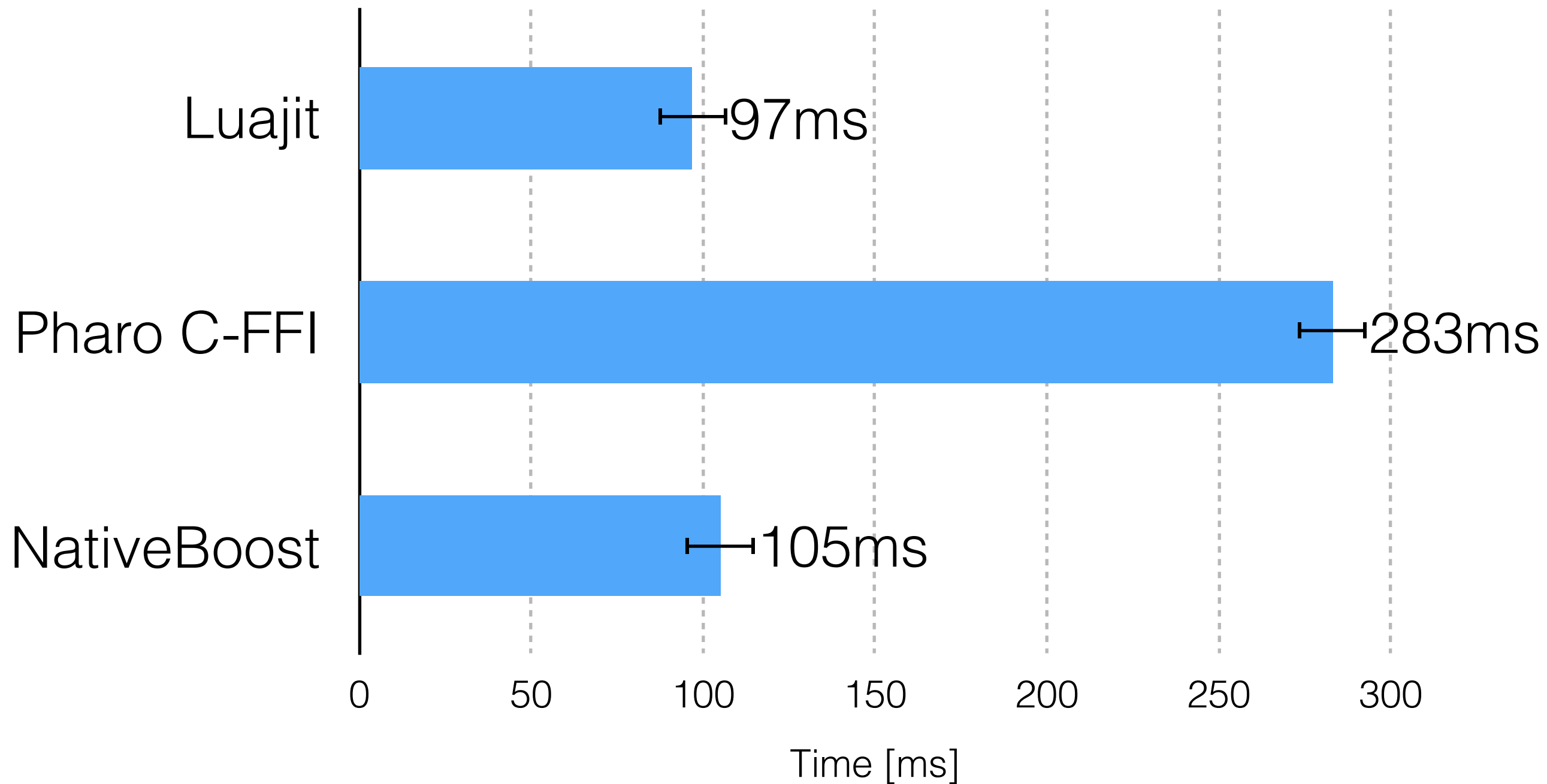
Functionality

Marshalling

Managed Struct Access

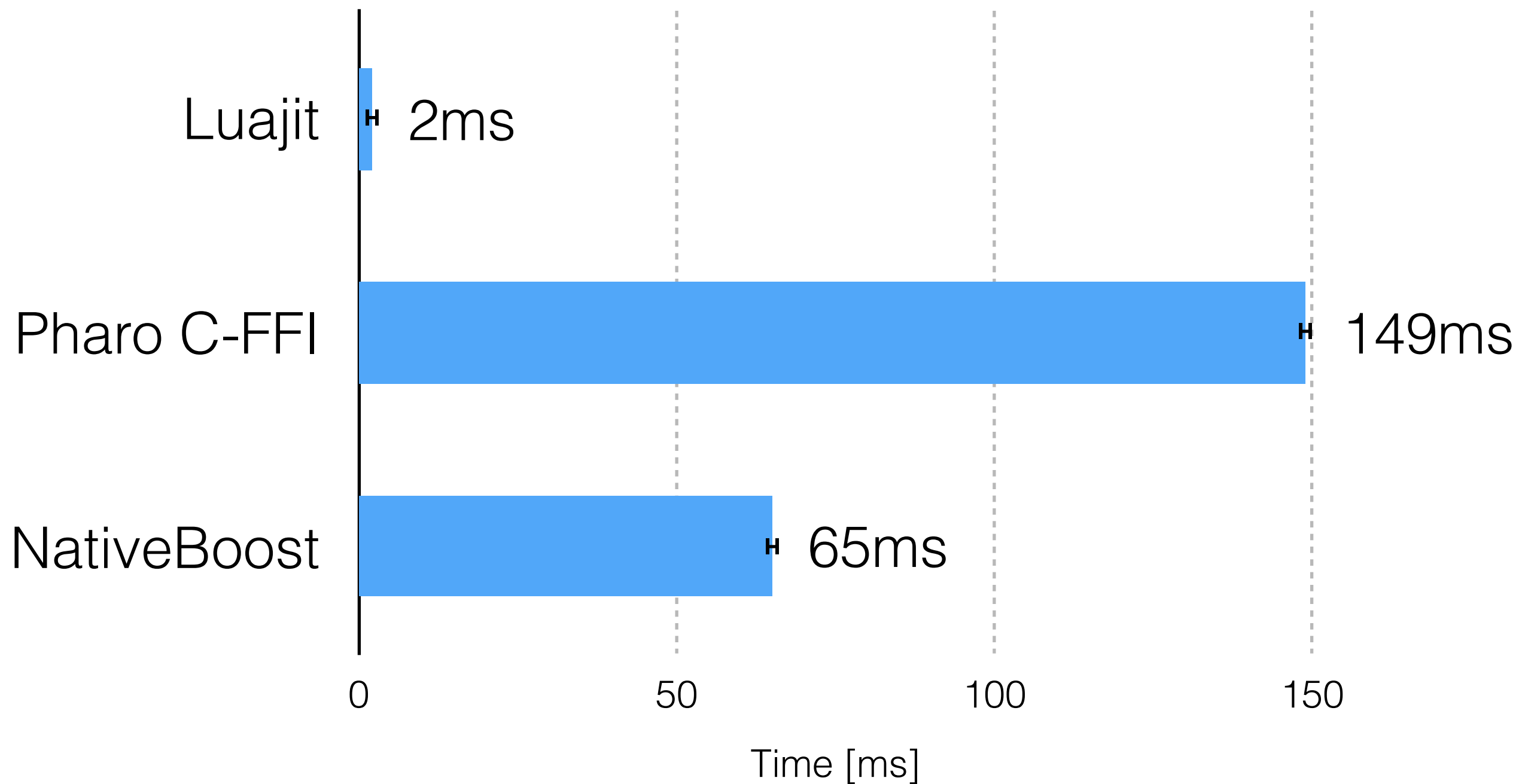
Basic Debugging with Error Codes

getenv('PWD') Performance

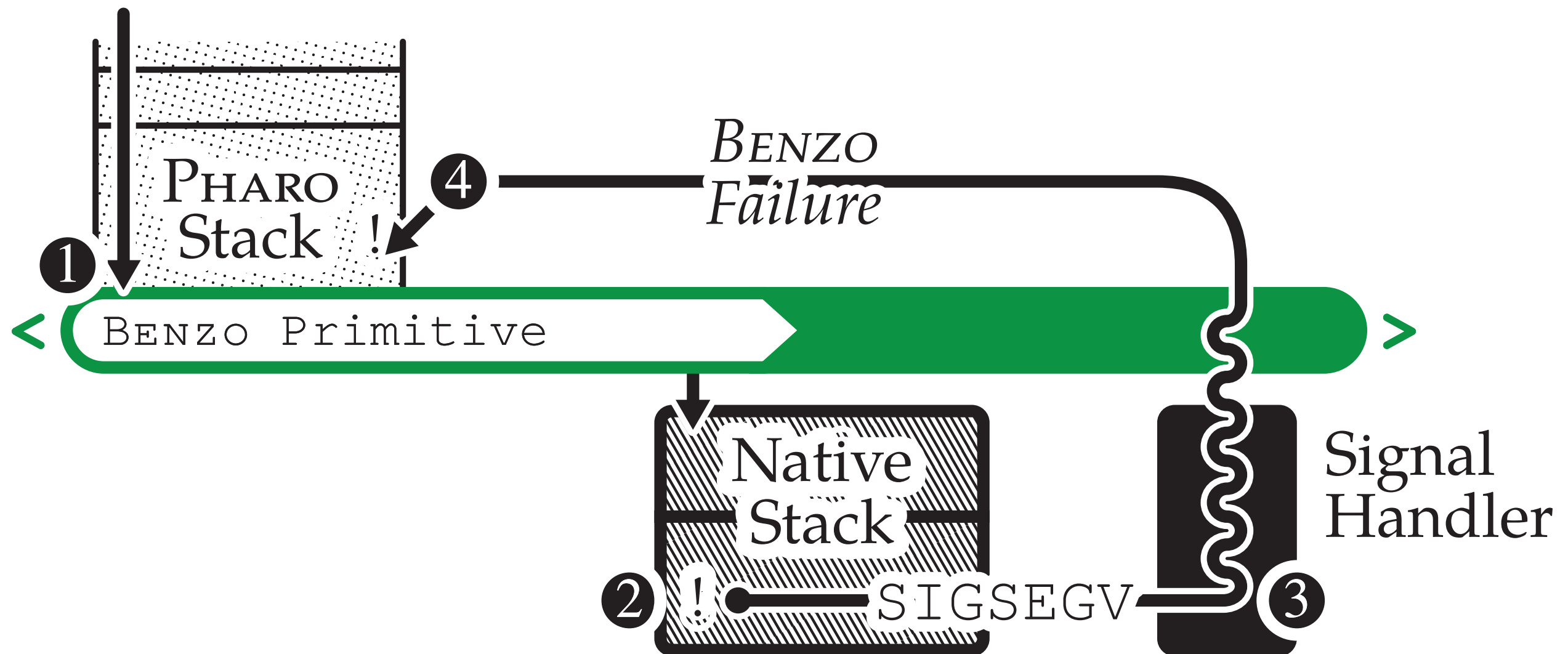


Limitations

abs(1) Performance



Missing Error Recovery



