

Pharo: Live objects for complex projects

SRA, inc.

http://stephane.ducasse.free.fr http://www.pharo.org



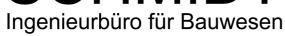








### **SCHMIDT**





### ZWEIIDENKER THALES





































### A word of presentation

## Expert in language design

Traits in Php7.0, Perl60 Influenced Traits in Scala, Groovy

### Expert in maintenance

Program analysis, Metamodels, visualization, testing, refactorings, metrics....



Building *specific* analysis tools for important running business software (Ada, Cobol, 4D, C, C++, Java...)

**Dedicated** tools to support decision making process















# Pharol

- System: Pure object language + full IDE
- Powerful, elegant and fun to program
- Great community / industrial consortium
- Living system under your fingers
- Works on Mac OSX, Linux, iOS,
   Android, Windows, Pi 100% MIT

# Elegant

- Full syntax on a postcard
- Simple and powerful objet model

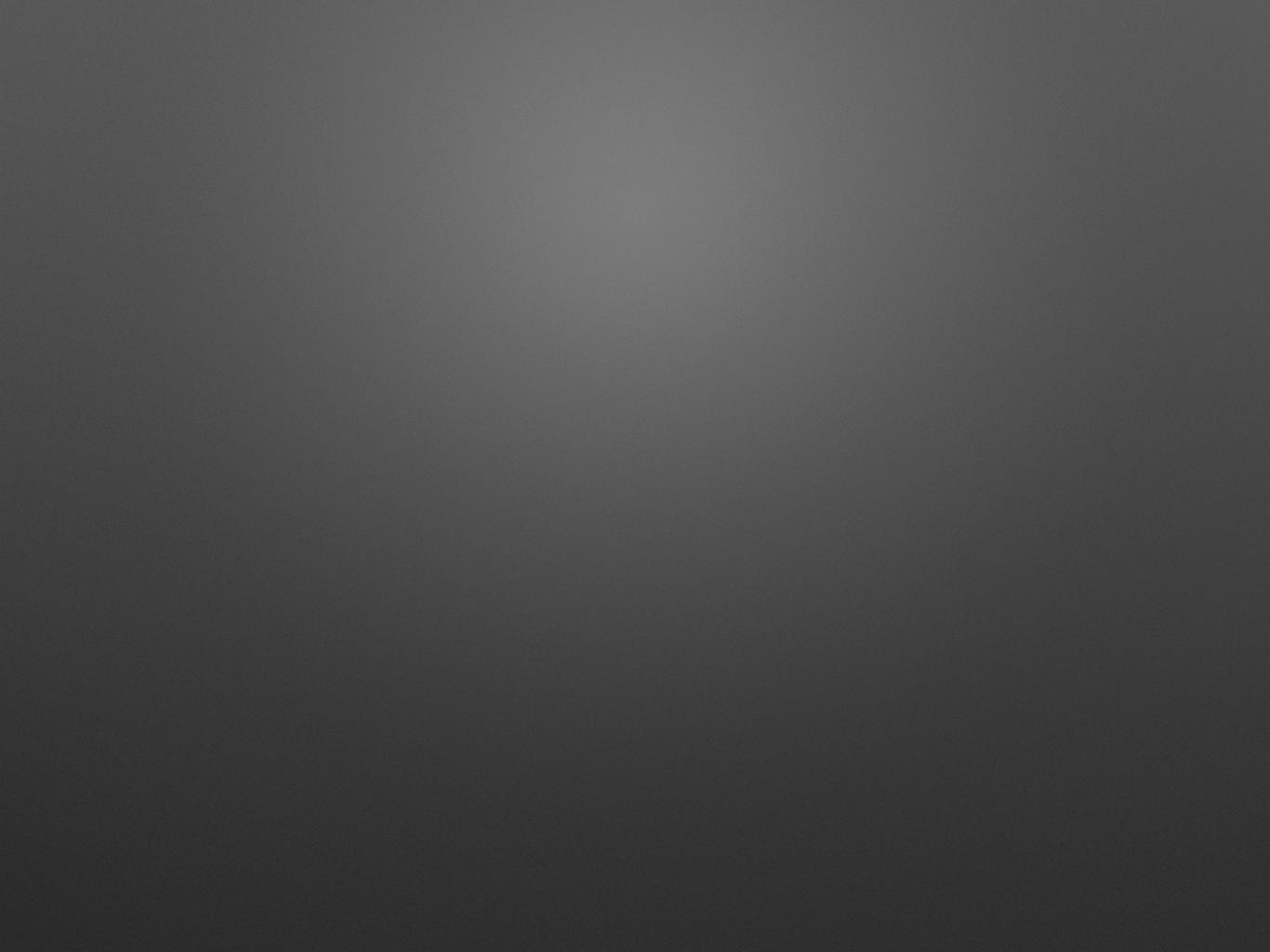
Leuchttürme

### Full Syntax!

```
exampleWithNumber: x
   "A method that illustrates every part of Smalltalk method syntax"
    <menu>
   | y |
    true & false not & (nil isNil) ifFalse: [self halt].
   y := self size + super size.
    #($a #a 'a' 1 1.0)
        do: [:each | Transcript
                show: (each class name);
                show: (each printString);
                show: ' '].
    ^ x < y
```

\* HÖRNUM

### Yes the full Syntax!



Leuchttürme

## Full Syntax!

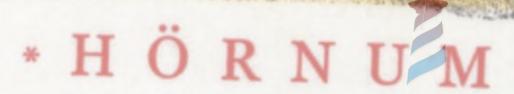
```
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                show: (each class name);
                show: (each printString);
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    ^ x < y
```

\* HÖRNUM

### Leuchttürme

### Full Model!

- \* Dynamically typed
- \* Everything is an object instance of a class
- \* All methods are public virtual
- \* All attributes are protected
- \* Single inheritance + Traits
- \* Closures everywhere



### More productive!

Focus on intrinsic complexity

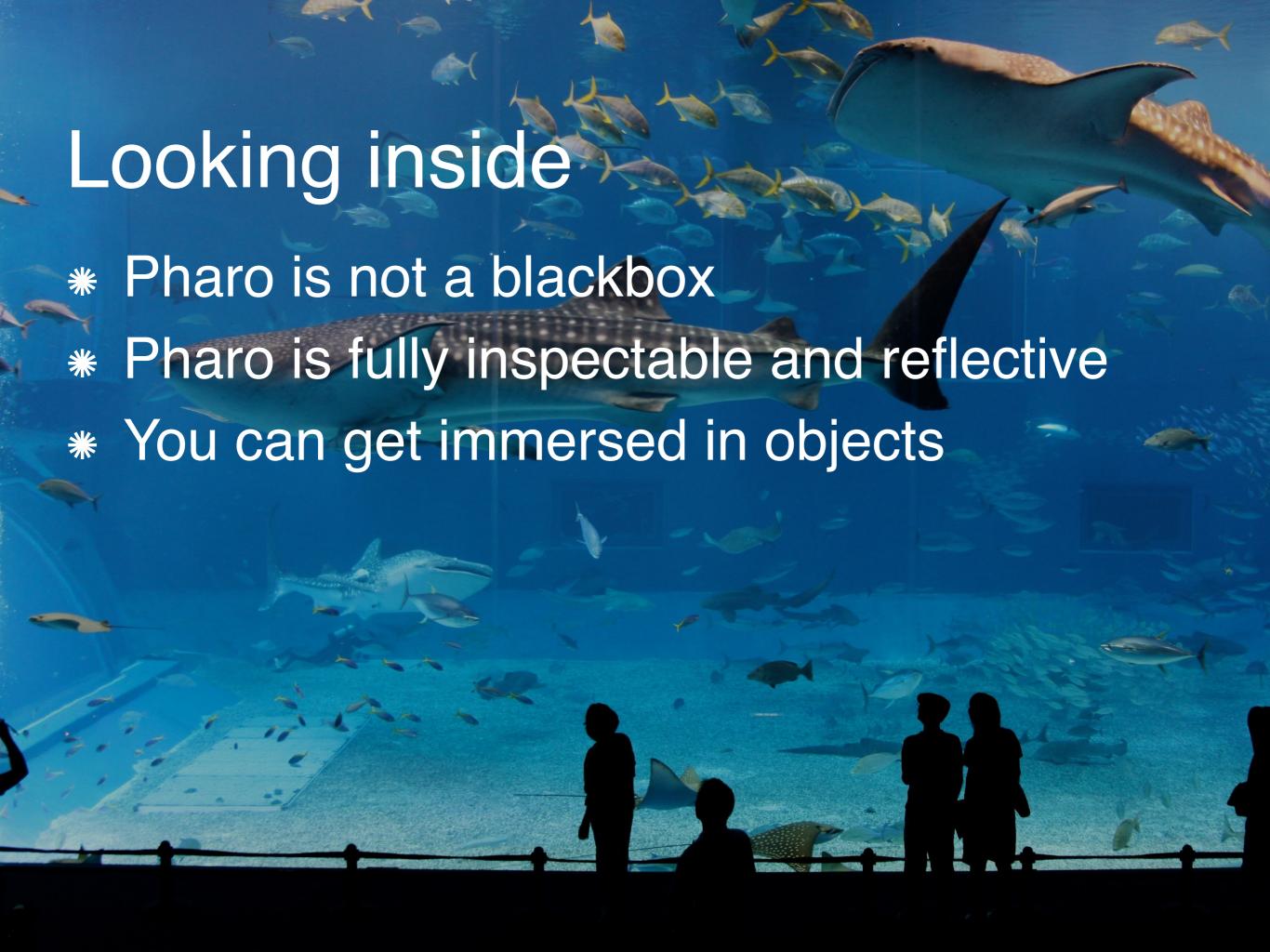
Eliminate accidental complexity



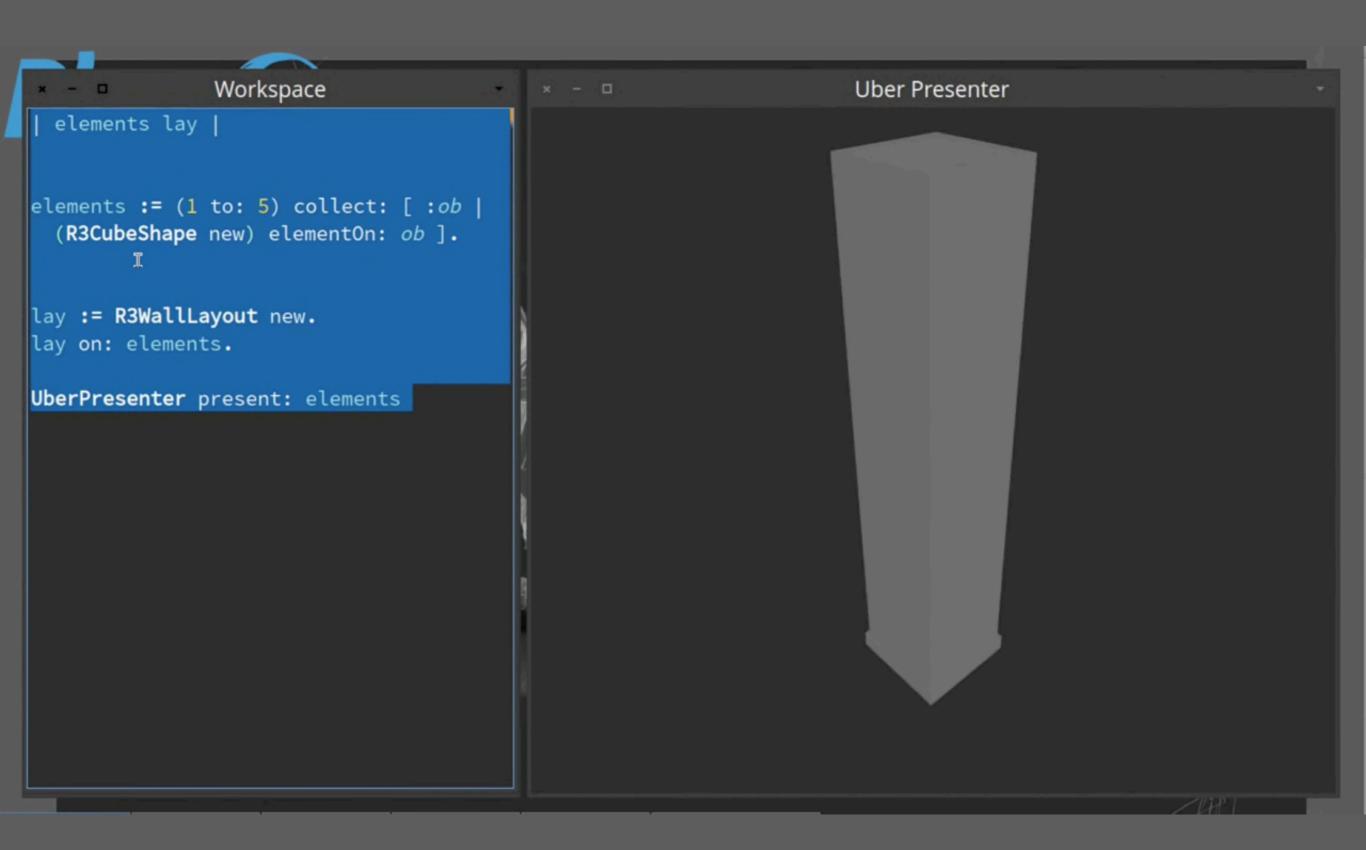
# Learn Adapt Modify

### Pharo is highly immersive

# Most languages do not expose much

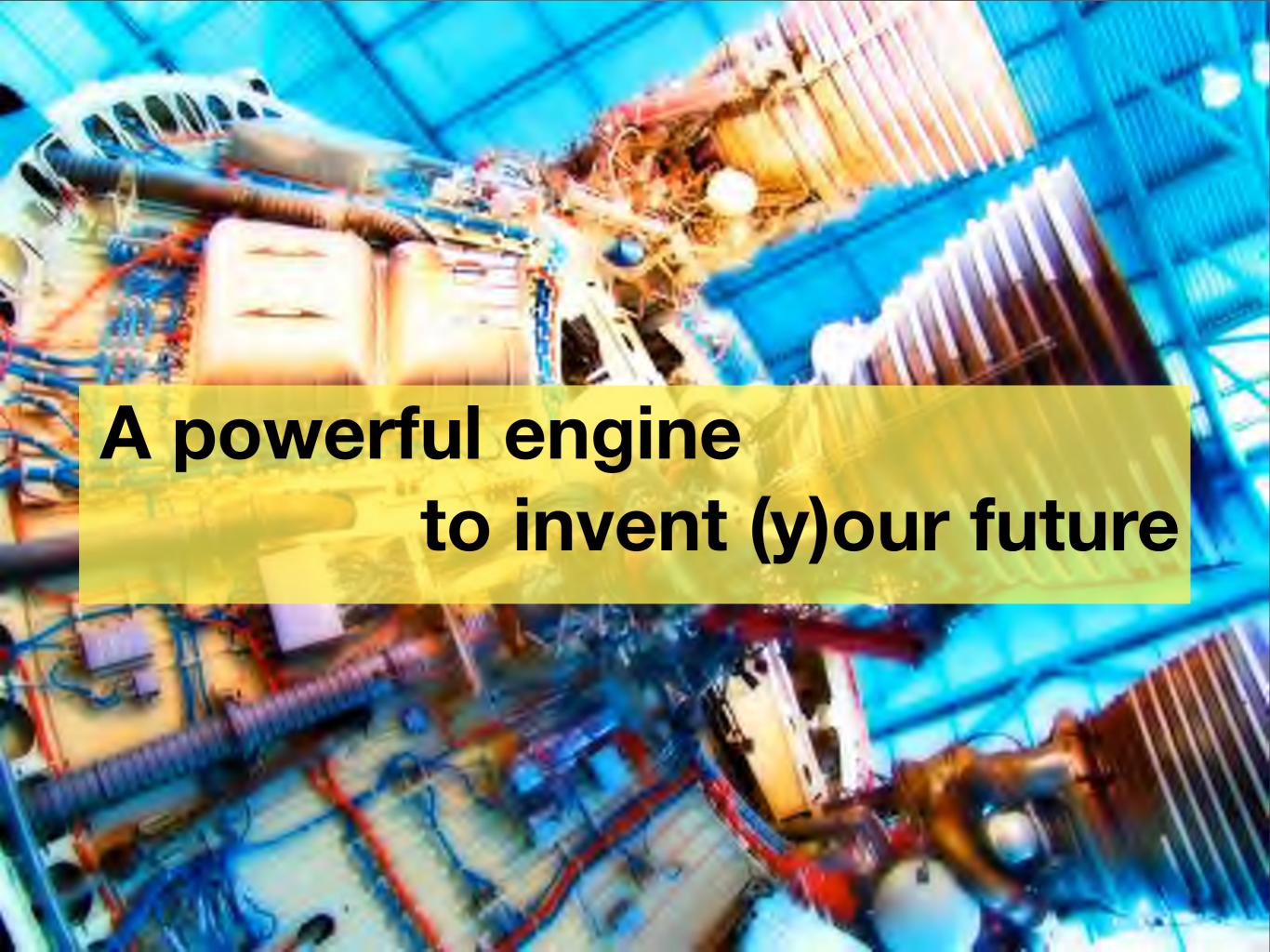






We can do the same with web app, sockets, networks, sensors, living programing....

