# Development of a cost model for correcting the violations of programming rules

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- > code smells : patterns of possibly inappropriate code usage
- > In the literature code smells are identified with respect to
  - > Duplicated code,
  - > References,
  - > Parameters,
  - > Coding standards,
  - > Test behaviors,
  - > ....

### What is a rule?

## RBExcessiveArgumentsRule

rationale

^ 'Long argument lists (five or more) can indicate that a new object should be created to wrap the numerous parameters.'

checkMethod: aContext aContext selector numArgs >= self argumentsCount if True: [ result addClass: aContext selectedClass selector: aContext selector ]

Where argumentsCount ^ 5



### **RBBooleanPrecedenceRule**

rationale

^ 'Checks precedence ordering of & and | with equality operators. Since | and & have the same precedence as =, there are common mistakes where parenthesis are missing around the equality operators.'

initialize

```
super initialize.

self matcher

matchesAnyOf: #(

'`@object1 | `@object2 = `@object3'

'`@object1 & `@object2 == `@object3'

'`@object1 & `@object2 == `@object3'

'`@object1 & `@object2 ~= `@object3'

'`@object1 | `@object2 ~= `@object3'

'`@object1 & `@object2 ~~ `@object3')

do: [ :node :answer | node ]
```

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## The problem

#### To fix

## **RBExcessiveArgumentsRule**

You have to remove a method and create new one(s)

#### To fix

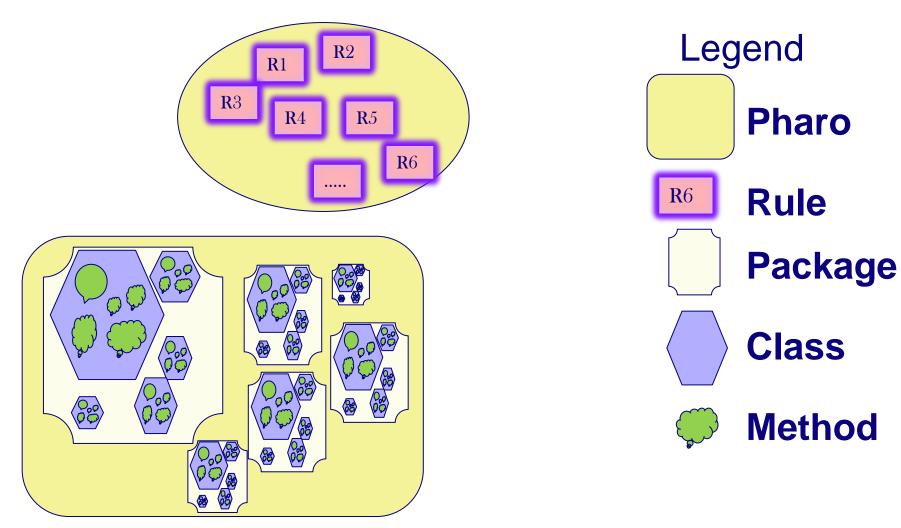
## RBExcessiveArgumentsRule

You have to put parenthesis

We can say that the cost to fix depend on the rule.

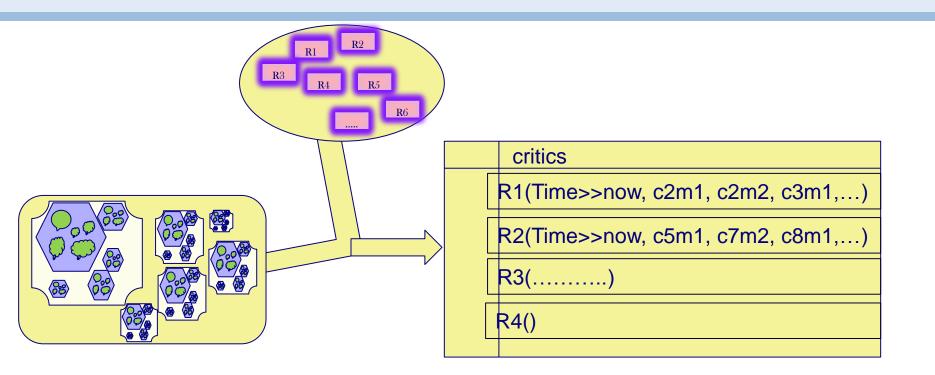
Can we guess how much it costs to fix a rule?

## Pharo, Rules, Package, Classes, Methods

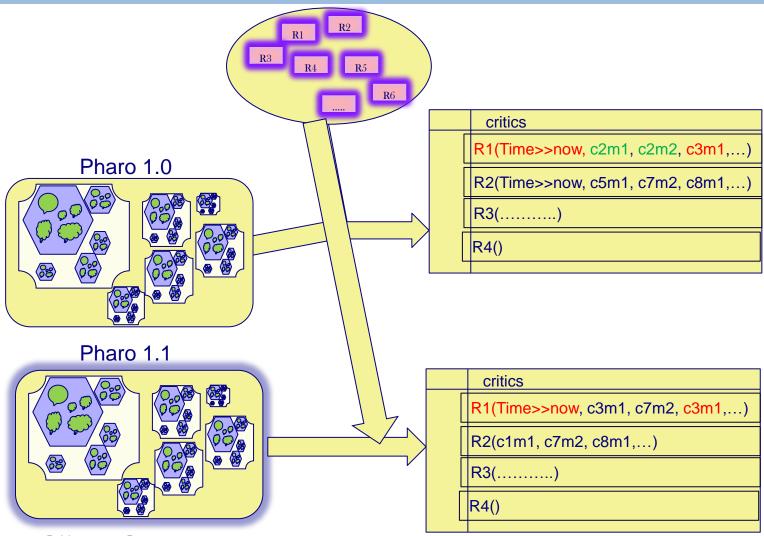


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## Pharo, Rules, Package, Classes, Methods



## Pharo, Rules, Package, Classes, Methods



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## What was changed ?

What has changed in the method m1 of class c2?

- Number of literals?
- Number of temporaries variables?
- lines of code deleted?
- lines of code added?
- lines of codes modified?
- Tag deleted?
- Halt deleted?
- ....?