BENZO-based FFI

	Incremental		Dynamic Native Code		VM-level Intercession	
HL LL Programming	+		-		-	
PINOCCHIO	-		+		~	
KLEIN	-		+		~	
BENZO	+		+		?	

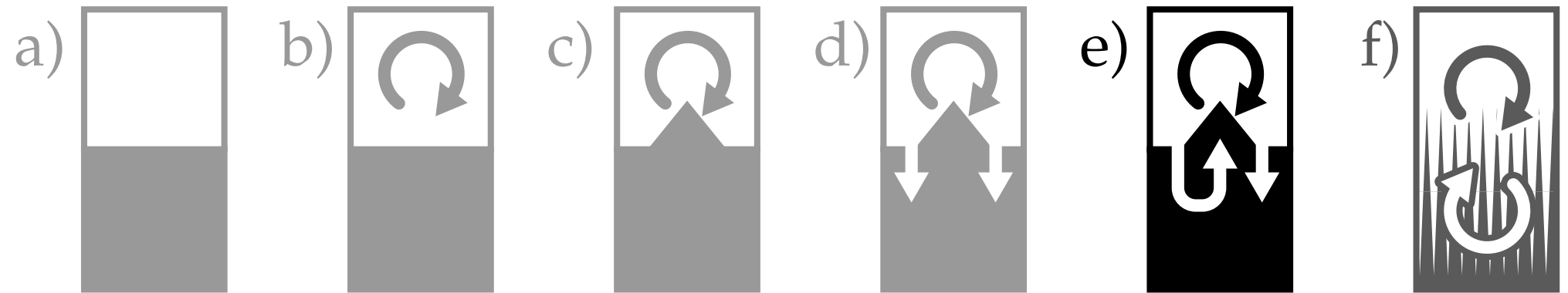
Dynamic Primitives

with Guido Chari

language-side:

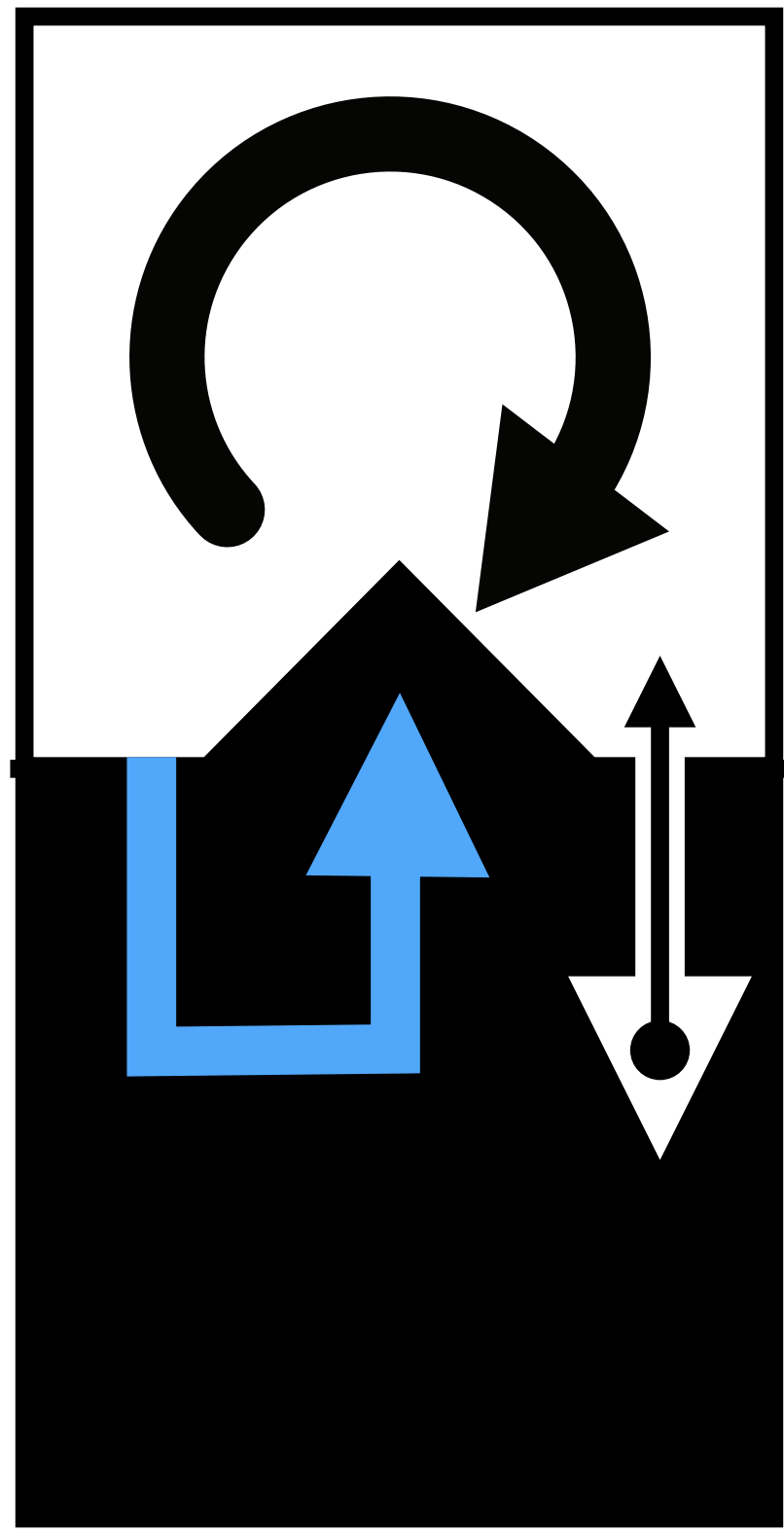
vm-side:

Reflectiveness:

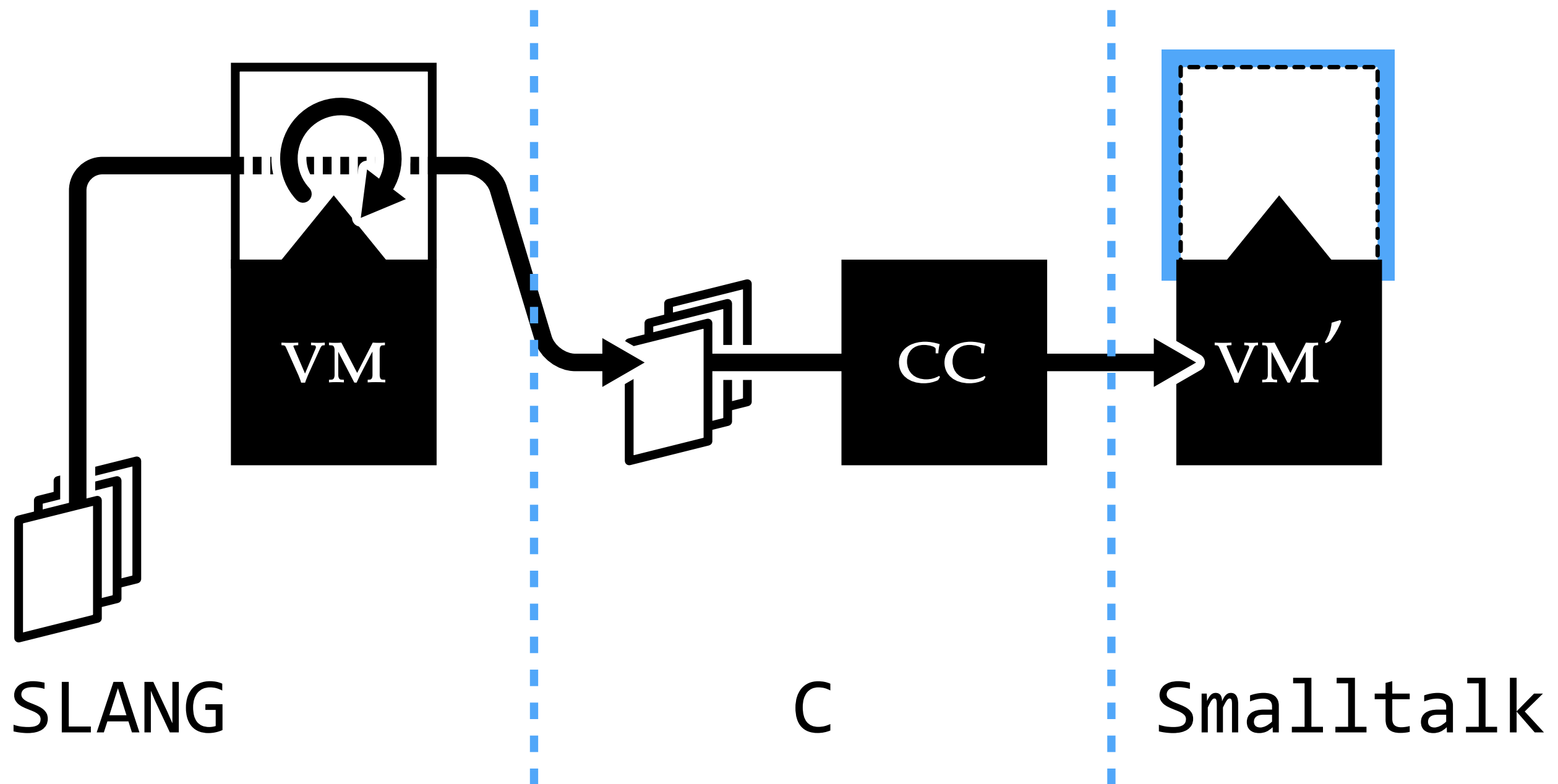


Language

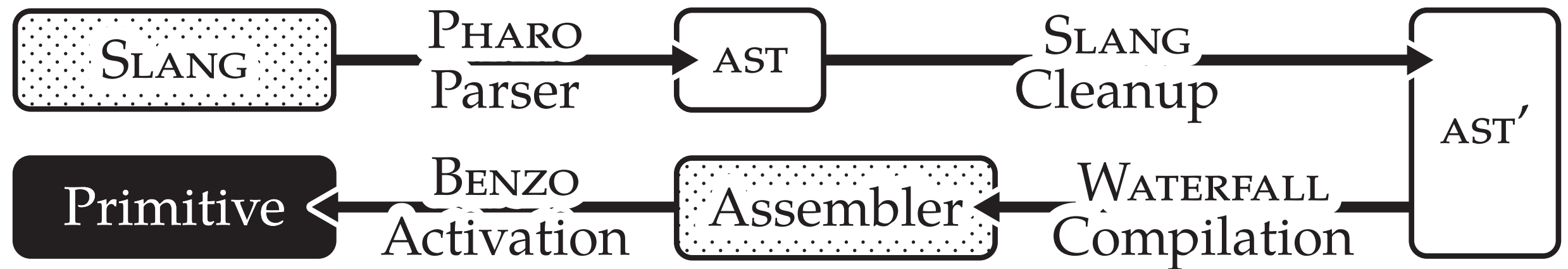
VM



COG VM Bootstrap

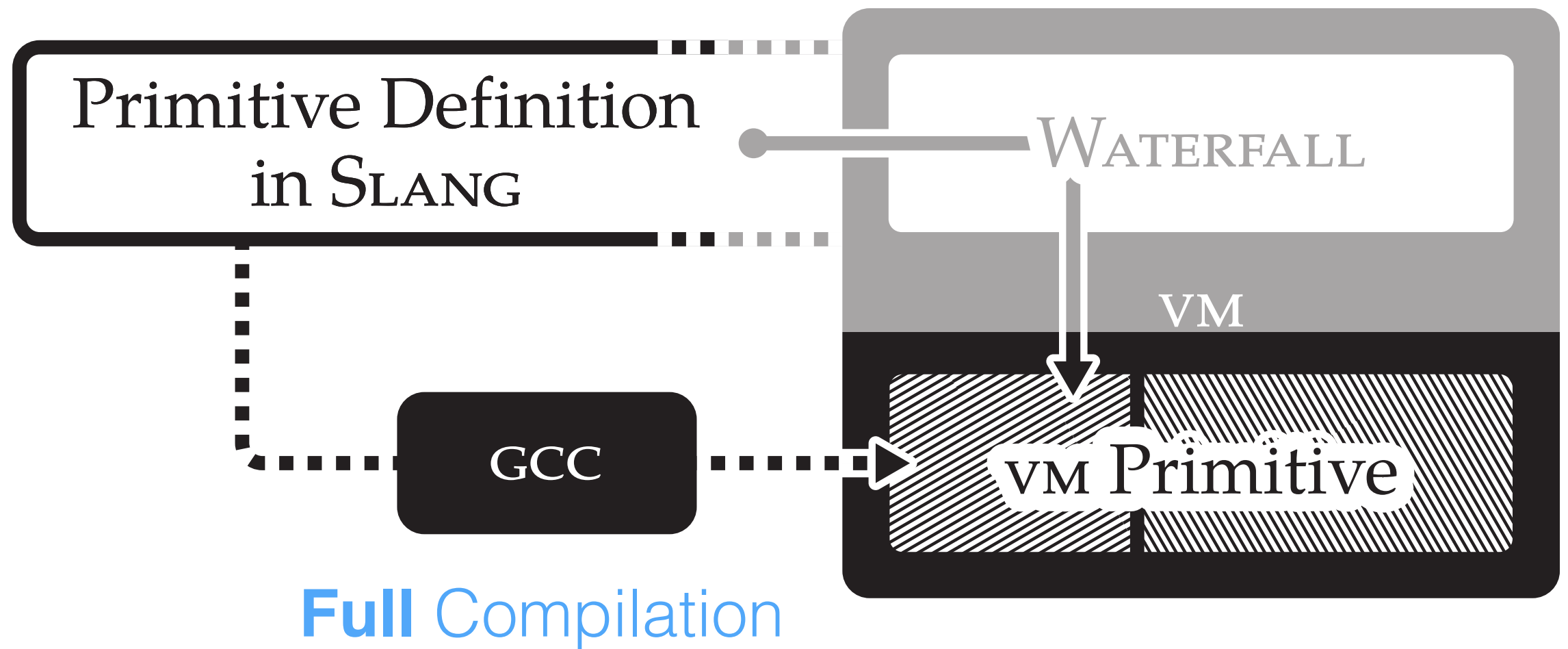


Compiler Pipeline



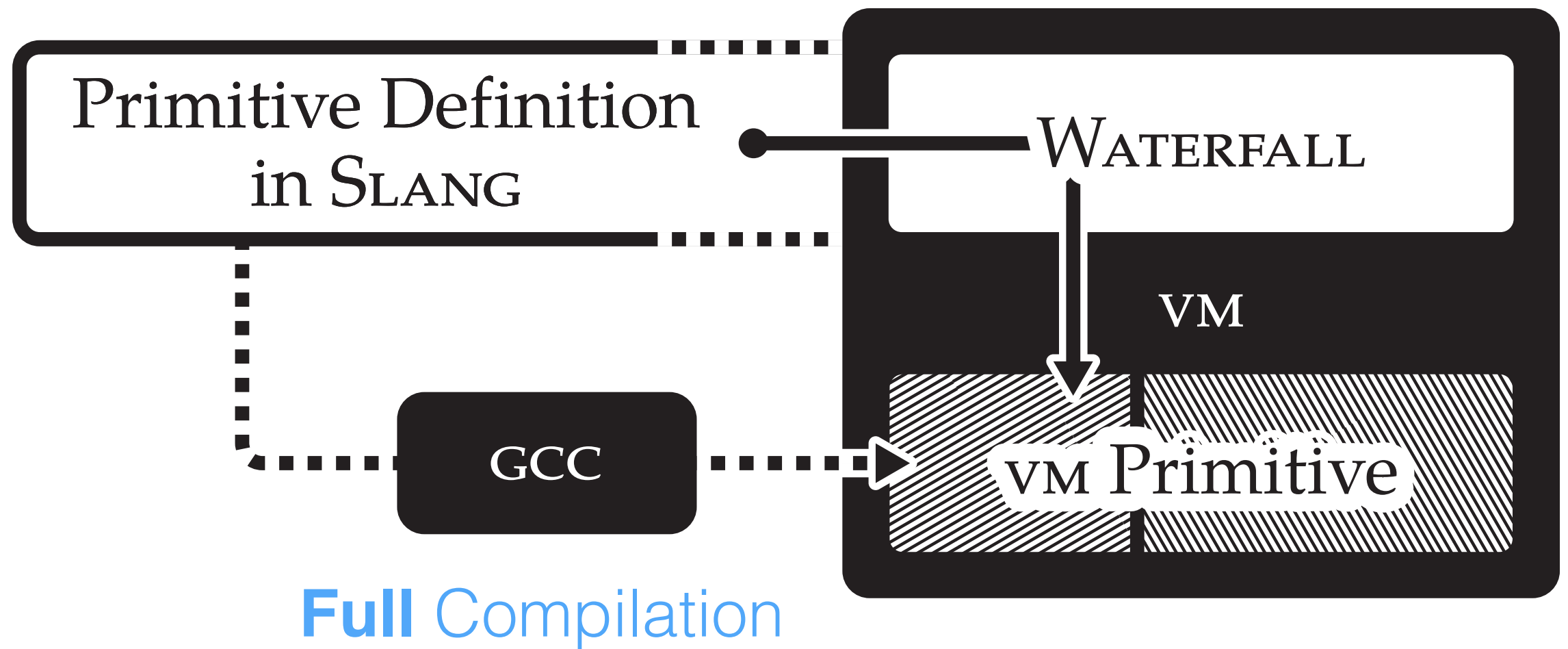
Code Reuse

Incremental Compilation



Code Reuse

Incremental Compilation



Dynamic Primitives Performance