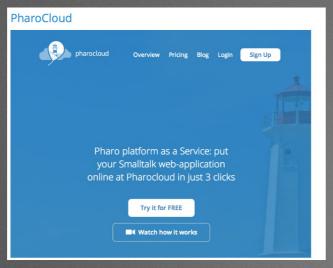
## Pharo's goal...





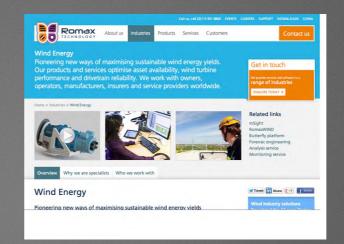
- ... that \*\*you\*\* can make money with Pharo.
- ... to be able to invent solutions to existing problems.
- ... a powerful innovative dynamic language where we can build (y)our future.





iBizLog - http://www.ibizlog.com

BizLog





- · Design and create individual printed
- · eShop with credit card payment
- · High quality PDF output with Printing Process integration
- Thousands of orders for seven Swiss printing companies

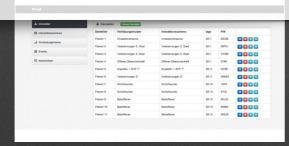




Yesplan is veelzijdige software voor het efficiënt plannen van evenementen. Yesplan is uiterst gebruiksvriendelijk, flexibel en makkelijk te koppelen met andere software









1100-25



Pinesoft MBagger



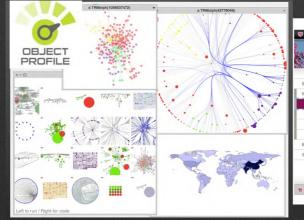
Dedicated and cost-effective

tools for software evolution















### LAMRC

**Back-End Wafer-Level Packaging** 

50% microprocessors of your mobile/PC/tablet

Your mobile hardware as a high-chance to have been produced by a robot controlled via a smalltalk



### LAMRC

**Back-End Wafer-Level Packaging** 

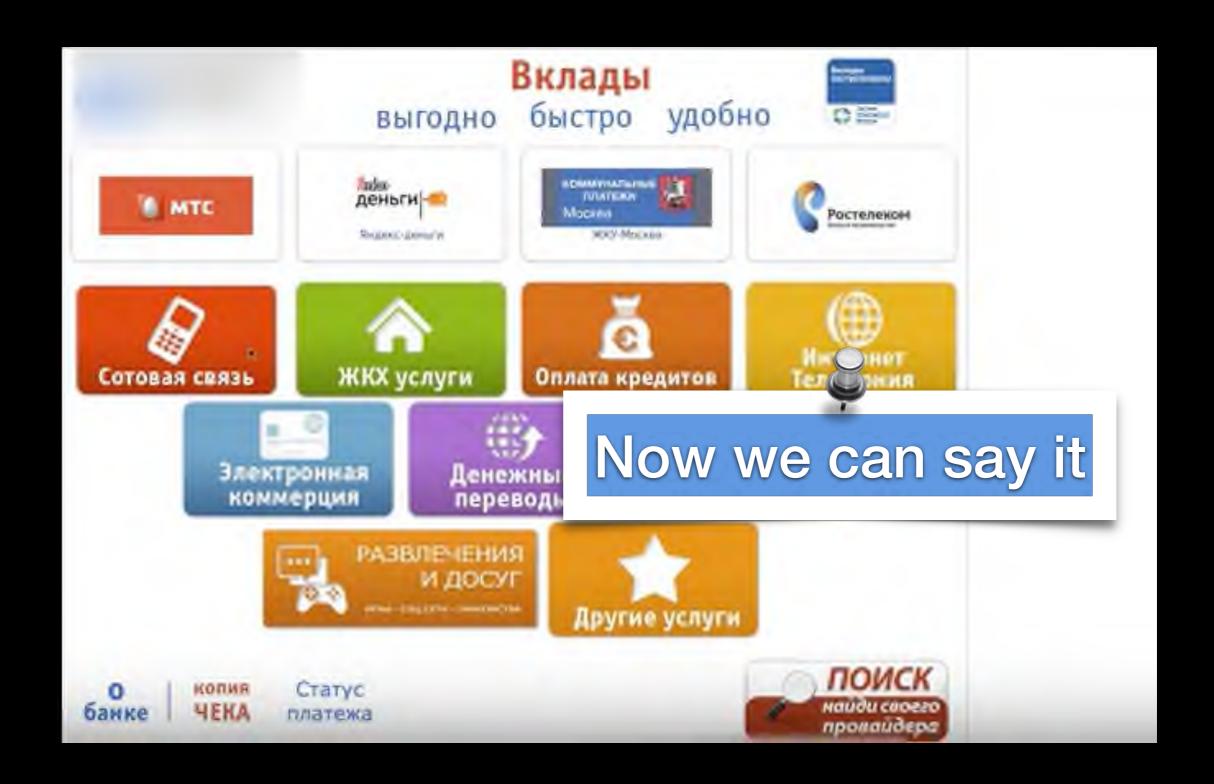
Your mobile hardware as

a high-chance to have been produced by a robot controlled via a smalltalk

# Starting to experiment with Pharo



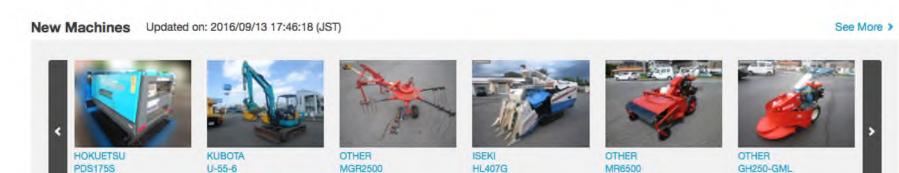
### Pharo in ATM like Device in Moscow



143,000 JPY

165,000 JPY

#### Vehicles Mini Excavators Dumps Trucks Other Vehicles Others Other Construction Generators Welders Small Items Others Attachments Parts Q Search by Keyword Enter a keyword (e.g. KOMATSU PC200) Search

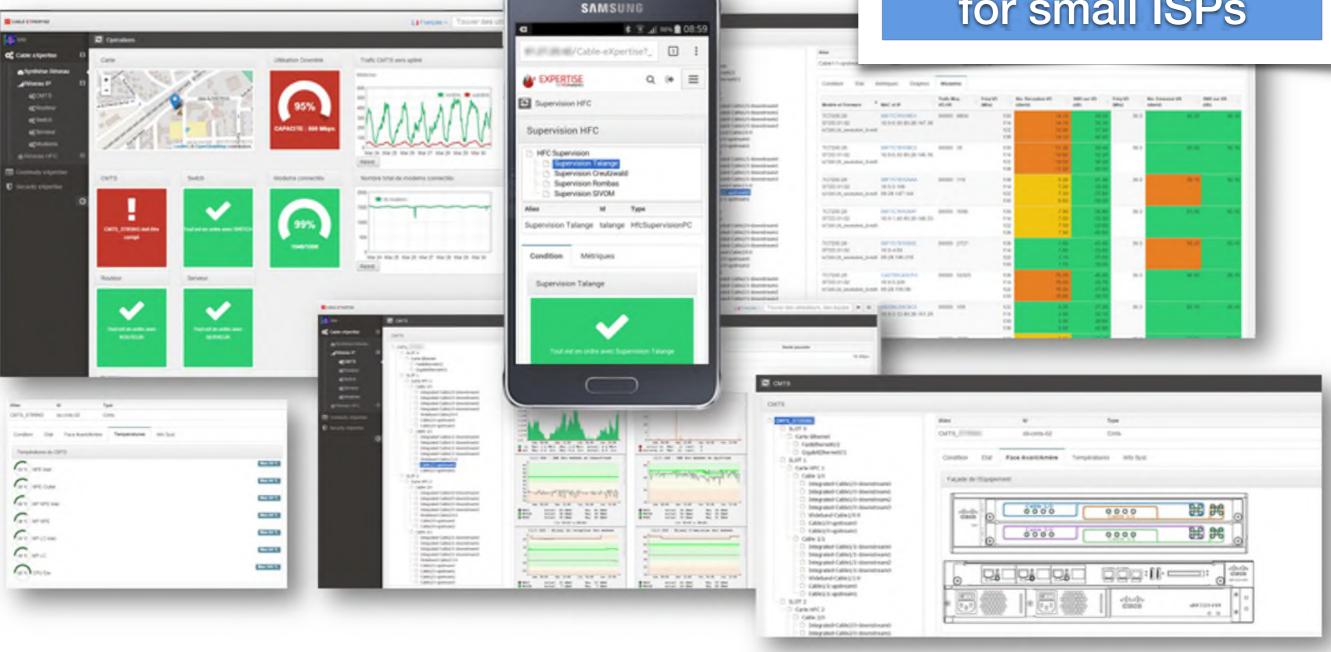


133,100 JPY

3,500,000 JPY



## Network Monitoring for small ISPs





Overview

Pricing

Help&Docs

Log In

Sign Up

Pharo platform as a Service: put your Smalltalk web-application online at Pharocloud in just a couple clicks

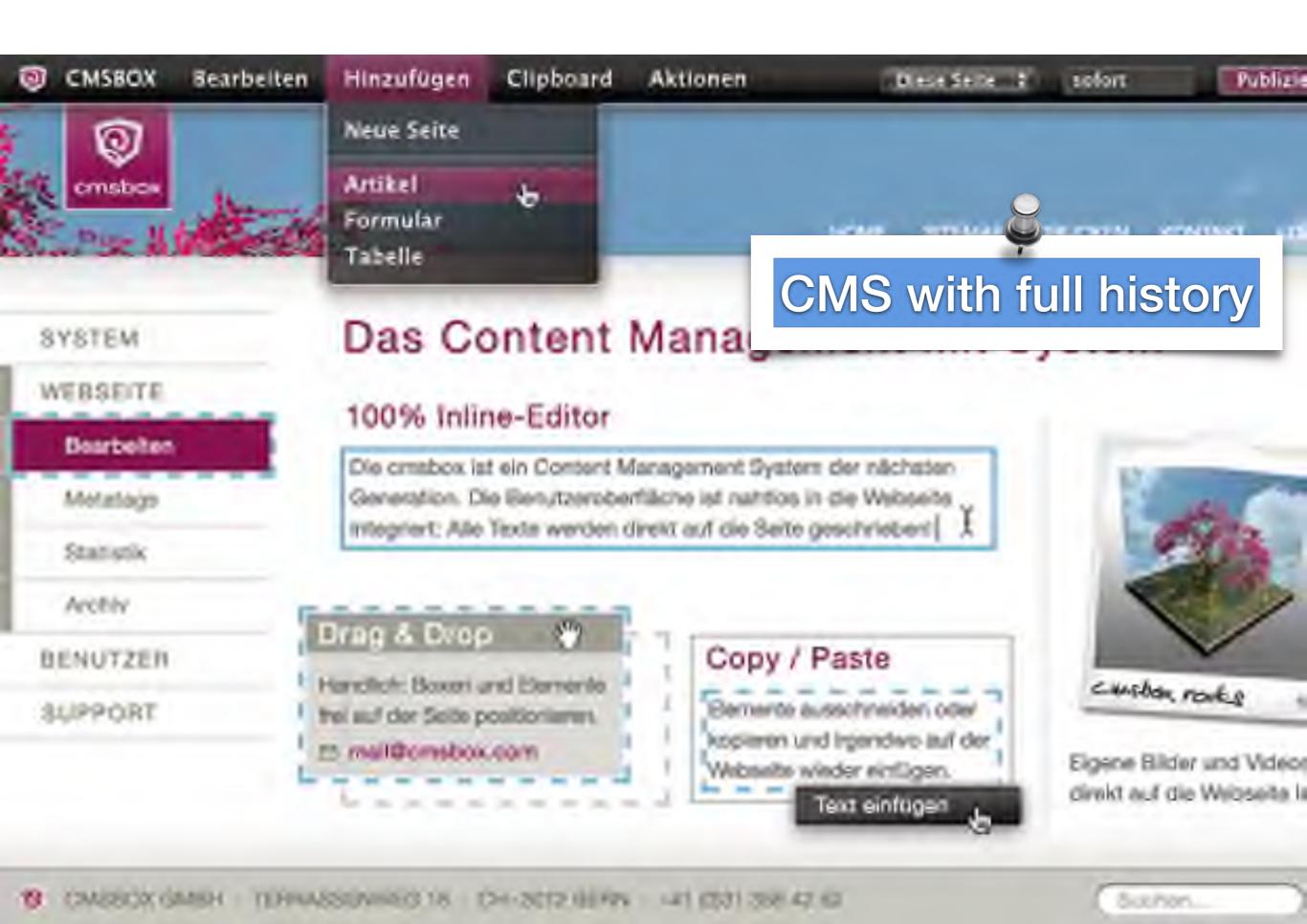
Try it for FREE

■ Watch how it works



Deploy Pharo on the cloud in 3 min

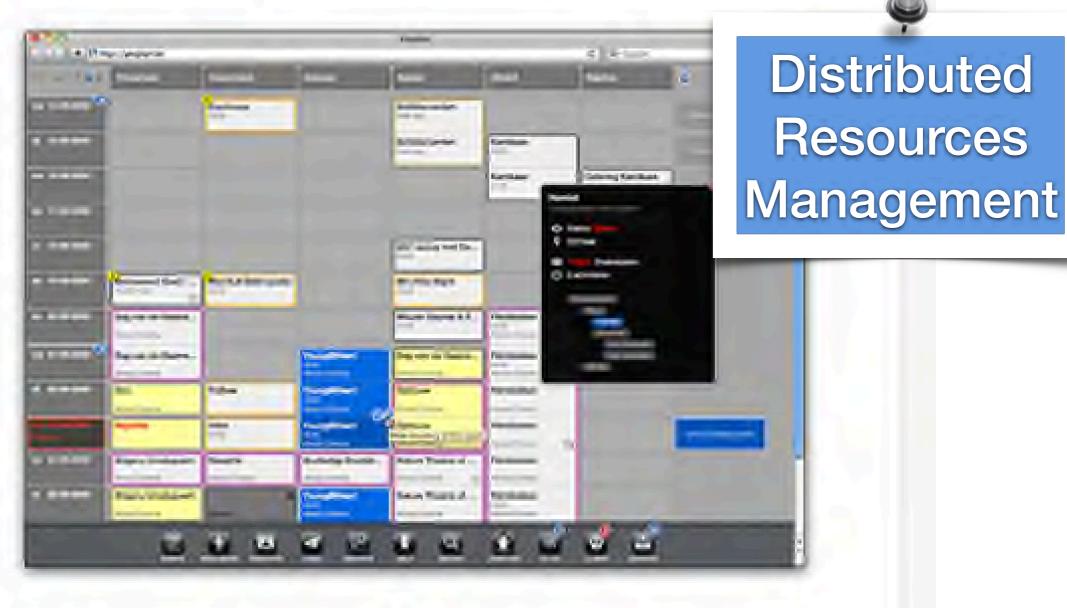




### Yesplan is veelzijdige software voor het efficiënt plannen van evenementen.

Yesplan is uiterst gebruiksvriendelijk, flexibel en makkelijk te koppelen met andere software.