Custom Integer Primitive

> aNumber

<primitive: 4>

aNumber isInteger

ifFalse: [

 ↑ aNumber adaptToInteger: self andCompare: #>]

self negative == aNumber negative

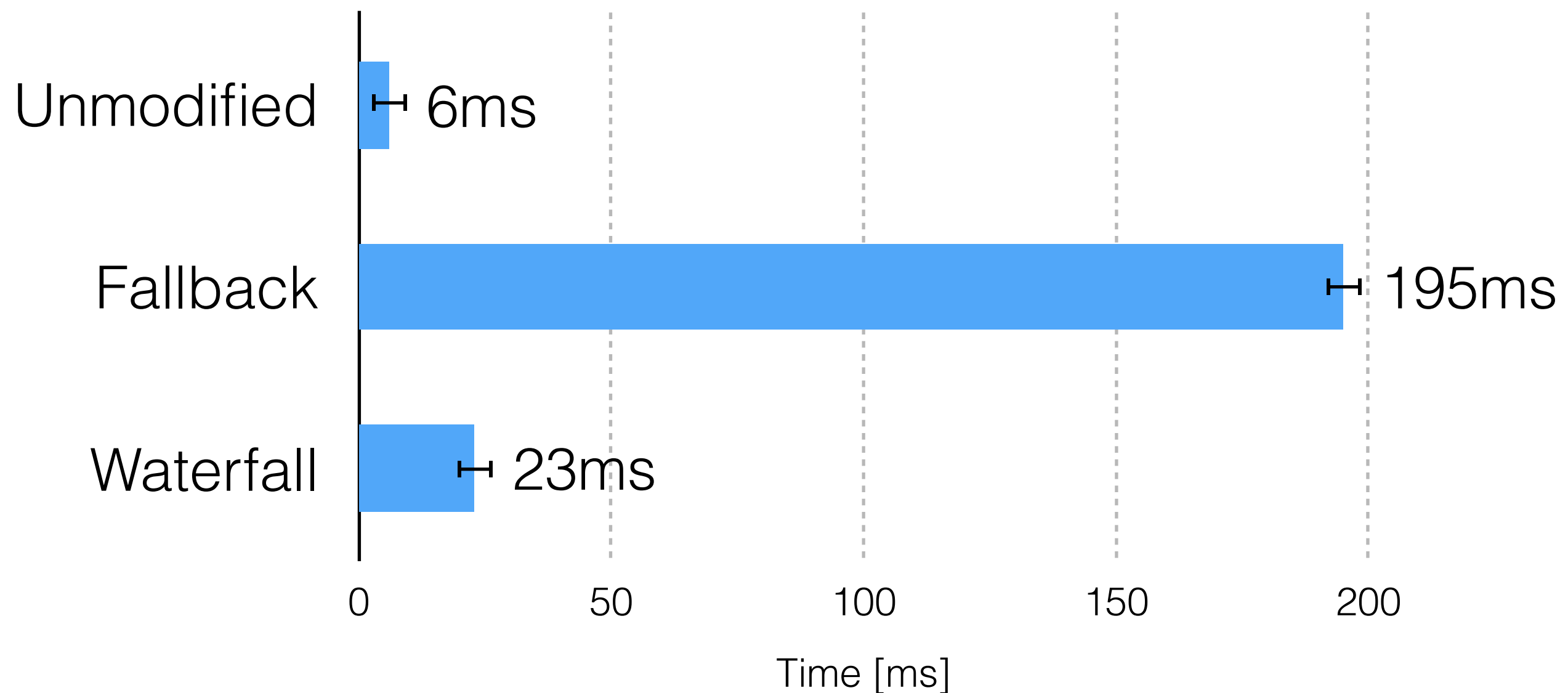
ifFalse: [↑ aNumber negative].

self negative

ifTrue: [↑(self digitCompare: aNumber) < 0]

ifFalse: [↑(self digitCompare: aNumber) > 0].