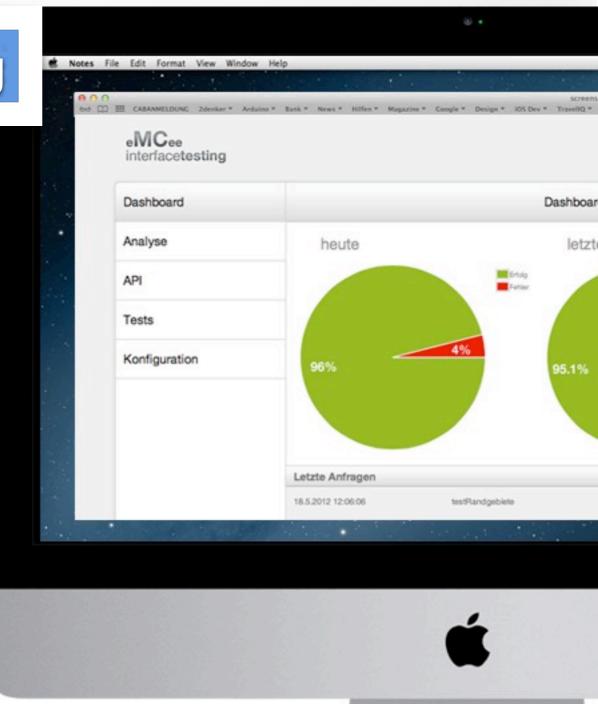


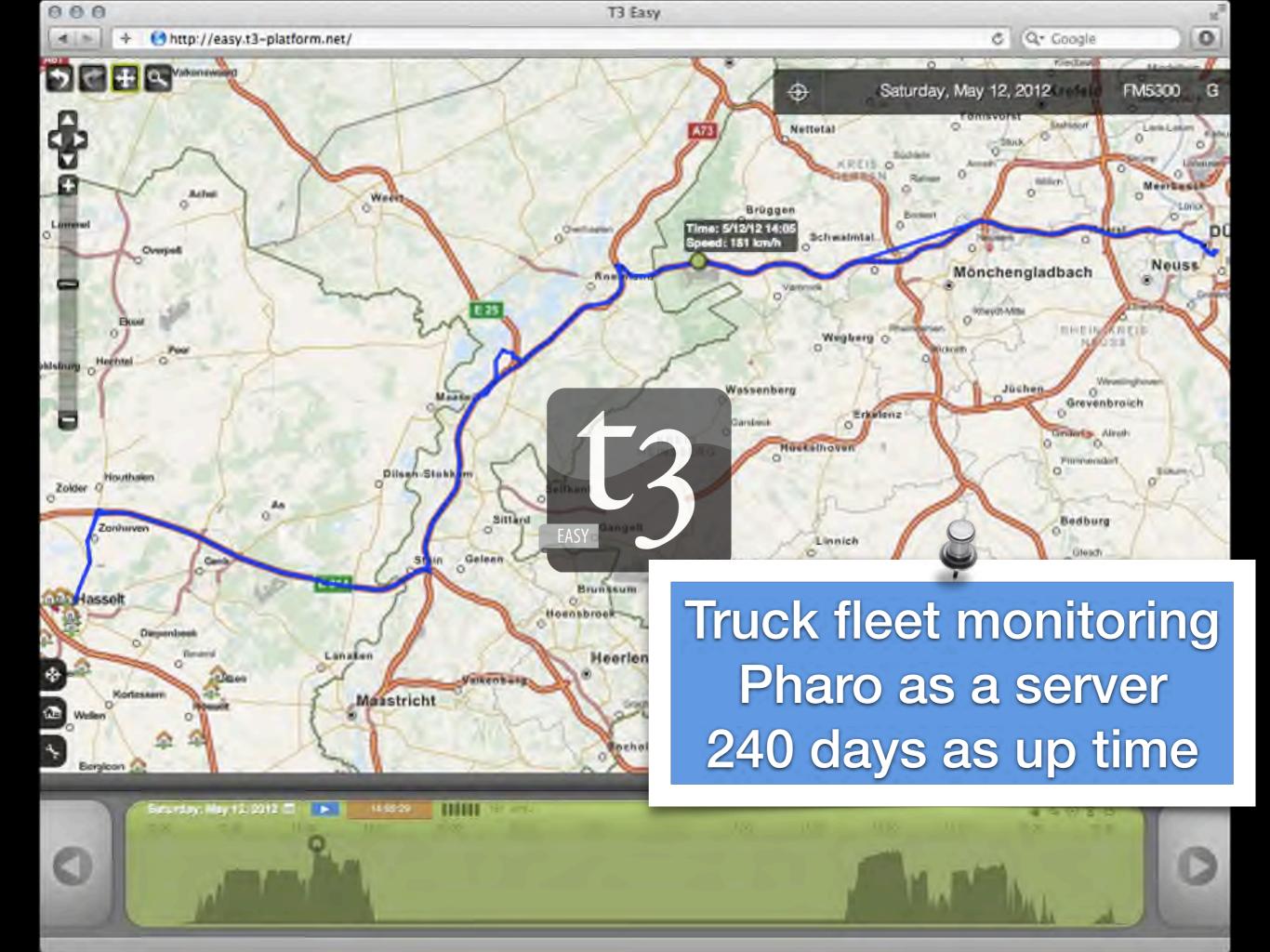




## **Continuous API Testing**

keep your services under control 24/7

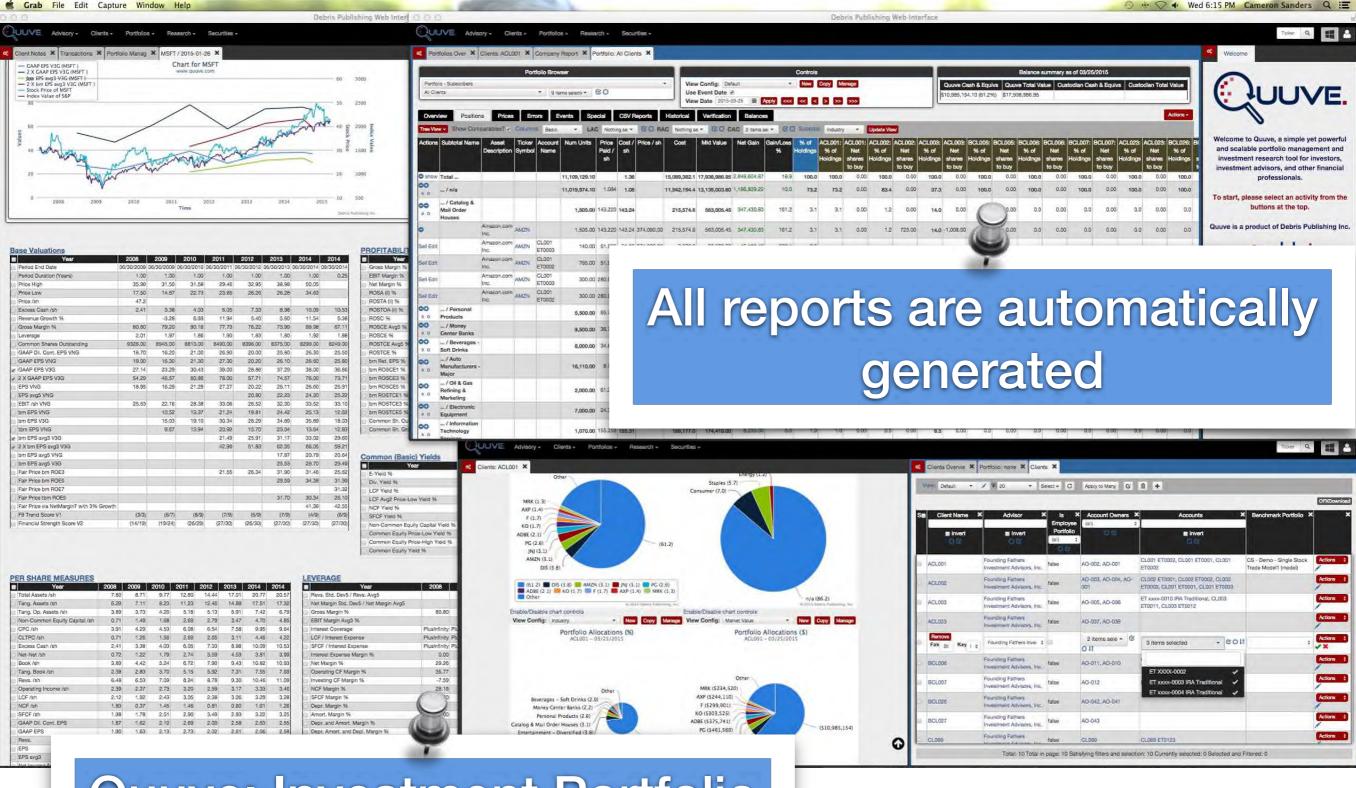




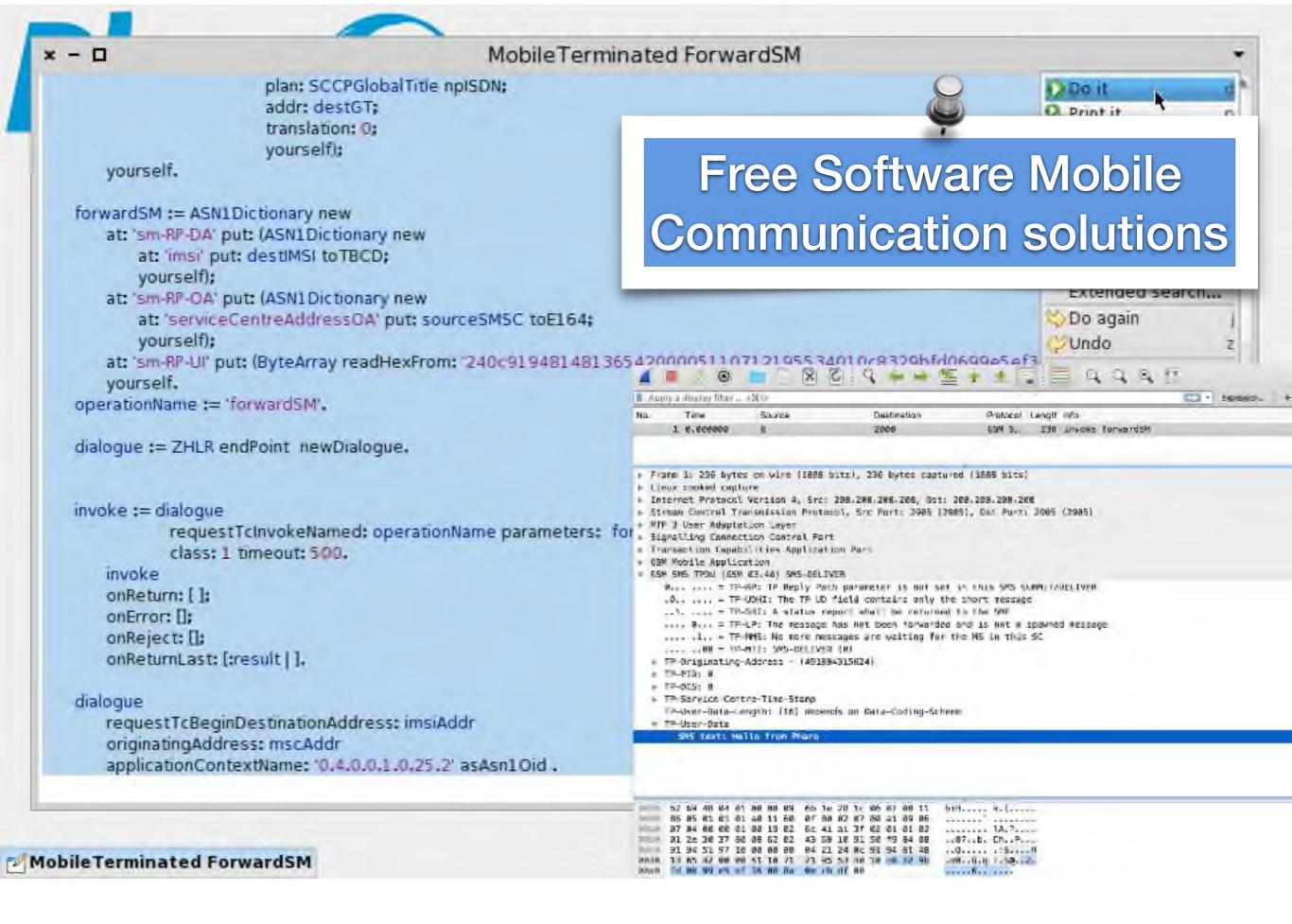
## WEBDRUCK.CH Web-To-Print Solution

- Design and create individual printed matter
- eShop with credit card payment
- High quality PDF output with Printing Process integration
- Thousands of orders for seven Swiss printing companies



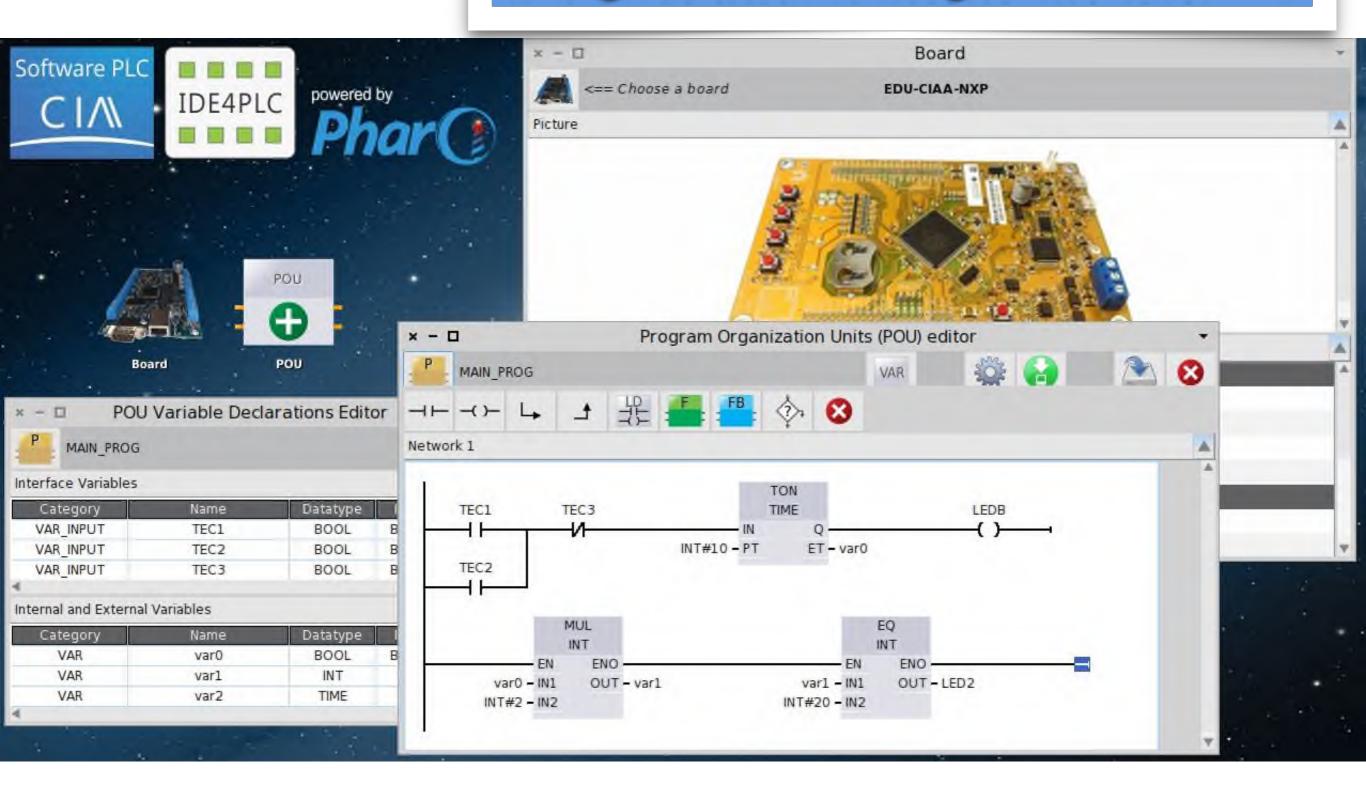


Quuve: Investment Portfolio <a href="http://debrispublishing.com">http://debrispublishing.com</a>