Custom Integer Primitive



Limitations

Lack of Static Optimizations

Minimal Debugging and Error Handling

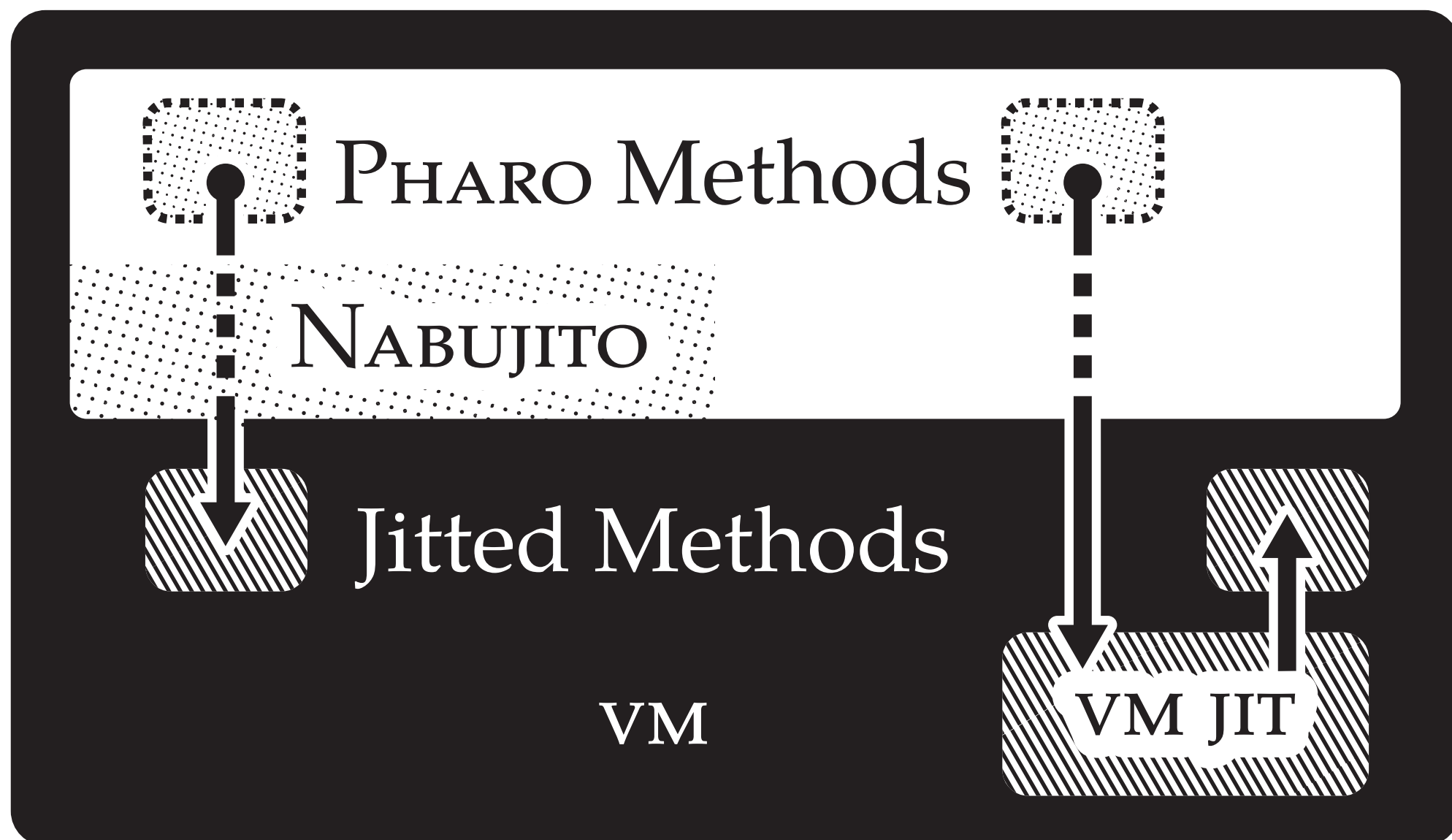
BENZO-based Dynamic Primitives

	Incremental		Dynamic Native Code		VM-level Intercession
HL LL Programming	+		-		-
PINOCCHIO	-		+		~
KLEIN	-		+		~
BENZO	+		+		~

Language-side JIT

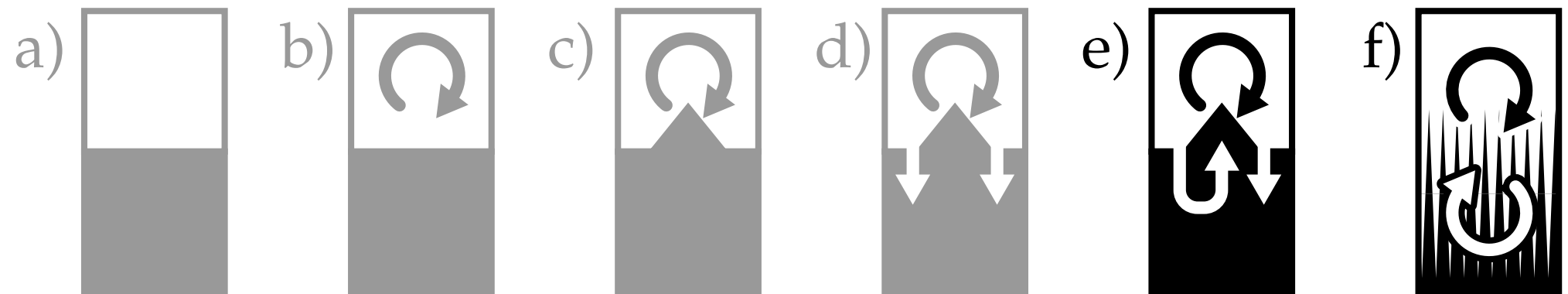
by Camillo Bruni

Implementation



Language-side:

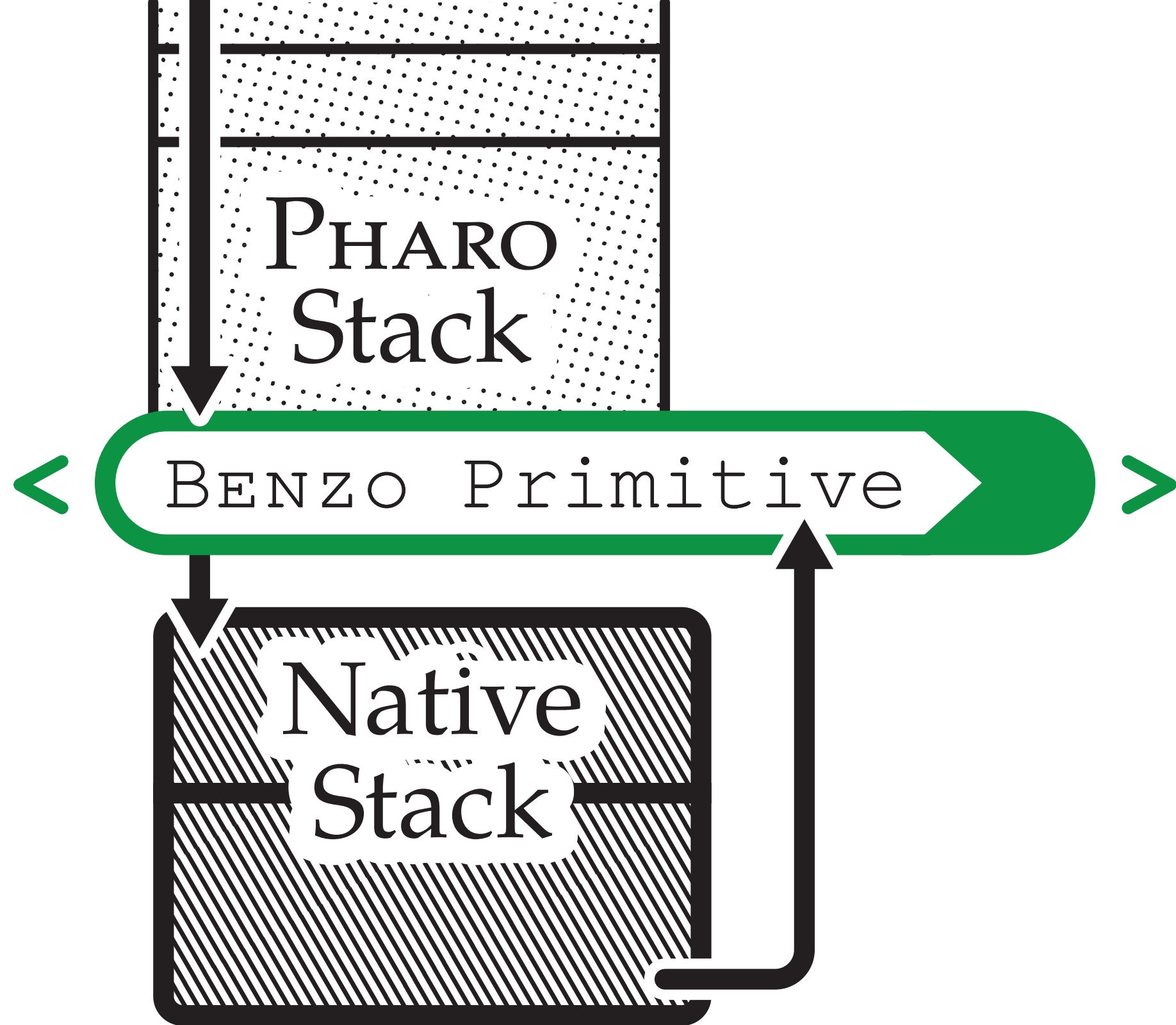
VM-side:



Reflectiveness:



Mind the Context!