# Programming environment for Programmable Logic Controllers





# NTed: disaster scenario recovery

#### NTed

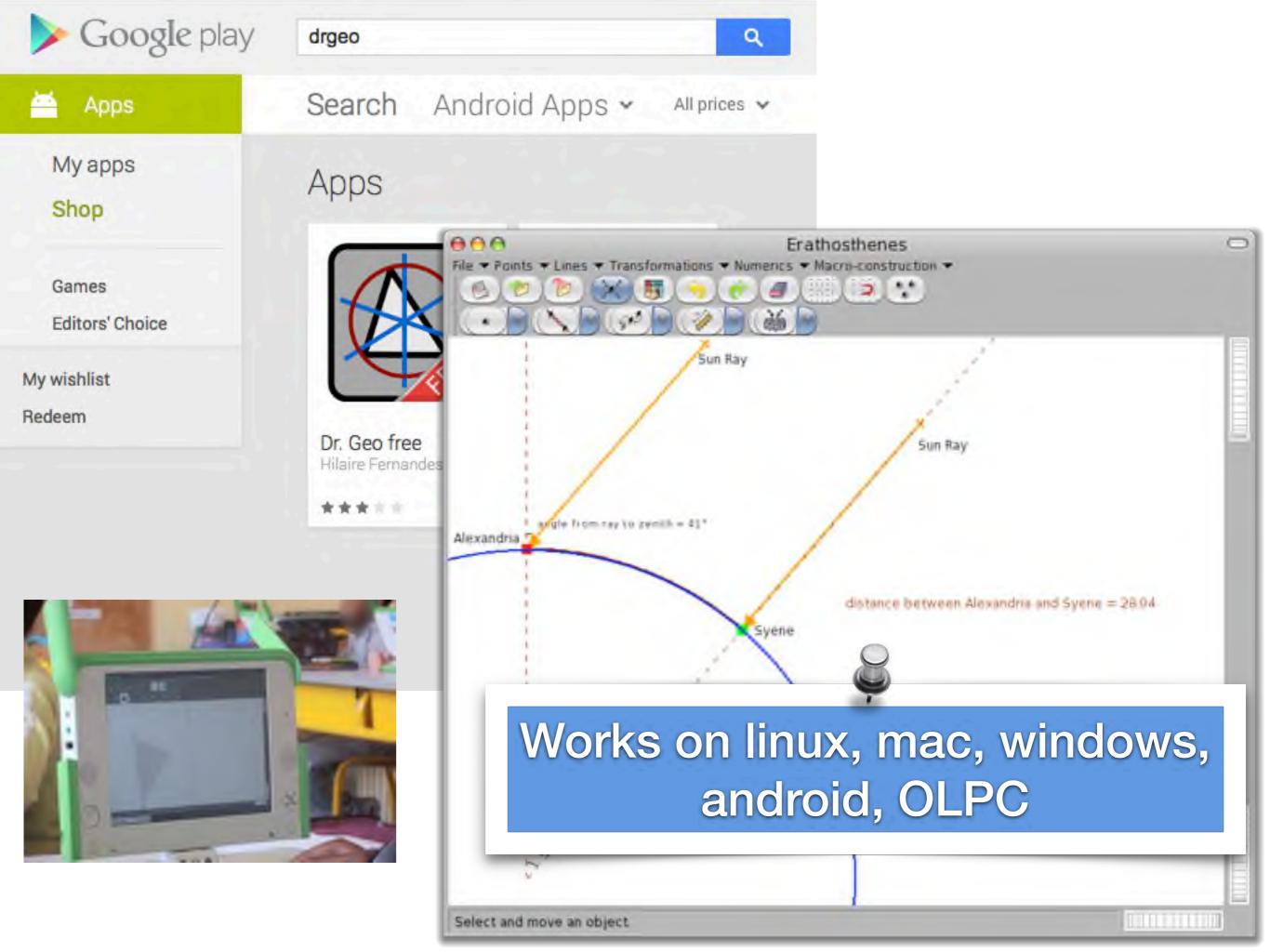


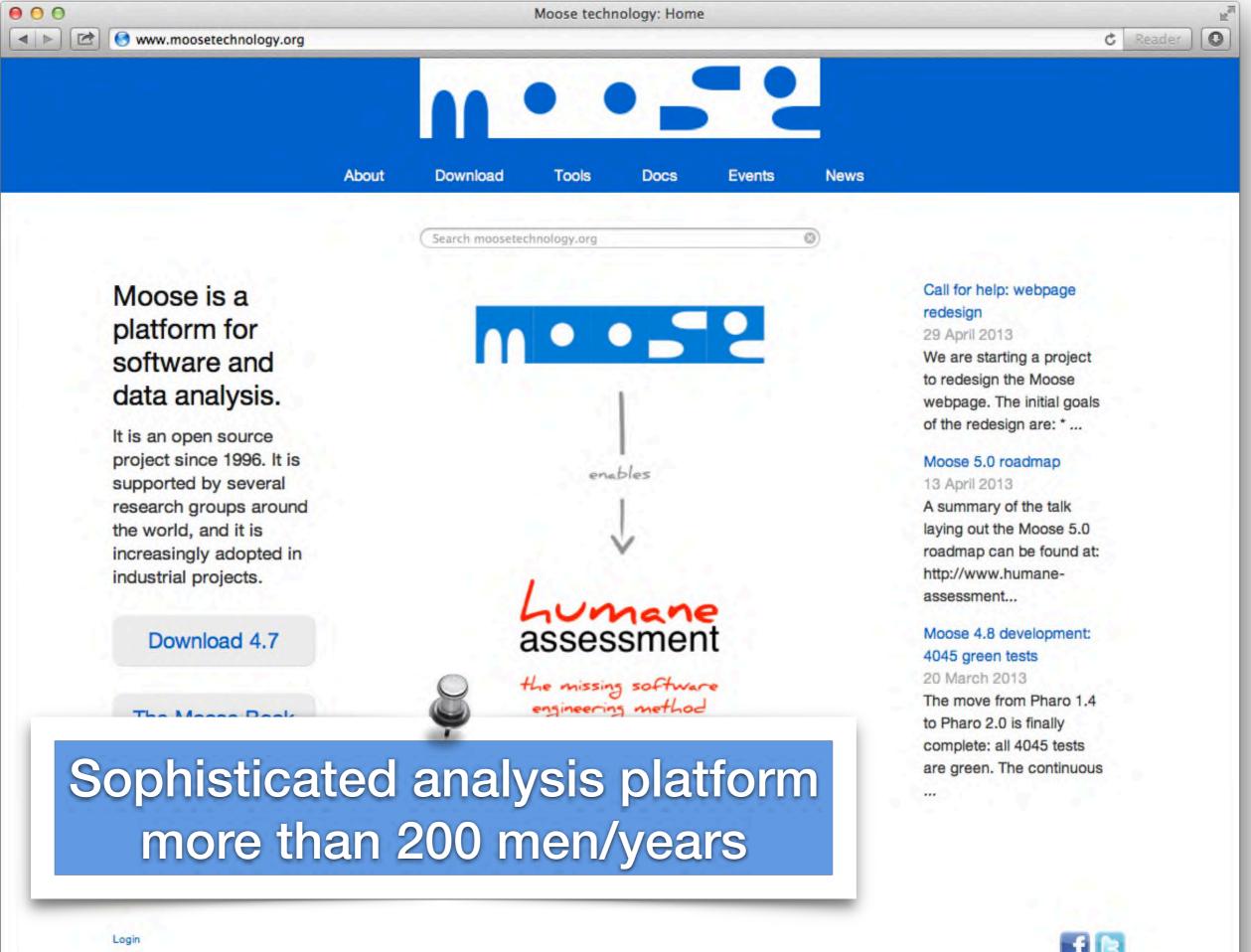


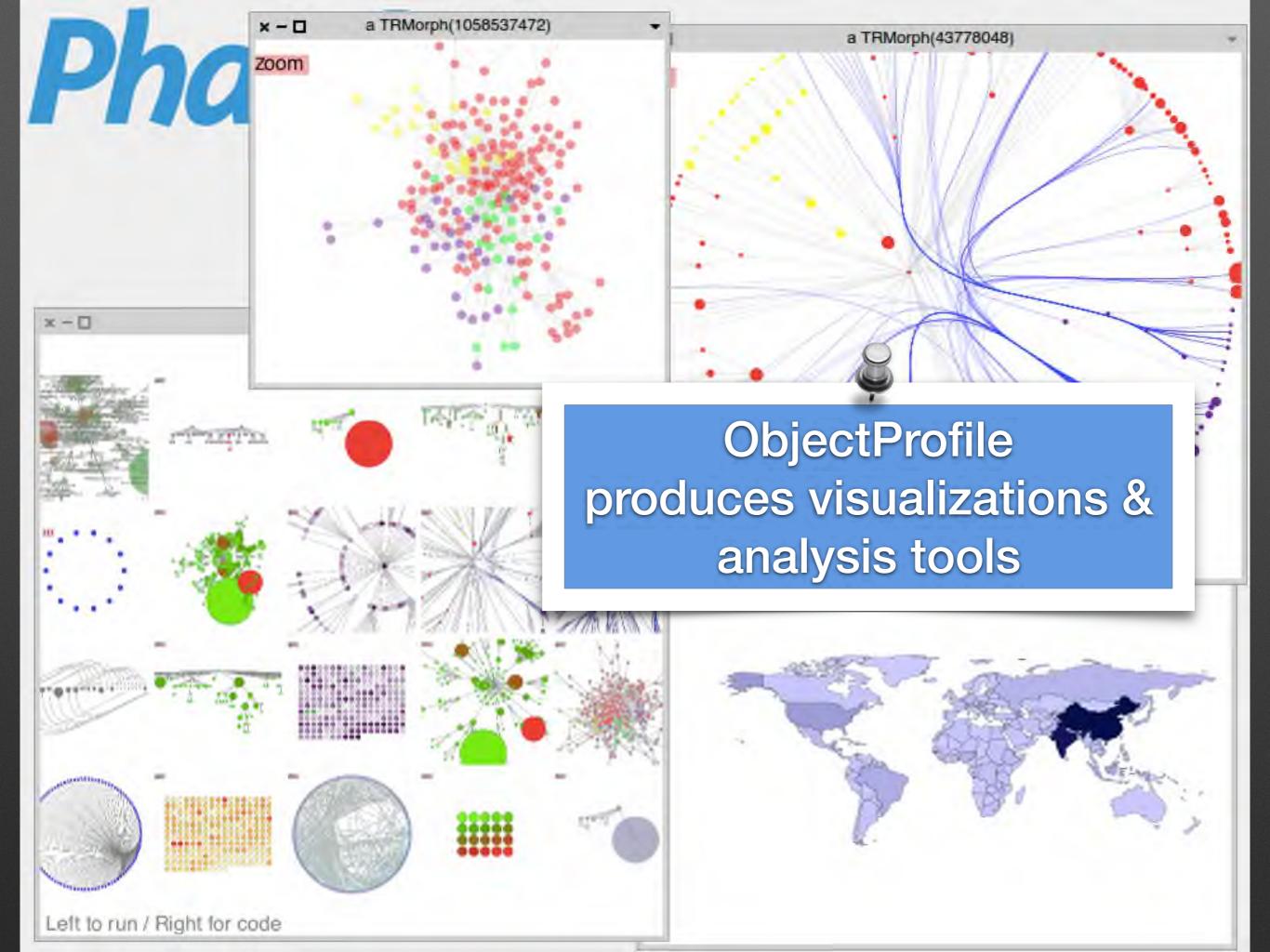
# iBizLog - <a href="http://www.ibizlog.com">http://www.ibizlog.com</a>



A product by smanworks









HOME

**FEATURES** 

TRAINING & SUPPORT

PRICING

#### The world's first online platform fully supporting risk-based test management.

Your IT is critical to your company.

NORIZZK.COM guides you in composing the

strategy, starting from identified product risks. It

NORIZZK.COM is the only platform for risk based

test management showing you a comprehensive

and visual overview on the risk status of your

helps you focus on the critical aspects of your

most effective and efficient end-to-end test

- Would you dare not to control your risks and neglect the possible impact for your company and customers?
- Start controlling your risks in a standardized and easy way !!!



## BETTER

## **FASTER**

NORIZZK.COM is the fastest way to compose your master and detailed test plan. It comes with a predefined knowledge base containing best practices for building your test plan, thus giving you a head start.

NORIZZK.COM allows sharing and reusing knowledge and experiences from previous projects. Over time, NORIZZK.COM becomes smarter in guiding you since it is self-learning and continuously improves its best practices.

## CHEAPER

As from now, wasting time and money by reinventing the wheel is history. KORIZZK.COM gives you significant savings in creating your test

It provides an intelligent and complete approach for all test managers. NORIZZK.COM contains sustainable testing intelligence that can easily be maintained.

Digitalizing business



▶ YOUR ADDED VALUE

projects and products.

project.

#### YOUR ADDED VA

#### **COMPONENTS**





Risk Assesment

Identify, categorize, prioritize and mitigate your risks with one single



Test strategy

Write your master and detailed test



Test Estimations

Estimate all the required testing effort on one single page.



Test Results

Capture all the test results to monitor the progress.







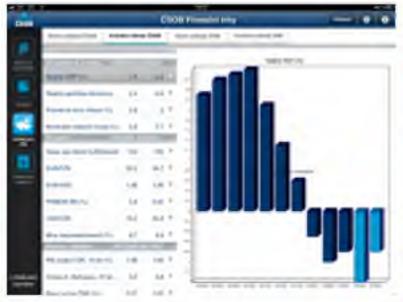






























Developed in 3 months one dev Sold to Belgium bank Java team estimated 2 years



# Organize your creative work

Sales, tasks and finances: your team and all that's essential in one place

### Plans and Pricing

14-day free trial for all plans sign up in 60 seconds

## Deployed business model did not work



Manage your simple way

Click here to chat with us!

Take the pain away som your organization needs. Offline - Leave a message







# Can develop a complex analysis in 3 months

Dedicated and cost-effective tools for software evolution





intelligence tools for your



Synectique offers tools fine-tuned to your software analysis needs **Decision making** 

Synectique tools provide answers that lead to concrete decisions



Funktionen

Aktuelles

Forum

Preise

Q





Ohne Login benutzen

Login mit Facebook

Registrieren

E-Mail

Passwort

Login





About us

Industries

Products Services

Customers

Contact us

#### Wind Energy

Pioneering new ways of maximising sustainable wind energy yields. Our products and services optimise asset availability, wind turbine performance and drivetrain reliability. We work with owners, operators, manufacturers, insurers and service providers worldwide.

#### Get in touch

lile provide services and software to a range of industries

ENQUIRE TODAY >

Home > Industries > Wind Energy







#### Related links

InSight. RomaxWIND Butterfly platform Forensic engineering Analysis service Monitoring service

Overview

Why we are specialists

Who we work with

#### Wind Energy









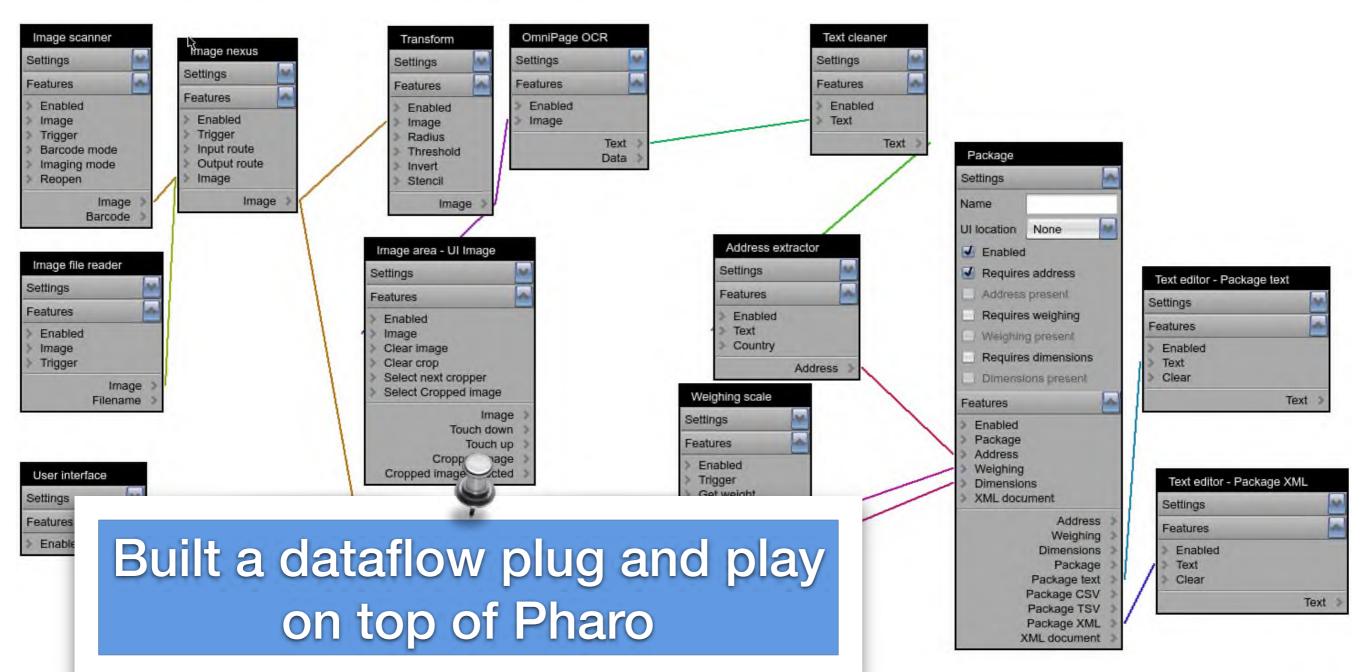
Wind industry solutions

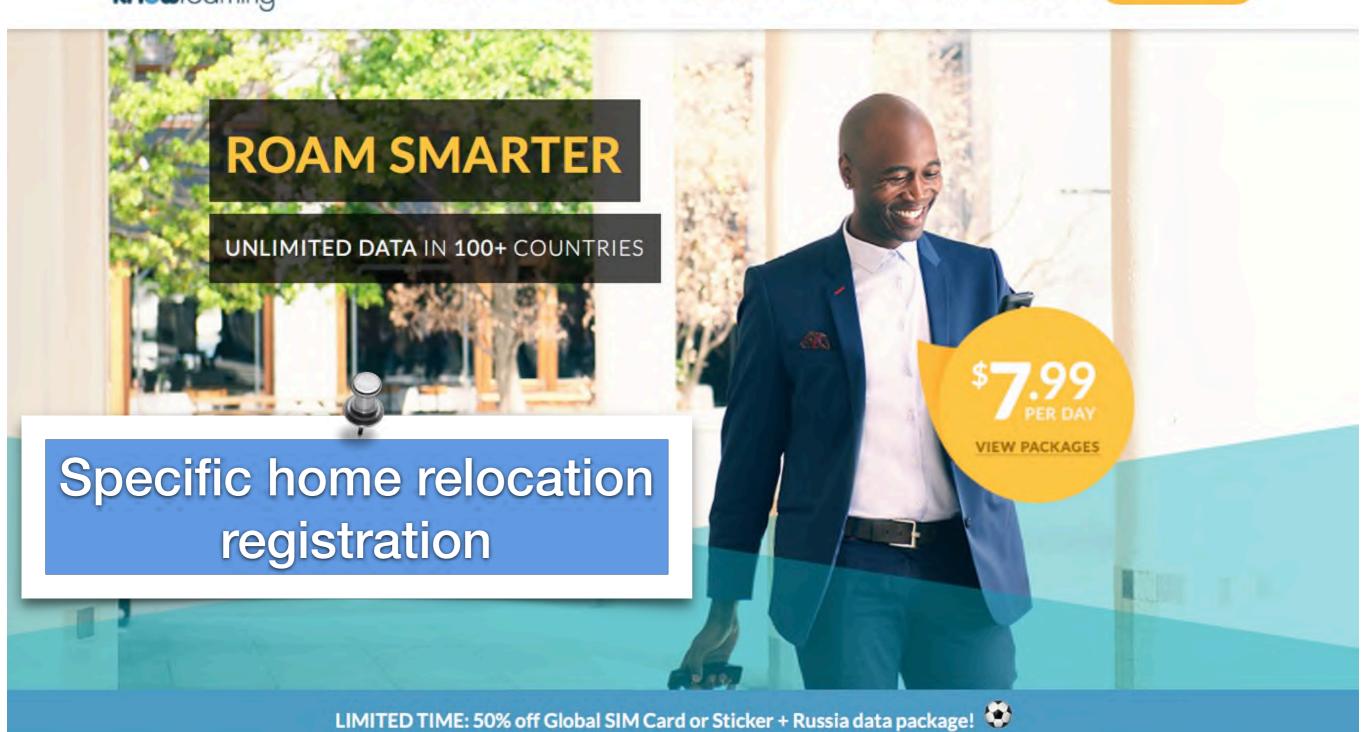
Pioneering new ways of maximising sustainable wind energy yields





# handle return mails in Switzerland





#### **Our Roaming Solutions**

Affordable calls + data in 200+ countries

Bonus WhatsApp data usage

4G LTE coverage

# Bond calculator for experts investors

Abbaco

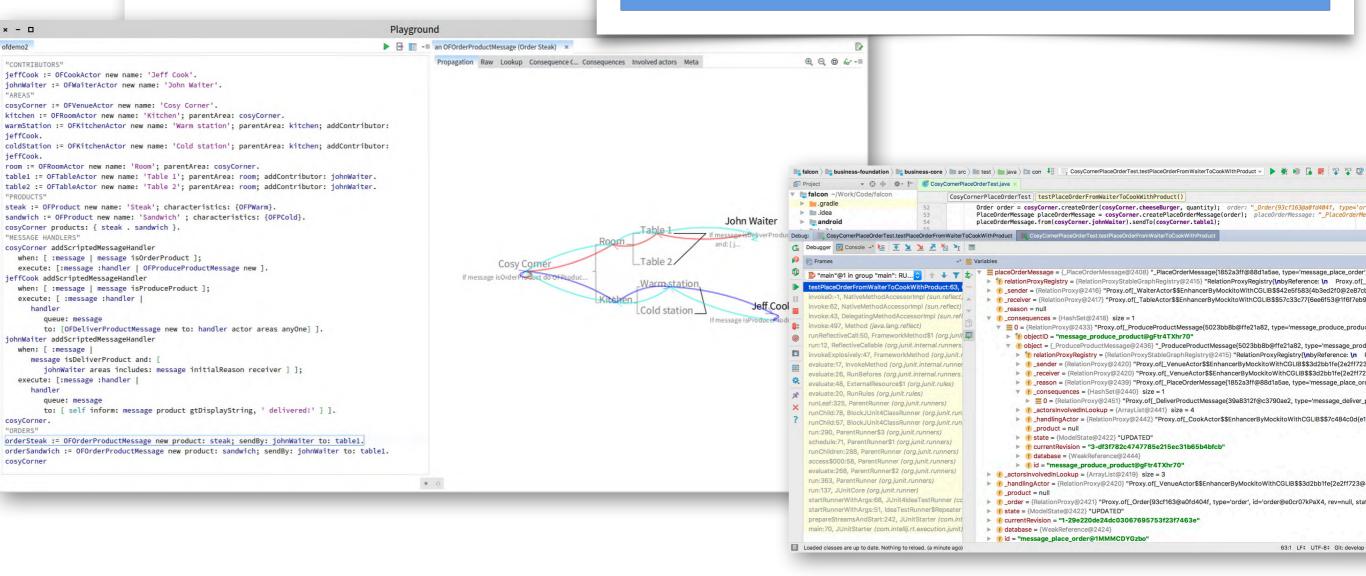
Your own research tool for making intelligent decisions.