Language

PHARO
Stack

< Benzo Primitive >

send: **#selector**

Language

PHARO
Stack

Language

PHARO
Stack

C

< Benzo Primitive >

send: #selector

Language

PHARO
Stack

Language

PHARO
Stack

send: **#selector**

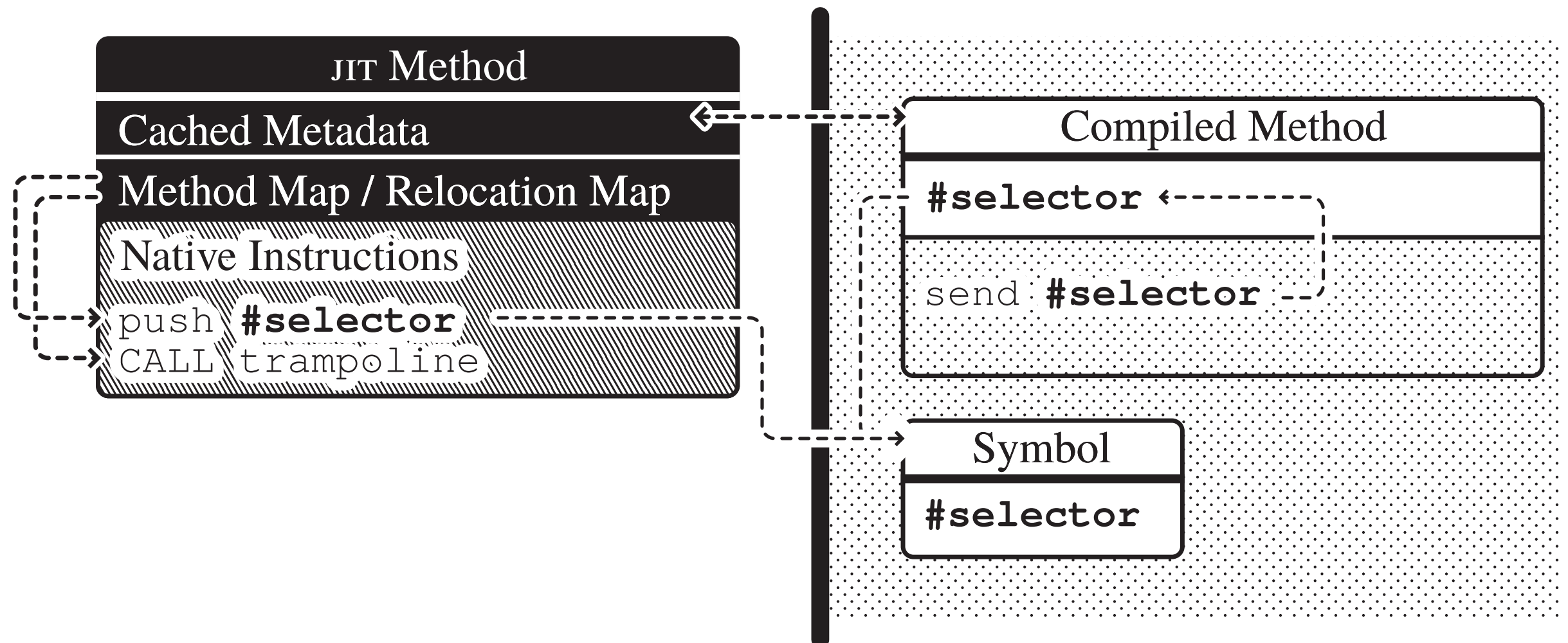
PHARO
Stack

The GC is
everywhere!