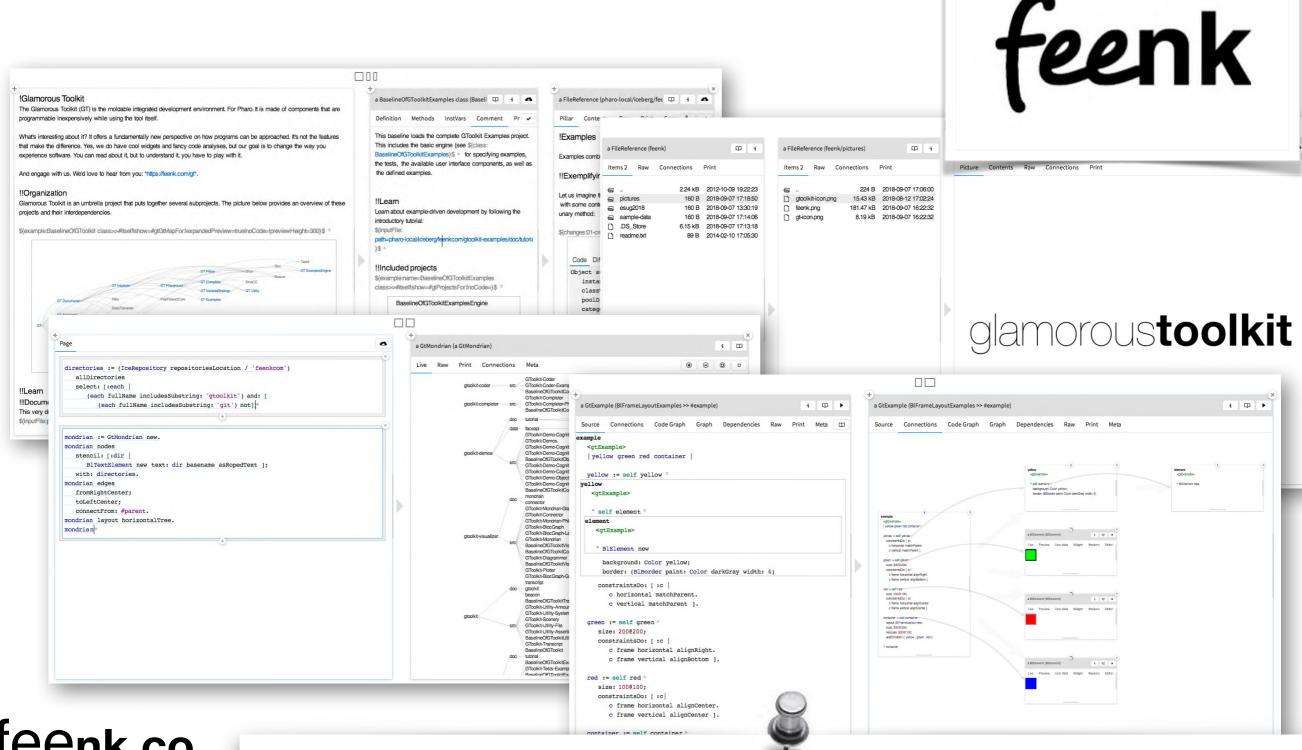






# Help growing startups Get back control on software



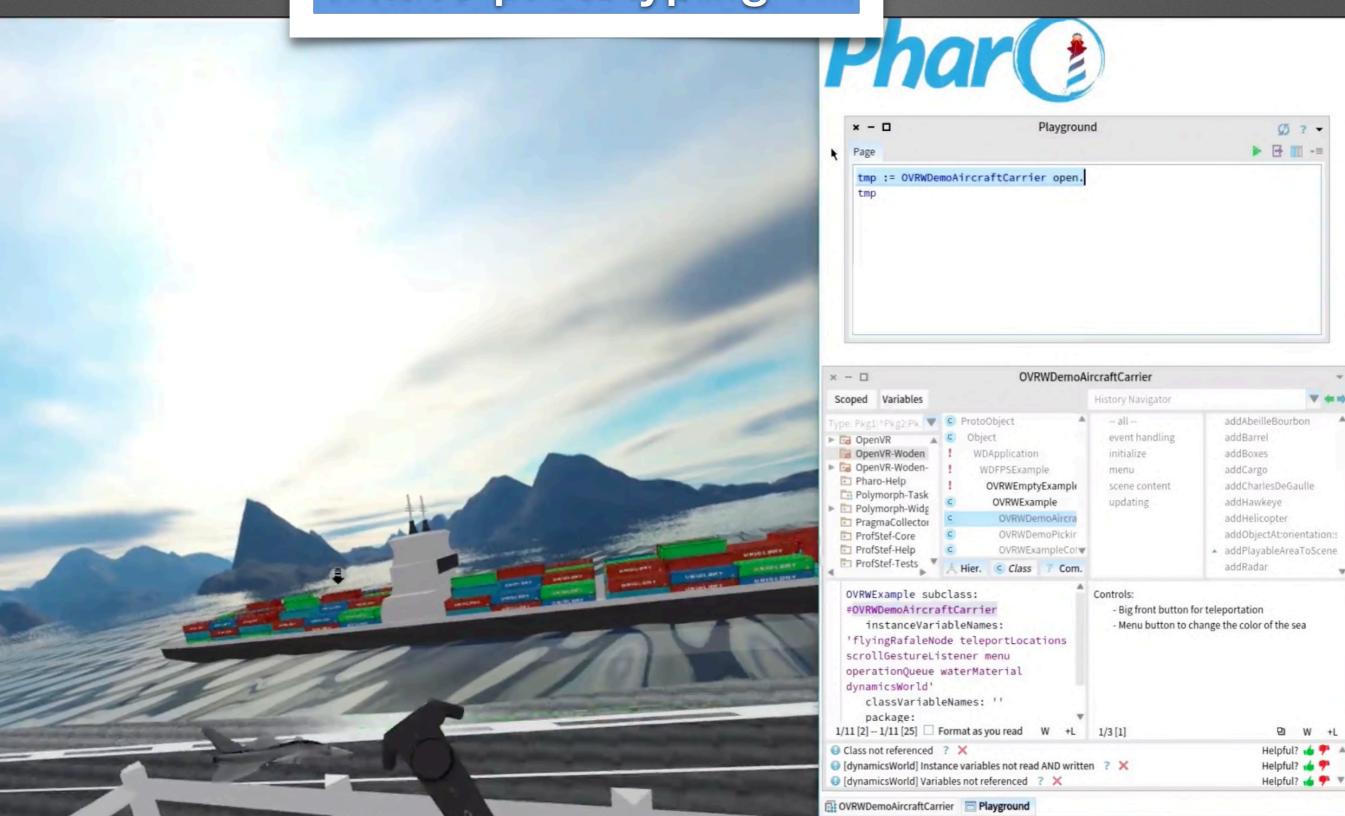


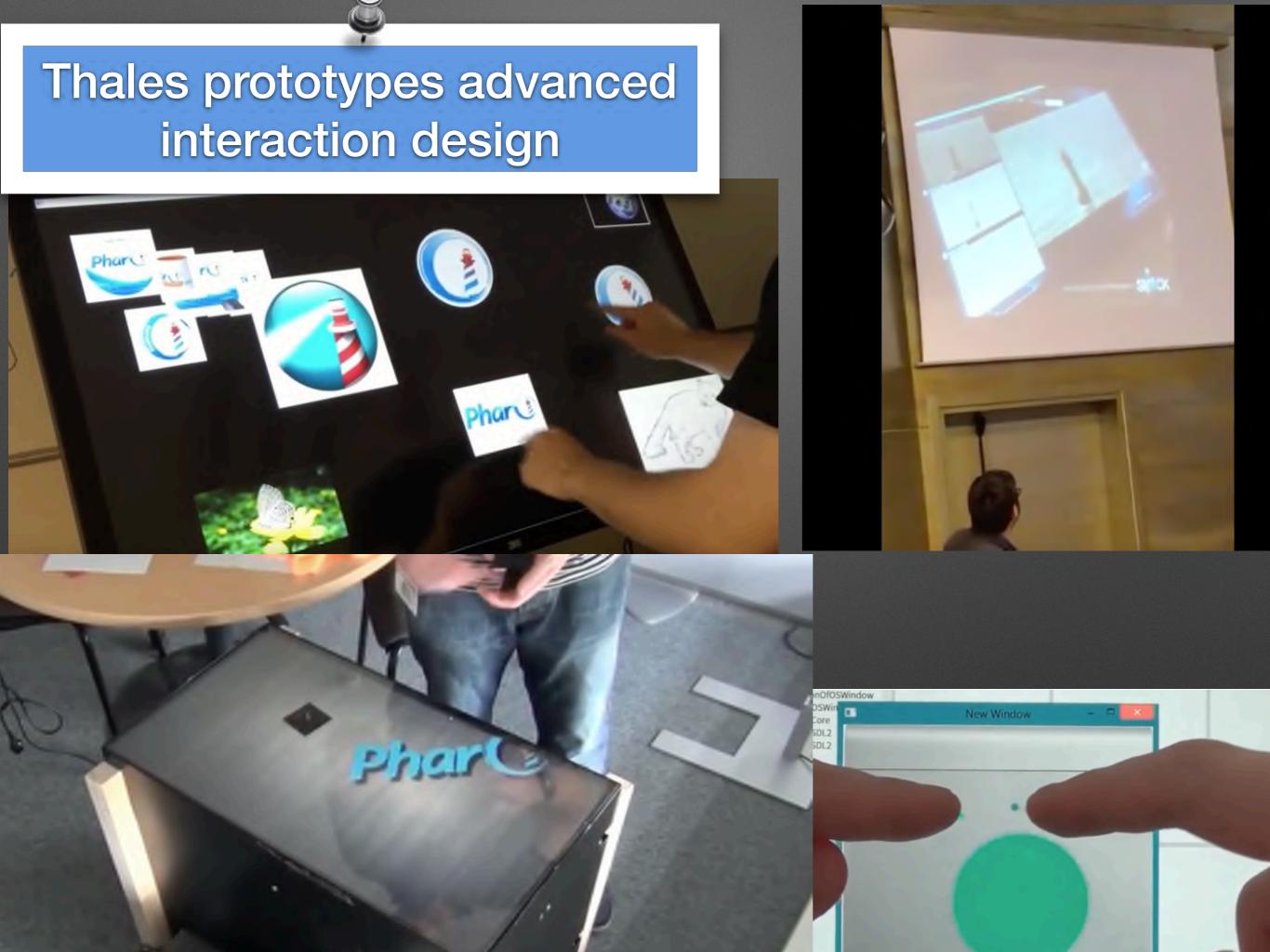
feenk.co m/gt

Build advanced tools for business experts and CEO of large companies



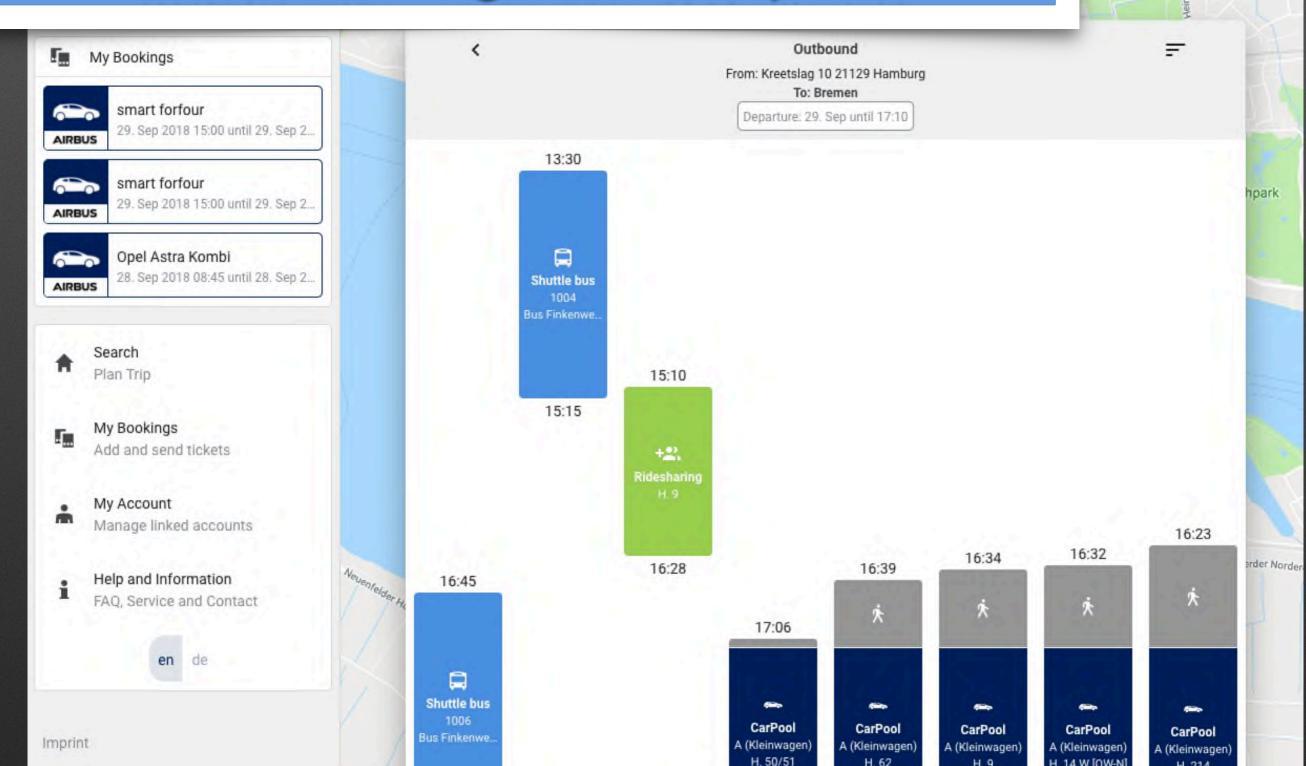
# Thales prototyping VR





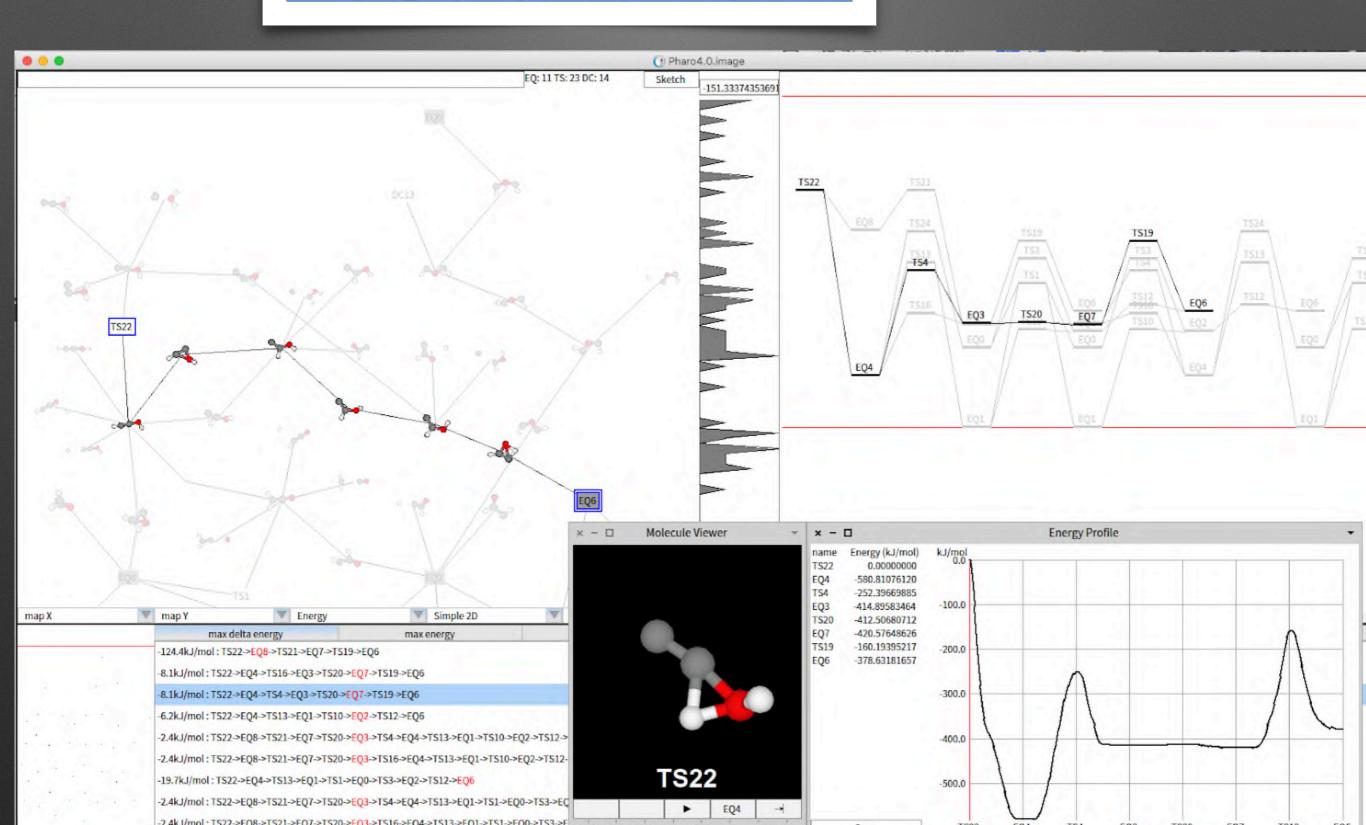


# Mobility Map: a broker for mobility services multi-modal routing search docker running dozens of pharo

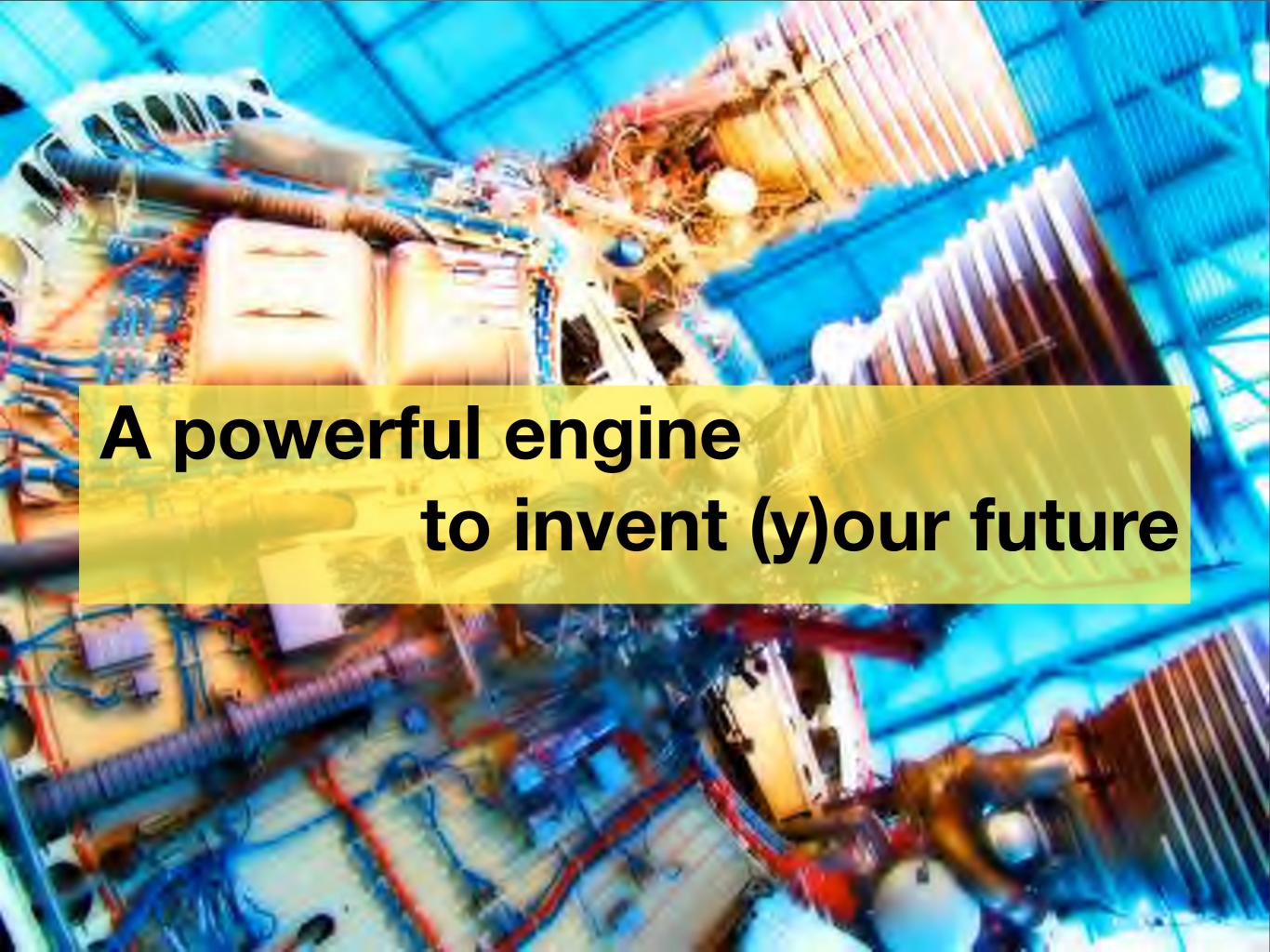




# RMap Chemical viewer



# Remember? Our goal...





# You are not alone...

# Industrial consortium

http://consortium.pharo.org



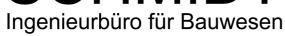








# **SCHMIDT**





# ZWEIIDENKER THALES





































# No marketing No hype Adults deciding to use Understanding strengths and weaknesses



# More Pharo's Teachers

 Univ. of NoviSad
 Uni. of Buenos Aires
 Uni. of Bern • Uni. of Maroua • Uni. of Brussels • Ecole des Mines de Douai • Uni. de Savoie • Ivan Franko Nat. Uni. • Czech Technical Uni. • CULS Prague • Uni. of Quilmes • Uni. of La Plata • Northern Michigan Uni. • Uni. Technologica Nacional (UTN) • Uni. Catholic of Argentina • Uni. of Santiago • Uni. Policnica de Catalunya • Uni. de Bretagne Occidentale • Uni. of Tomsk • Uni. of Fernhagen • IT University of Copenhagen • Uni. of Yaounde • Uni. of Saint-Louis • INFTI • Uni. of Lyon • Univ. Montpellier • Uni. of Cordoba • Uni. of Yamanashi Gakuin



Lafhis (AR)
SCG (CH)
CAR (FR)
RMOD (FR)
Ummisco (IRD)
Reveal (CH)
Lysic (FR)

CEA-List (FR) Ugbar (AR) OC (FR) CCMI-FIT (CZ) ASERG (BR) Pleiad (CL) SoftQual(Serb) SRA (Jap)

### A Pure 00 World

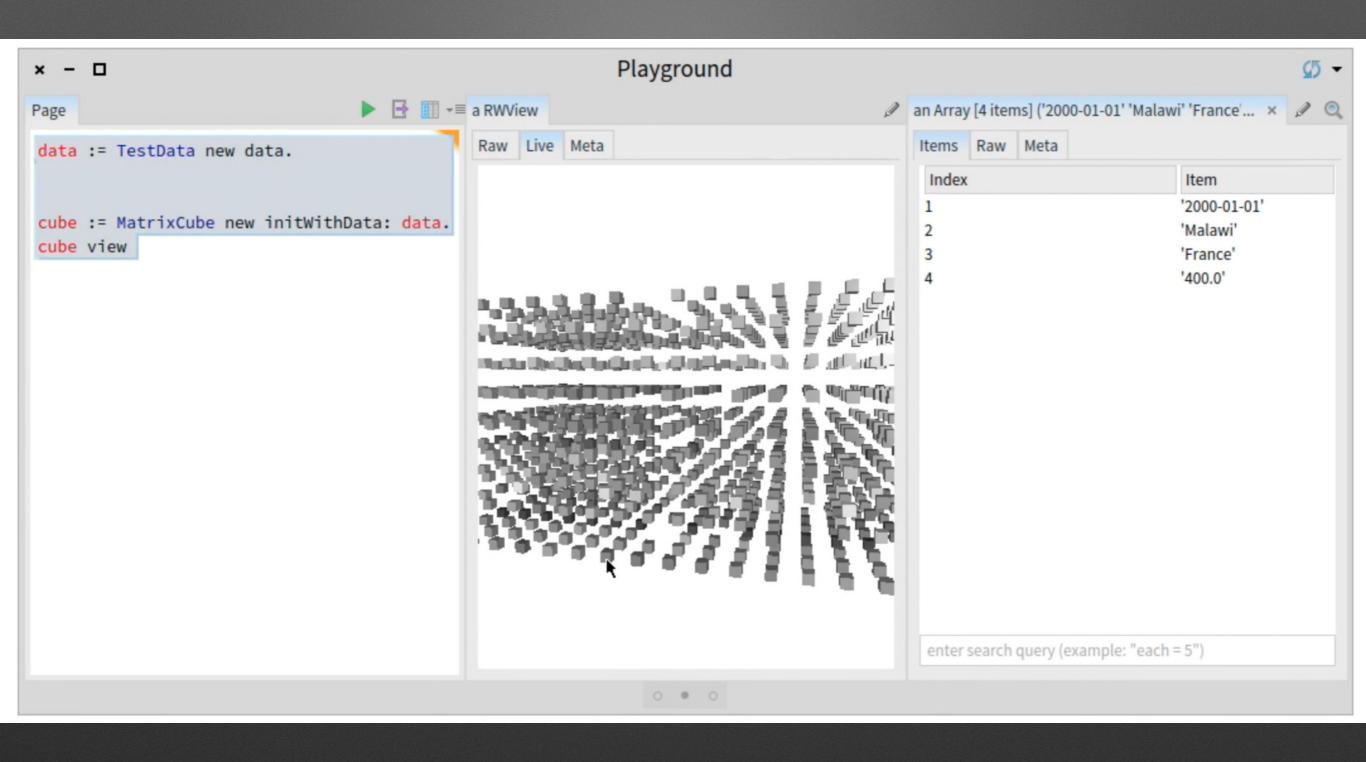
# Only objects + messages + closures!

mouse, booleans, arrays, numbers, strings, windows, scrollbars, canvas, files, trees, compilers, sound, url, socket, fonts, text, collections, stack, shortcut, streams, ...

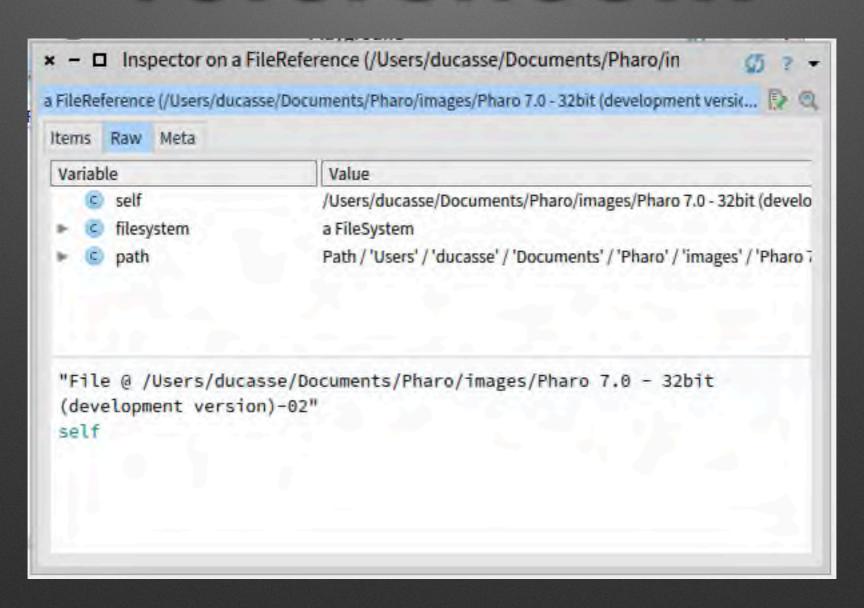
# Domain Modeling = Focus on your domain

# Amazing moldable tools

# Customize object interaction/presentation to focus on YOUR domain



# Traditionally a file reference...

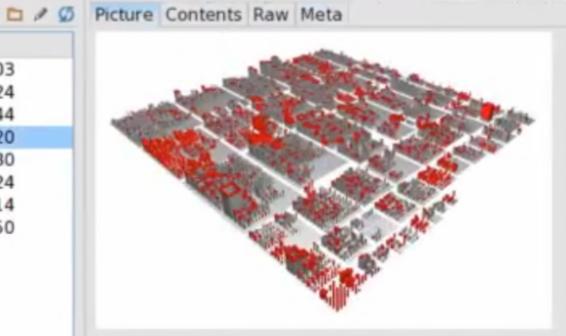


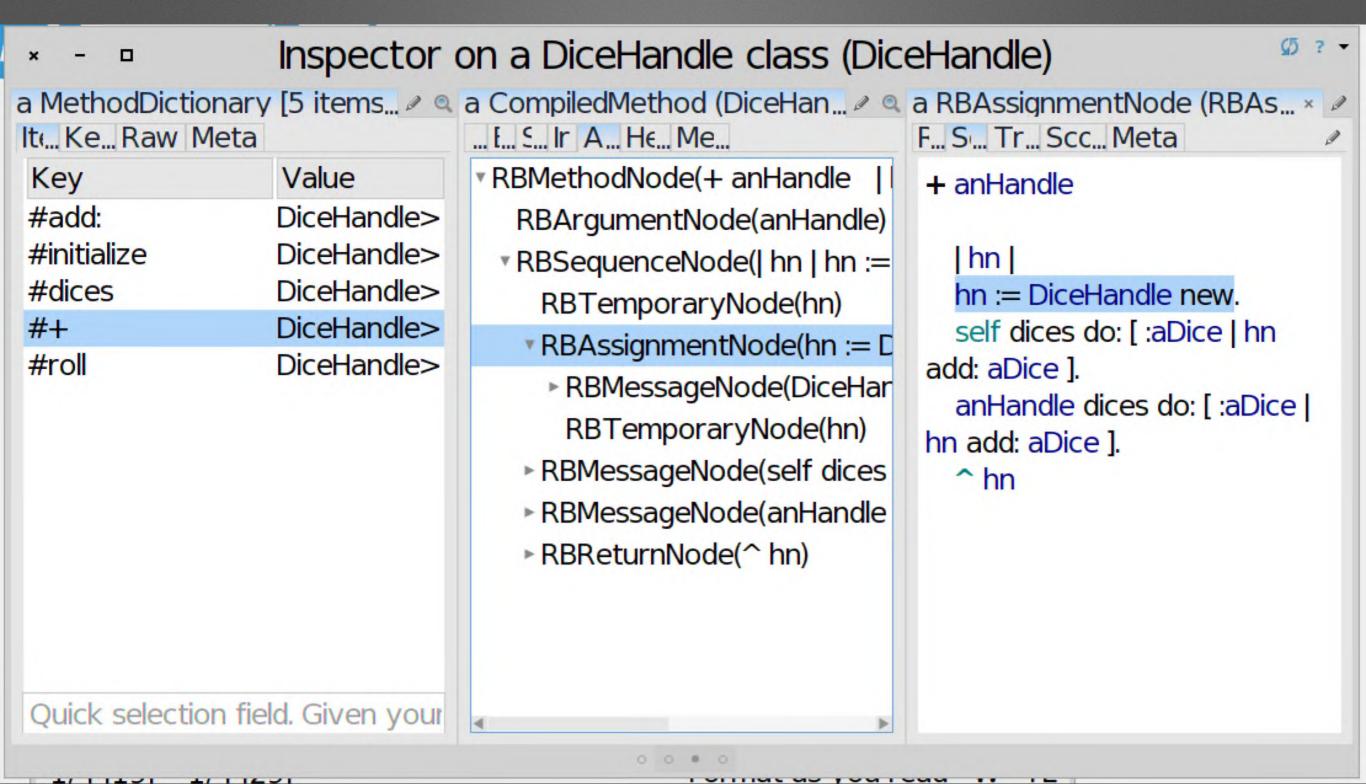
Inspector on a FileReference (/Users/ducasse/Library/Application Support/Pharo/images/SpurForShooting6) × - 0

a FileReference (/Users/ducasse/Library/Application Support/Pharo/images/SpurForSh... 🖋 🔍 a FileReference (/Users/ducasse/Library/Application Support/Pharo/images/SpurForSh...

Items Raw Meta

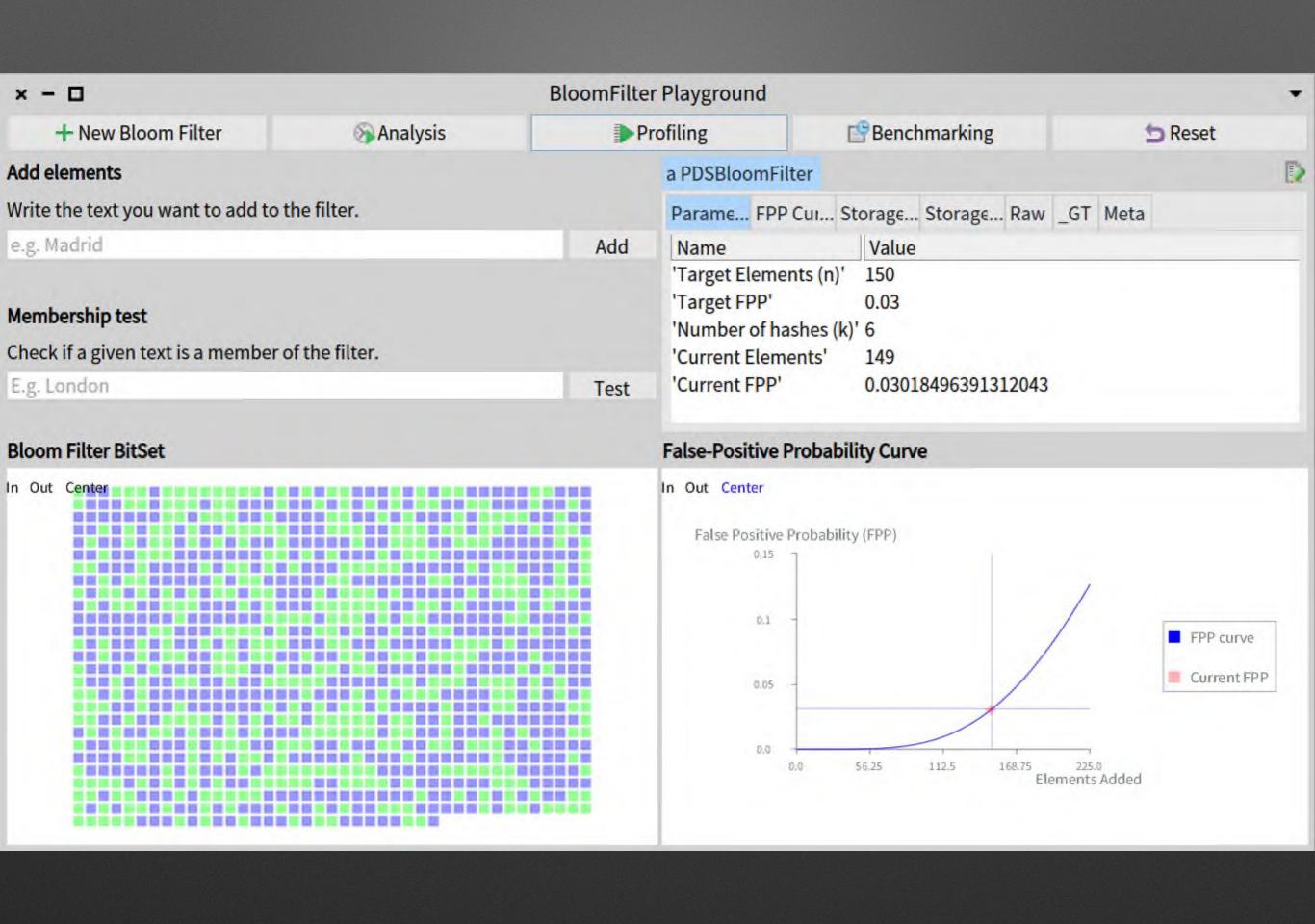
Name	Size	Creation
<b>D</b>	408 B	2016-03-04 20:23:03
□current	238 B	2016-02-25 10:34:24
	6.15 kB	2016-02-25 10:34:44
▶pharo-city.png	136.55 kB	2015-06-25 17:31:20
<i>P</i> pharo.log	155.14 kB	2015-06-30 14:51:30
₱photos.zip	157.78 kB	2015-06-30 16:59:24
	291 B	2015-09-17 15:21:14
	1.53 kB	2015-07-15 01:48:50





# Osoco example

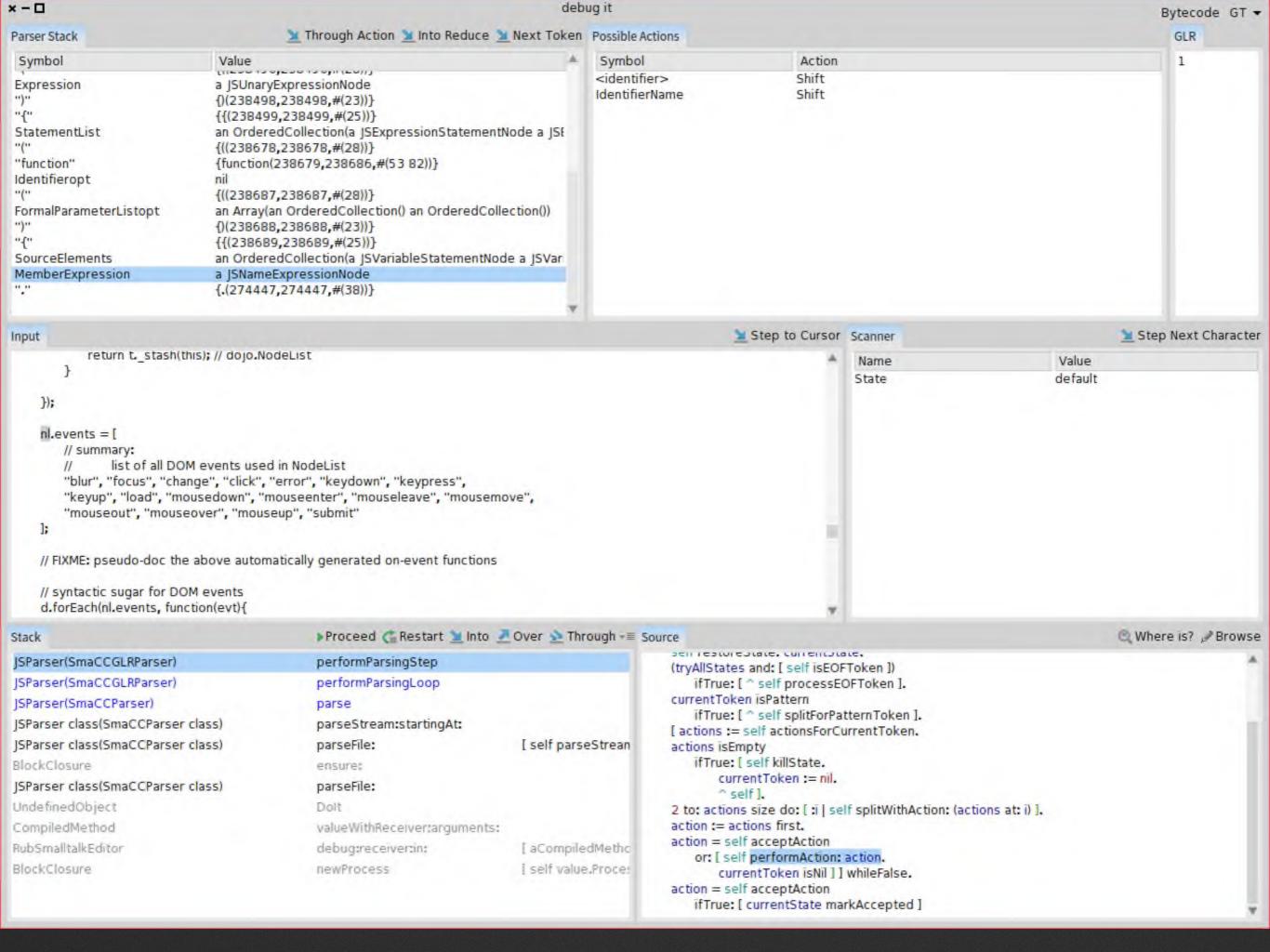
- Designed Data Structures (Bloom filter sets)
- And tools to understand them too
- https://osoco.es/thoughts/2019/05/understandingbloom-filters-with-pharo-smalltalk/



# Hot update on the spot customizable debugger

```
Quittancedenerator class//#exampleJustivionthAnunenter
                                                   Halt
                                                                                                          Bytecode
                                                                      ▶Proceed ( Restart  Into  Over  Through =
Stack
PDFCellElement
                                             getSubElementsWith:styleSheet:
PDFCellElement(PDFComposite)
                                             generateCodeSegmentsCollectionWi
                                             generateCodeSegmentWith:styleShe
PDFCellElement(PDFComposite)
PDFDataTableElement(PDFComposite)
                                             generateCodeSegmentsCollectionWi [:aSubElement | aSubElement generateCodeSe
Array(SequenceableCollection)
                                             collect:
                                                                                                Where is?  Browse
Source
generateCodeSegmentsCollectionWith: aPDFGenerator styleSheet: compositeStyleSheet format: aFormat
    ^ (self getSubElementsWith: aPDFGenerator styleSheet: compositeStyleSheet)
       collect: [ :aSubElement |
           aSubElement
              generateCodeSegmentWith: aPDFGenerator
              styleSheet: (aSubElement buildCompositeStyleSheetFrom: compositeStyleSheet)
              format: aFormat ]
Variables
            Variable
                                      Value
 Type
           self
                                     a PDFCellElement
           aFormat
                                     a PDFA4Format
           aPDFGenerator
                                     a PDFGenerator
           compositeStyleSheet
                                     a StyleSheet
```

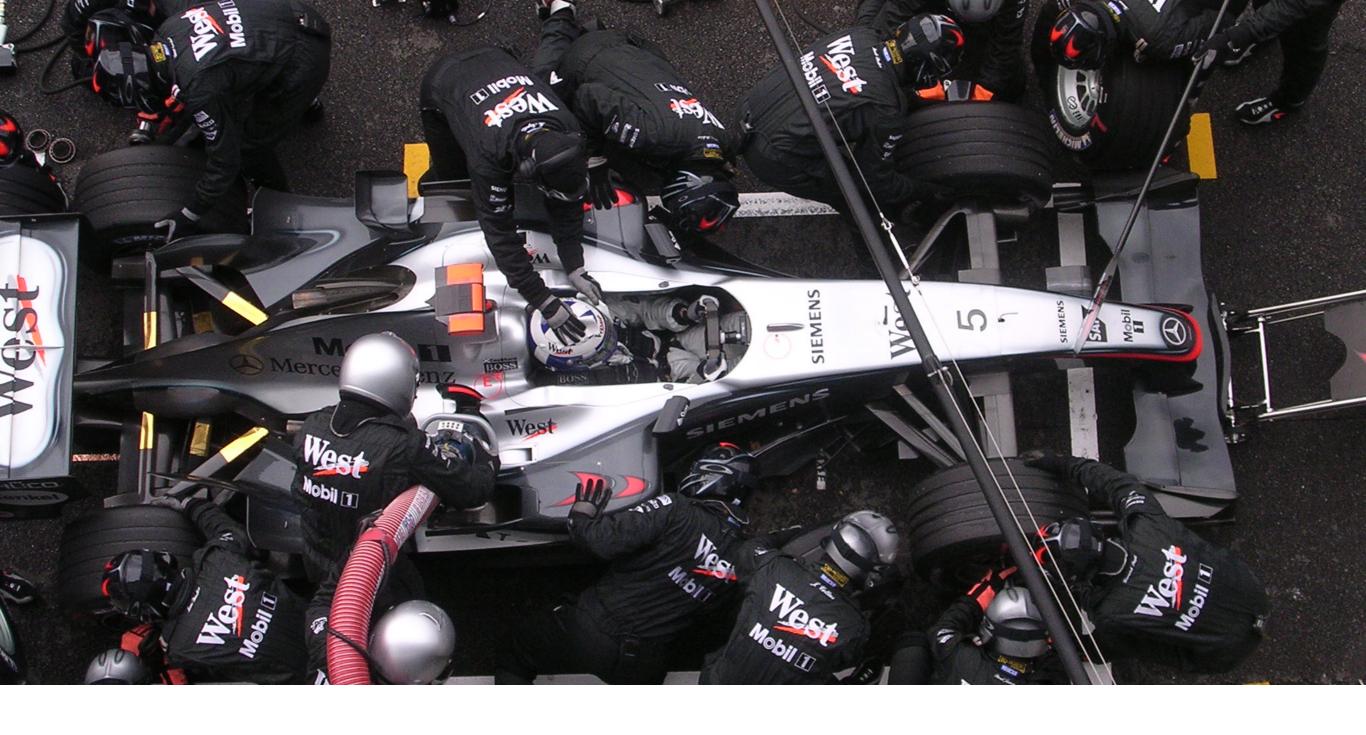
dimension: 80 mm @ 20 mm;