JIT Objects

JIT/VM Object

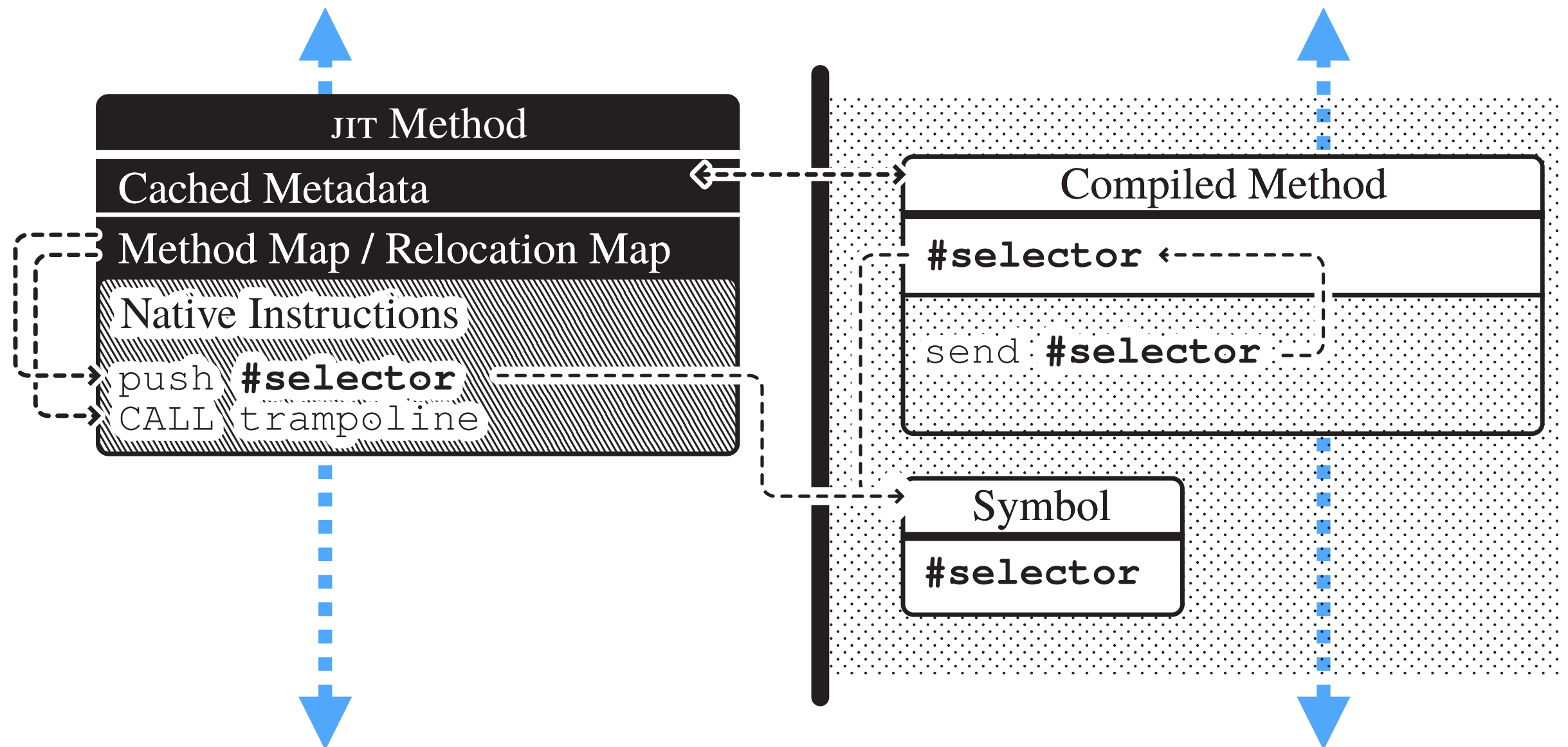
Language Object



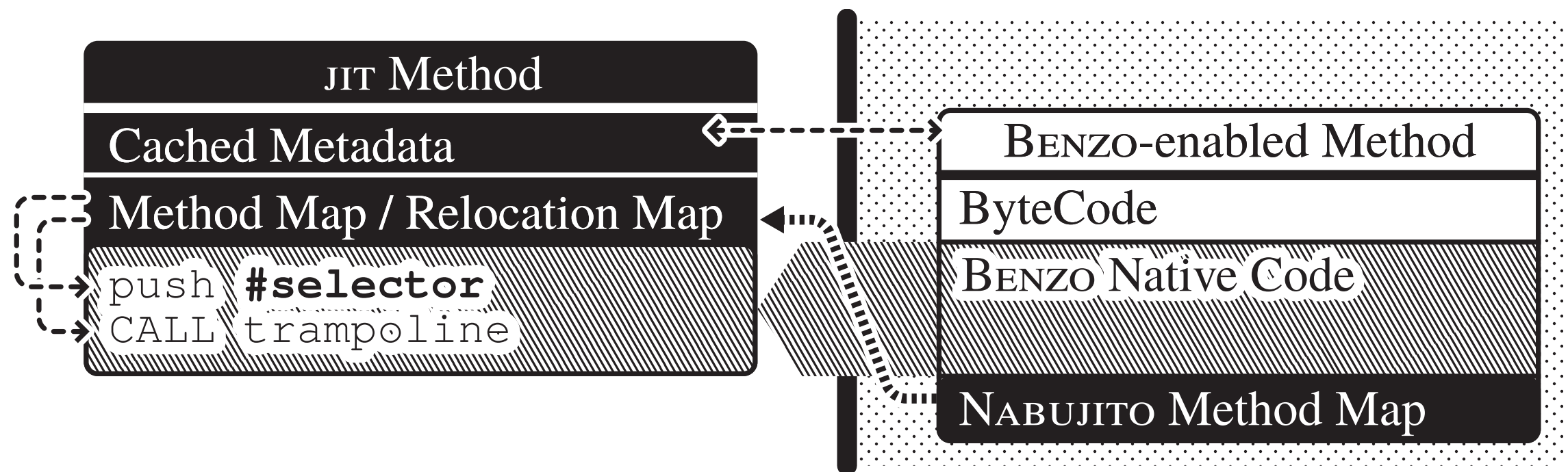
JIT Objects

JIT/VM Object

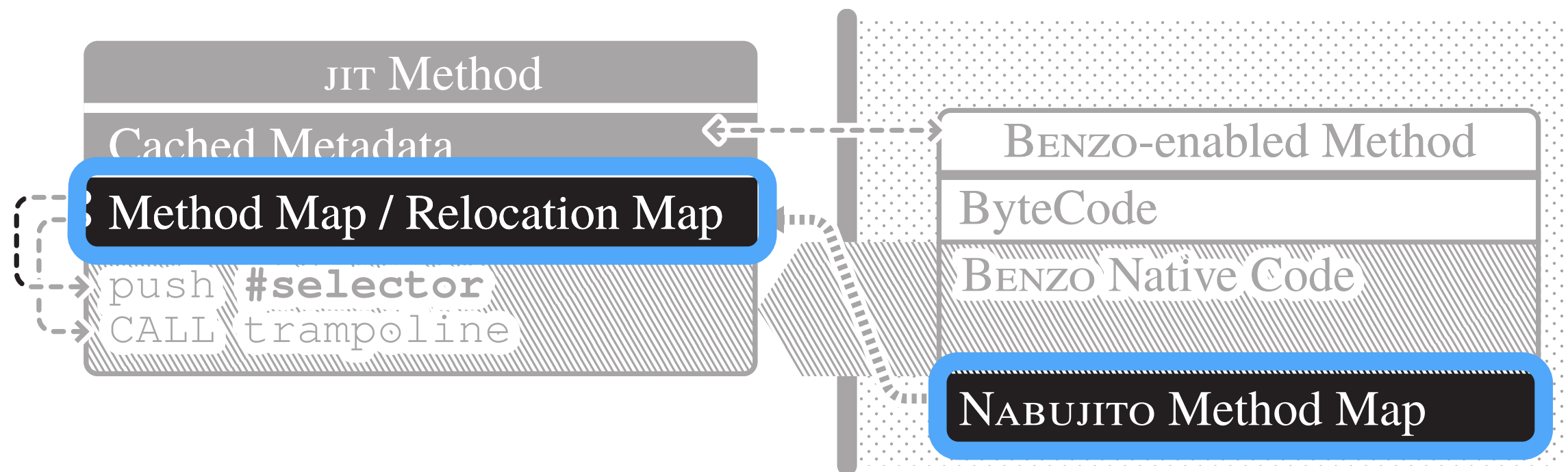
Language Object



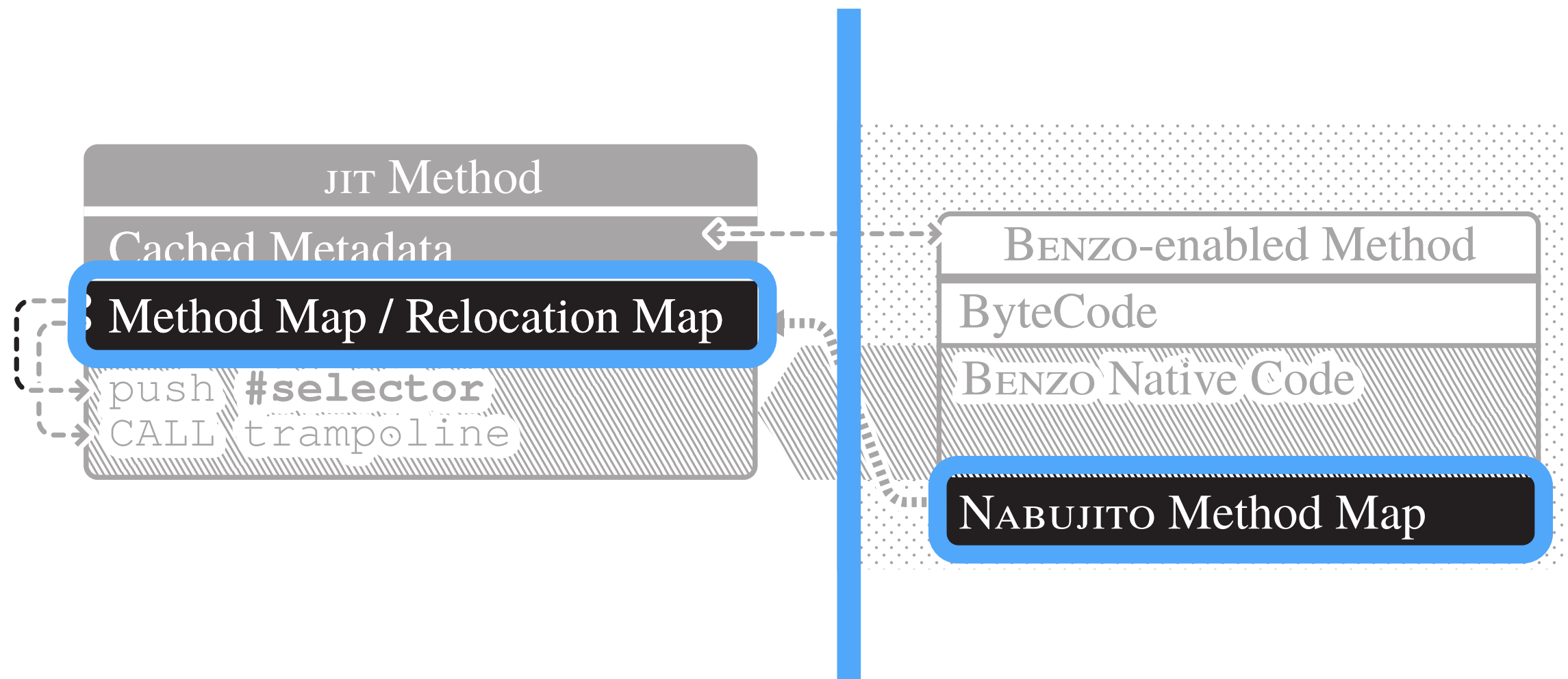
JIT GC-Information



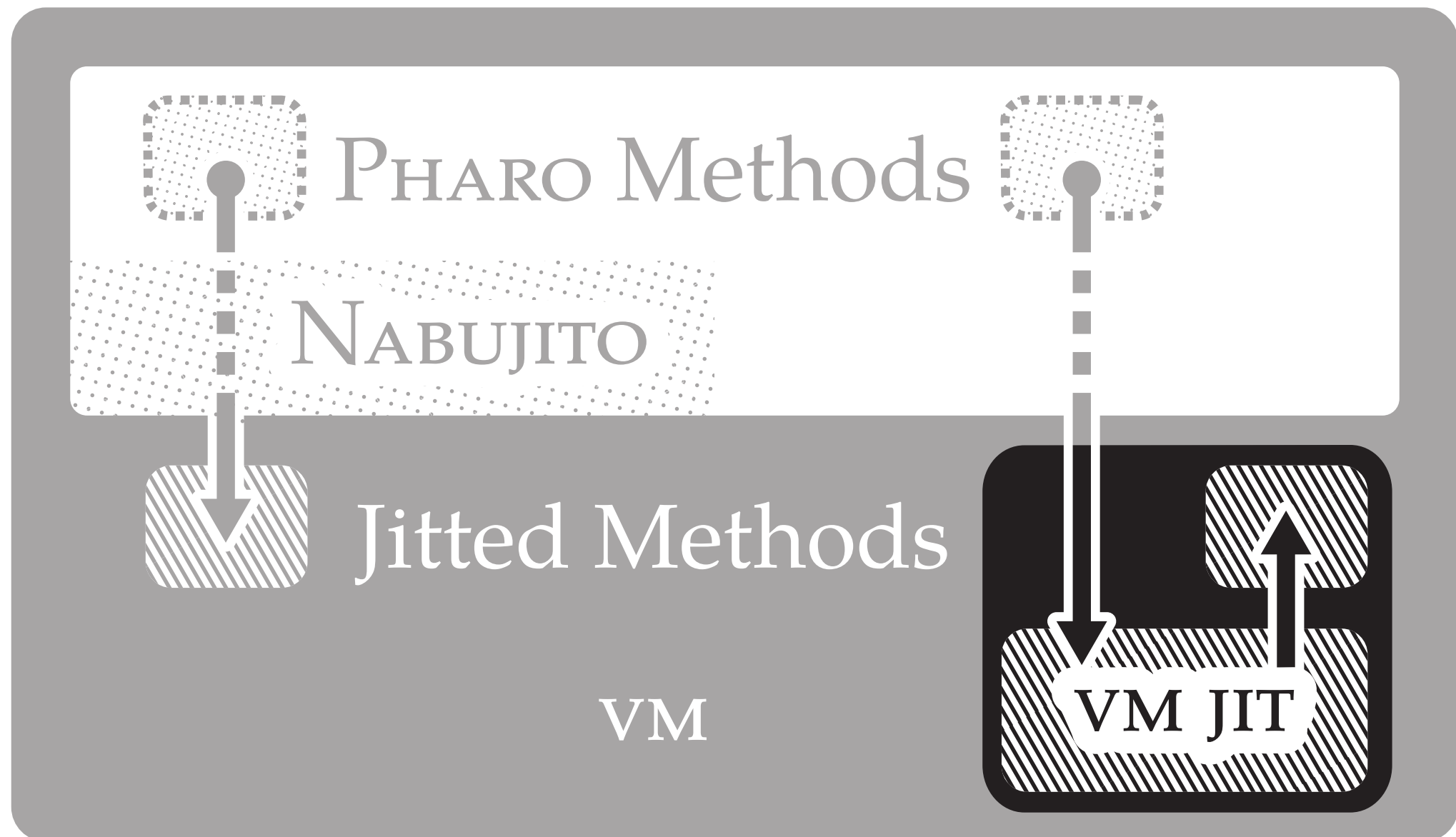
JIT GC-Information



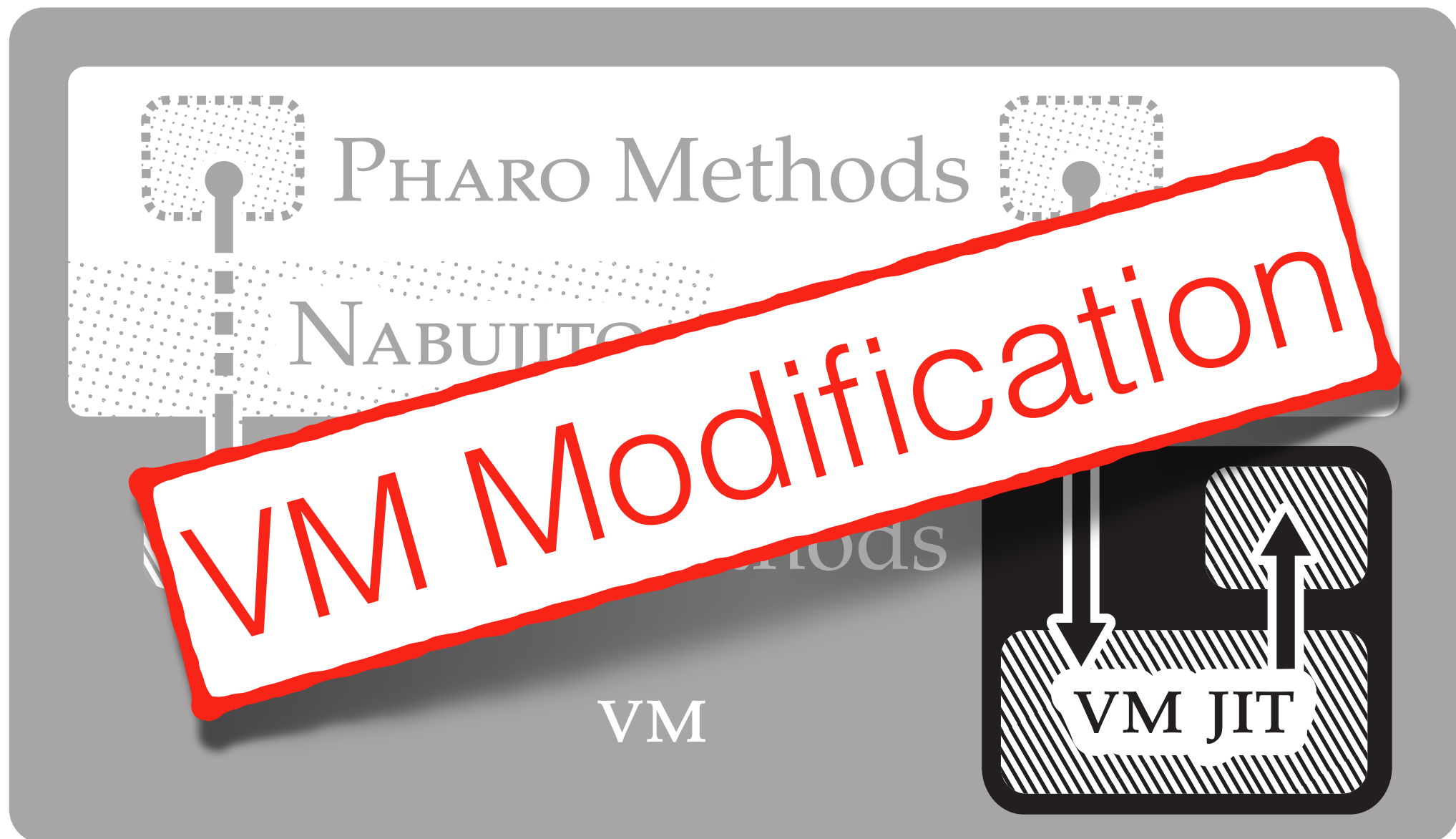
JIT GC-Information



Required JIT API



Required JIT API



Limitations

Missing JIT Interface to the VM

Missing Location Independent Code

Missing Access to VM Internal Objects

Summary

	Incremental		Dynamic Native Code		VM-level Intercession	
HL LL Programming	+		—		—	
PINOCCHIO	—		+		~	
KLEIN	—		+		~	
BENZO	+		+		~	

Dissemination of Results

Publications

T. Verwaest, C. Bruni, M. Lungu and O. Nierstrasz

Flexible object layouts: enabling lightweight language extensions by intercepting slot access

In Proceedings of OOPSLA '11

C. Bruni, S. Ducasse, I. Stasenko and L. Fabresse

Language-side Foreign Function Interfaces with NativeBoost

In Proceedings of IWSST '13

C. Bruni, G. Chari, S. Ducasse and I. Stasenko

BENZO: Reflective Low-level Programming

In Progress

G. Chari, C. Bruni, D. Garbervetsky, M. Denker and S. Ducasse

WATERFALL: On the Fly Primitive Generation

In Progress

Community Contributions

FFI in Pharo 2.0

First-class Layouts and Slots in Pharo 3.0

Vision

Related Work Analysis

Solution

Validation

Conclusion & Future Work

Results

BENZO Approach is feasible for a language like PHARO.

Missing low-level reification puts limits.

BENZO is a valid replacement for most VM-plugins.

Future Work

Language

High-level Interaction

Low-level Interaction

VM

High-level Interaction

Error Handling

Debug Mode

ASM Abstraction and Platform Independence

Low-level Interaction

VM Component Access

Low-level Reification

Summary

We validated high-level low-level programming in a dynamic context with BENZO.

BENZO is a step towards a self-aware VM.

BENZO replaces most VM-plugins.

Missing VM-level reification limits applications.