# Since may 2008

```
Pharo 8.0 - ...114 committers (already more...)
Pharo 7.0 - Feb 2019 75 committers (2142 closed)
Pharo 6.0 - Apr 2017 100 committers (1700 issues closed)
Pharo 5.0 - Apr 2016 90 committers (1600 issues closed)
Pharo 4.0 - Apr 2015 70 committers (1271 issues closed...)
Pharo 3.0 - Apr 2013 (2364 issues closed)
Pharo 2.0 - Apr 2013 (1727 issues closed)
Pharo 1.4 - Apr 2012 (860 updates)
Pharo 1.3 (700 updates)
Pharo 1.2 - mar 2011 (500 updates)
Pharo 1.1 - jul 2010 (410 updates)
Pharo 1.0 - oct 2009 (470 updates)
```



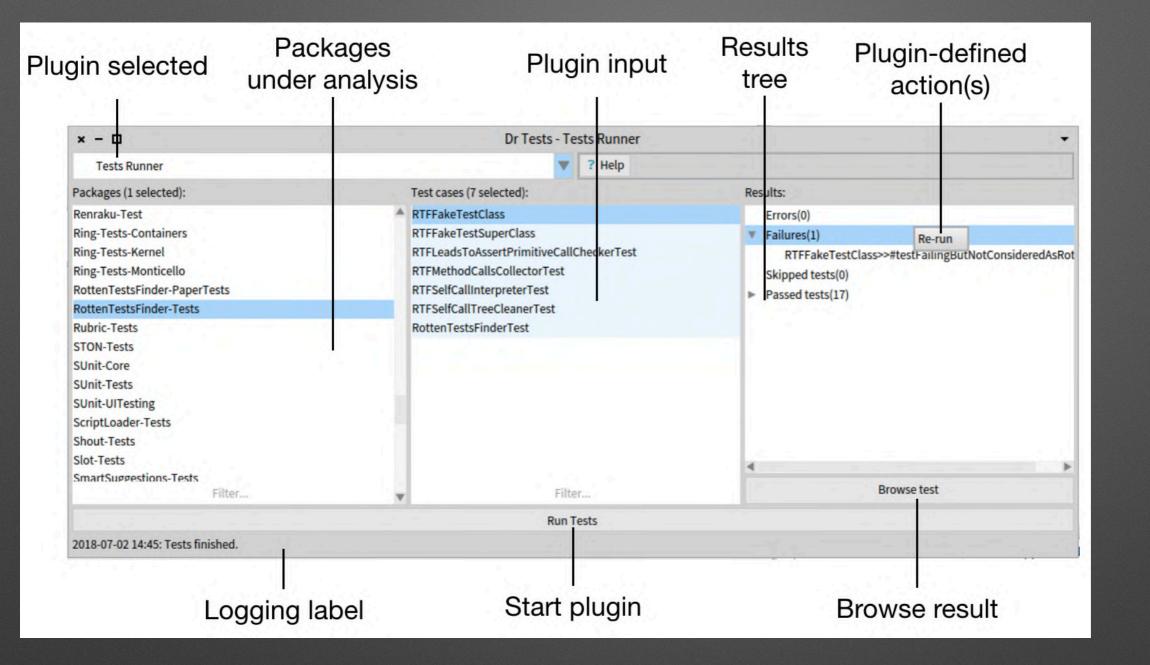


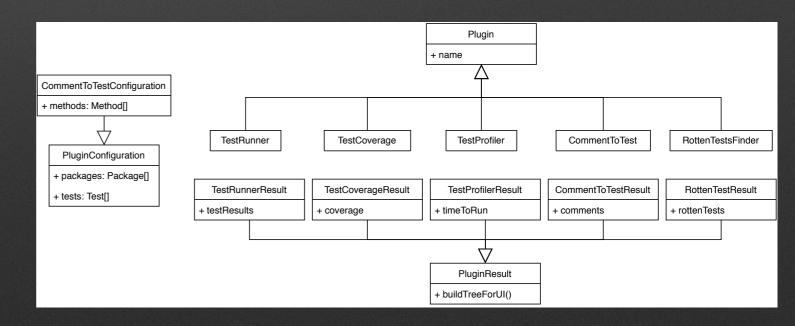
# Pharo is our vehicle We improve it everyday

## Pharo 8.0 & 9.0

# If it has no tests... it does not exist.

Dr. Test (1987 - ...)





# Spec20: UlBuilder

- Large cleanup
- New widgets
- Layouts
- Multiple back ends (Morphic, GTK30)

# Testing Spec

- Many tests
- Parameterized (same for Morphic and GTK30)



### Headless: true server version

- For real, no UI when no need it
- SDL back-end
- Embeddable

# Consortium agenda







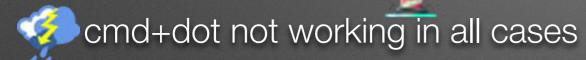




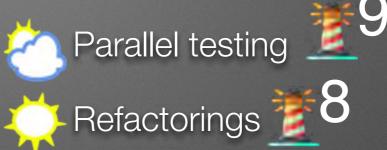


# Consortium agenda





- Parallel processing (not just parallel testing, which can be resolved at image side)
- Memory management and general command line usability/documentation
- GC stops 2-3min for fullGC (in large images)





- Latency (on spotter and completion), remarkable in large images.
- 🫸 Headless Multiple windows 🏄 8

# New debugger (Preview)

- Object-centric
- Replay subexpr
- Sindarin: Scriptable DIY
- Chest (to store your little objects)

#### Object-centric debugging

- Debugging operations at the level of objects
  - Only target objects are affected
- Examples:
  - A breakpoint active for one object only
  - A method available for one object only

#### Object-centric breakpoints

- Break when a message is received
  - haltOnCall => on every method call
  - haltOnCall: #selector => for given selector only
  - haltOnNextCall => on next method call
  - haltOnceOnCall: #selector => only once for given selector
  - haltOnCallWhen: condition => if condition is met

#### Object-centric breakpoints

- Break on state access
  - haltOnWriteTo: #instVarName => when instVarName is written
  - haltOnRead: #instVarName => when instVarName is read
  - haltOnWrite => when any instance variable is written
  - haltOnRead => when any instance variable is read

#### Reverse object-centric debugger

#### Who's working on it?

- AST interpreter Carolina Hernandez Phillips
- Reverse-execution Vincent Aranega, Steven Costiou
- Object-centric debugger Steven Costiou
- Scriptable debugger Thomas Dupriez

### Vision for Pharo

### Smaller/Cleaner

- Removing more duplicated functionality
- Cleaner architecture
- More modular
- Tested

## Better tools

- Next generation debuggers
- Customisable

### VM

- More tests / better build system
- Learning VM project
- P10: getting rid of the polling event loop

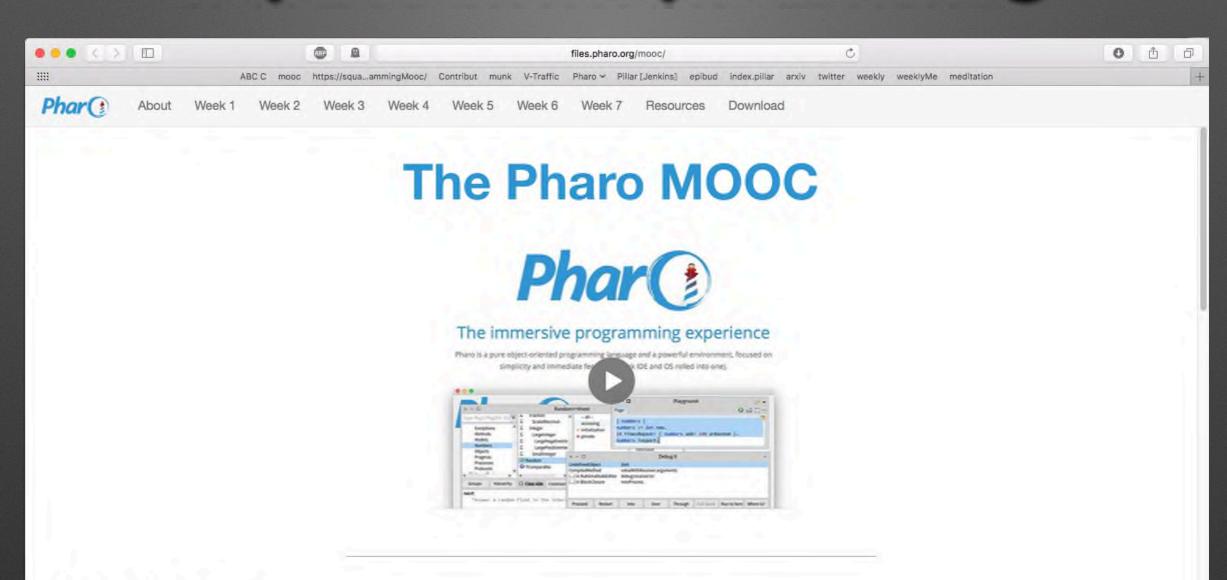
# Graphics for real

- Bloc as a new bottom layer
- New widget sets

# Pharo

# is JOUIS

# http://mooc.pharo.org



#### About this course

If you are either a beginner or an expert in object-oriented programming, this MOOC will change the way you program with objects: come and learn or rediscover object-oriented programming with Pharo!

Pharo is a pure object-oriented programming language in the tradition of Smalltalk. It offers a unique developing experience in constant interaction with live objects. Pharo is elegant, fun to use and very powerful. It is very easy to learn and enables to understand advanced concept in a natural way. When programming in Pharo, you are immersed in a world of live objects. You have immediate feedback at any moment of your development on objects representing web applications, code itself, graphics, network. More...

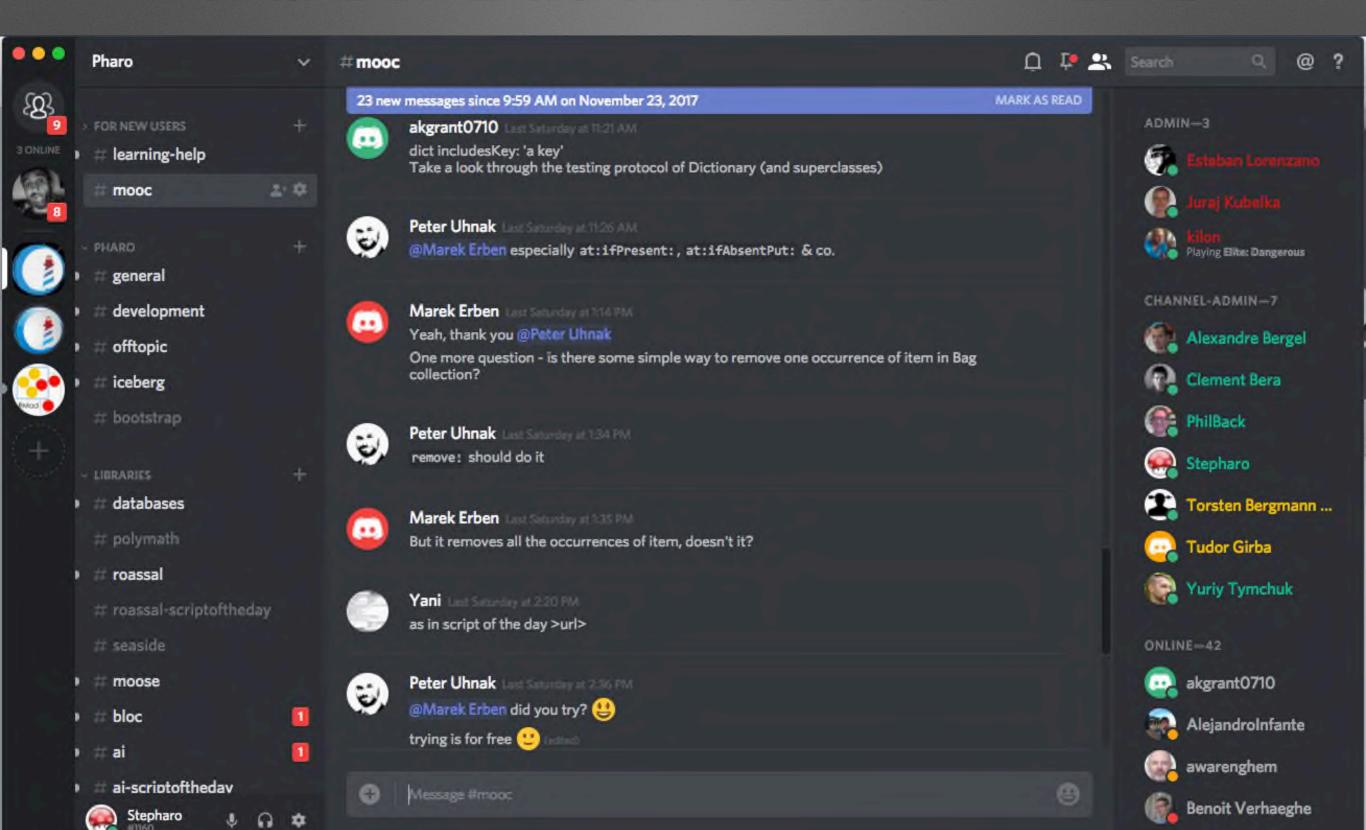
#### Obtaining the MOOC

We strongly suggest to follow the MOOC during the next session on France Université Numérique that will start October 16th, 2017 because you will have support from the teaching team.

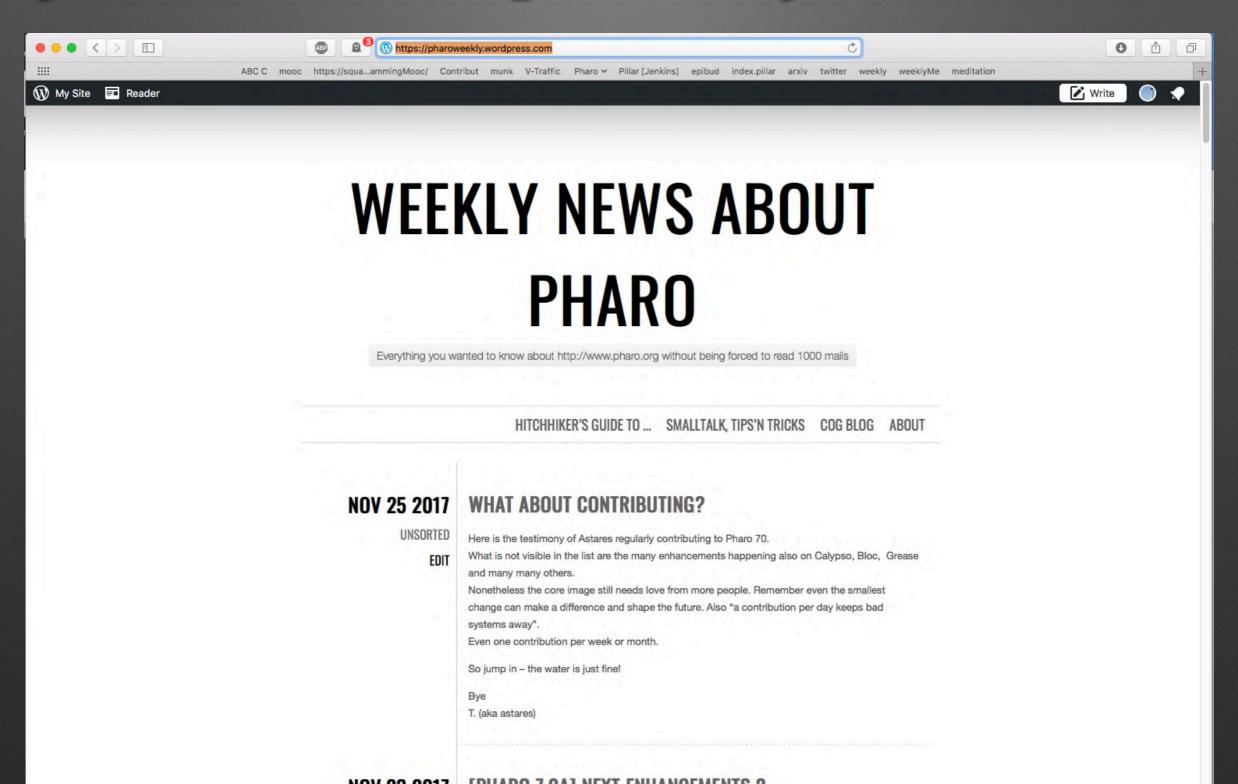
Join the discord channel mooc on the Pharo community (Invitation at http://discord.gg/Sj2rhxn)

But, you can also access all ressources of this MOOC offline on:

# http://discord.gg/Sj2rhxn



# https:// pharoweekly.wordpress.com



## Try Pharo now!

#### http://pharo.org/download



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#### The immersive programming experience

Pharo is a pure object-oriented programming language and a powerful environment, focused on simplicity and immediate feedback (think IDE and OS rolled into one).

